

UNCLASSIFIED

AD NUMBER

AD473863

LIMITATION CHANGES

TO:

Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited. Document partially illegible.

FROM:

Distribution authorized to U.S. Gov't. agencies only; Administrative/Operational Use; SEP 1965. Other requests shall be referred to Office of Naval Research, 875 North Randolph Street, Arlington, VA 22203-1995.

AUTHORITY

ONR ltr, 4 May 1977

THIS PAGE IS UNCLASSIFIED

THIS REPORT HAS BEEN DELIMITED  
AND CLEARED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE  
UNDER DOD DIRECTIVE 5200.20 AND  
NO RESTRICTIONS ARE IMPOSED UPON  
ITS USE AND DISCLOSURE.

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A

APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE;  
DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED.

# SECURITY

---

# MARKING

**The classified or limited status of this report applies to each page, unless otherwise marked.**

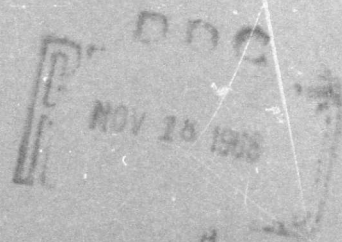
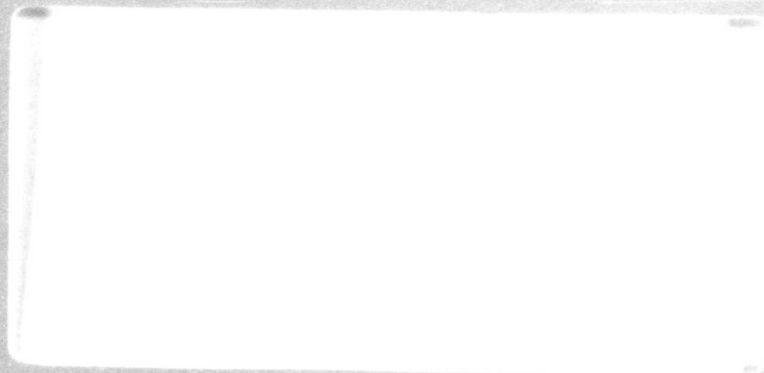
**Separate page printouts MUST be marked accordingly.**

---

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE ESPIONAGE LAWS, TITLE 18, U.S.C., SECTIONS 793 AND 794. THE TRANSMISSION OR THE REVELATION OF ITS CONTENTS IN ANY MANNER TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PROHIBITED BY LAW.

NOTICE: When government or other drawings, specifications or other data are used for any purpose other than in connection with a definitely related government procurement operation, the U. S. Government thereby incurs no responsibility, nor any obligation whatsoever; and the fact that the Government may have formulated, furnished, or in any way supplied the said drawings, specifications, or other data is not to be regarded by implication or otherwise as in any manner licensing the holder or any other person or corporation, or conveying any rights or permission to manufacture, use or sell any patented invention that may in any way be related thereto.

473863



HUGHES TOOL COMPANY · AIRCRAFT DIVISION  
Culver City, California



Reproduction in whole or in part is permitted for  
any purpose of the United States Government.

HTC-AD 65-15

Volume III

APPENDIXES G AND H

SUMMARY TECHNICAL REPORT  
ROTOR/WING CONCEPT STUDY

September 1965

Prepared by Robert E. Head

Contract Number: Nonr-4588(00)  
Authority: NR 212-162/12-8-64



An Experimental Research Program sponsored by Air  
Programs, Office of Naval Research, and Airframe  
Design Division, Bureau of Naval Weapons, U. S. Navy

U. S. Government agencies may obtain copies of this  
report directly from DDC. Other qualified DDC users  
shall request through Air Programs, Office of Naval  
Research, Washington, D. C. 20360

HUGHES TOOL COMPANY -- AIRCRAFT DIVISION  
Culver City, California

## FOREWORD

This report presents the results of whirlstand and wind tunnel tests of a one-sixth scale model of the Rotor/Wing high-speed VTOL aircraft. The main body of the report presented as Volume I, discusses highlights of the test results, includes a discussion of the application of the test results to full-scale, and describes the characteristics of such an aircraft. Volume II, which includes Appendixes A through F, contains detailed analyses and test data from the model research program. Volume III, which includes Appendixes G and H, contains a collection of the detailed drawings of the model and the stress analysis used in the design.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
APPENDIX G - ROTOR/WING MODEL DRAWINGS . . . . .	III-1
APPENDIX H - STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS . . . . .	III-26

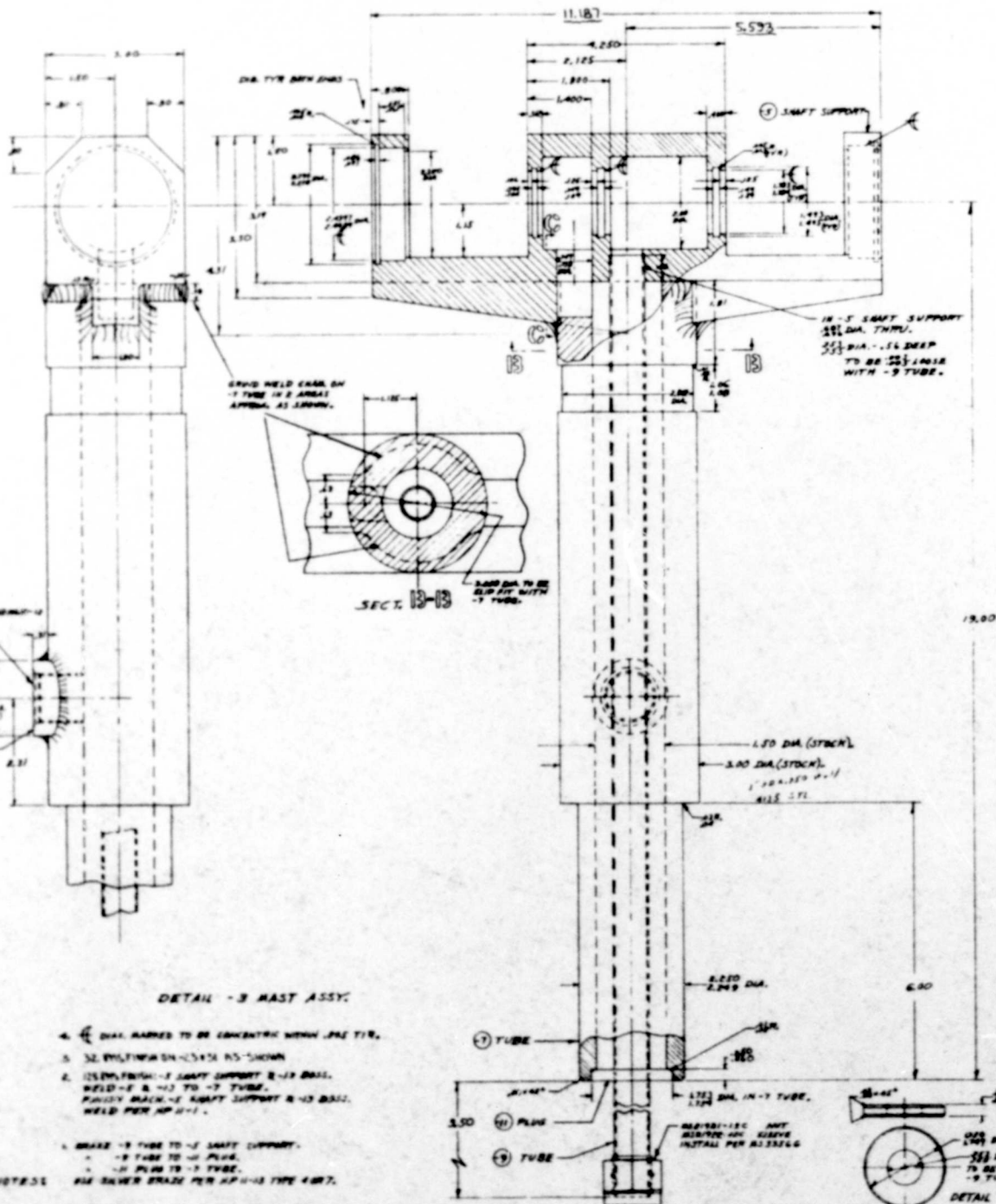
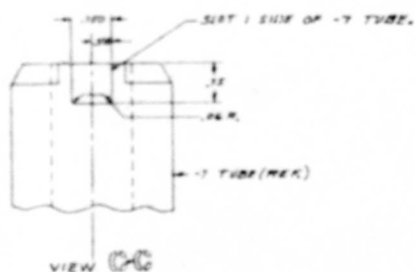
APPENDIX G  
ROTOR/WING MODEL DRAWINGS

APPENDIX G  
ROTOR/WING MODEL DRAWINGS

This Appendix includes the layout drawings for the major components of the model, and the detail drawings for the actual components. The basic layout drawings for the model may be seen in Volume I as Figures 9, 10, and 11. Drawings included herein are:

<u>Drawing Number</u>	<u>Sheet</u>	<u>Title</u>
356-0602	1	Mast Assembly
356-0603	1	Image Strut Assembly
356-0700	1, 2	Fuselage
356-0800	1, 2	Empennage*
356-0801	1, 2	Empennage
356-0900	1, 2	Rotor
356-0902	1	Spoiler
356-0903	1	Empennage
356-1000	1, 2, 3	Controls
356-1001	1	Swashplate
356-1002	1	Swashplate
356-1003	1	Swashplate
356-1005	1	Swashplate
356-1006	1	Swashplate
356-1100	1, 2	Propulsion System
356-1501	1	Tachometer

\*An engine nacelle was included in the drawing, but it was not constructed.



AN6-13A BOLT -  
8320365-684A NV  
AN60-616 WASHER

⑤ ~~SECTION - 3~~

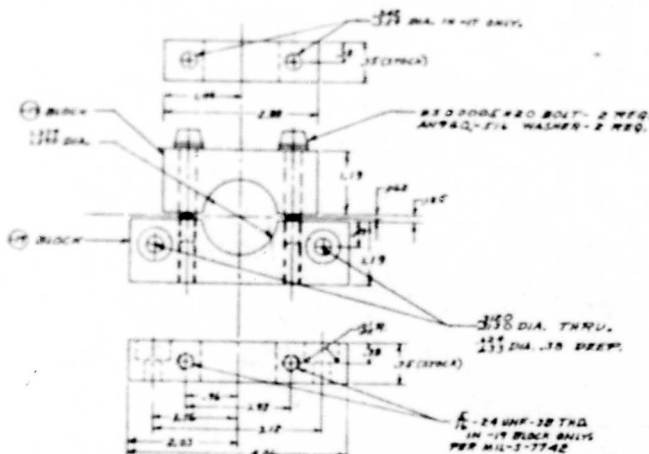
11-10-11

SECT. 13-13  
(TYP) 3 PLACES

19.00

600

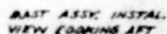
DETAIL - II PLUG



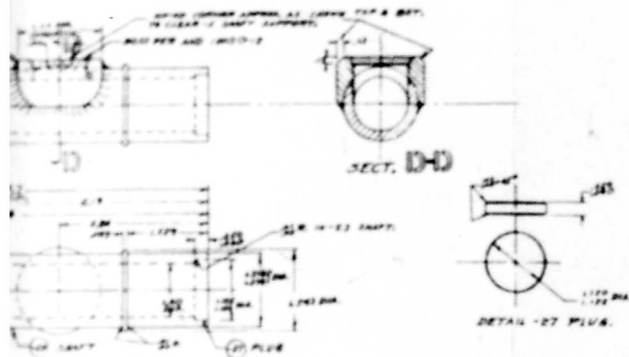
CRUSH CORNER APPROX. AS SHOWN TOP & BOT.  
TO CLEAR - E SHAFT SUPPORT, (SEE LEFT D-D.)



DETAIL - R1 SHAFT ASSY.

[illegible]





DETAIL - RT PLUS

*E. LAFT ABY.*

— *pro* *sub* (1981)

[illegible]

356-0602

1998-1999

1994

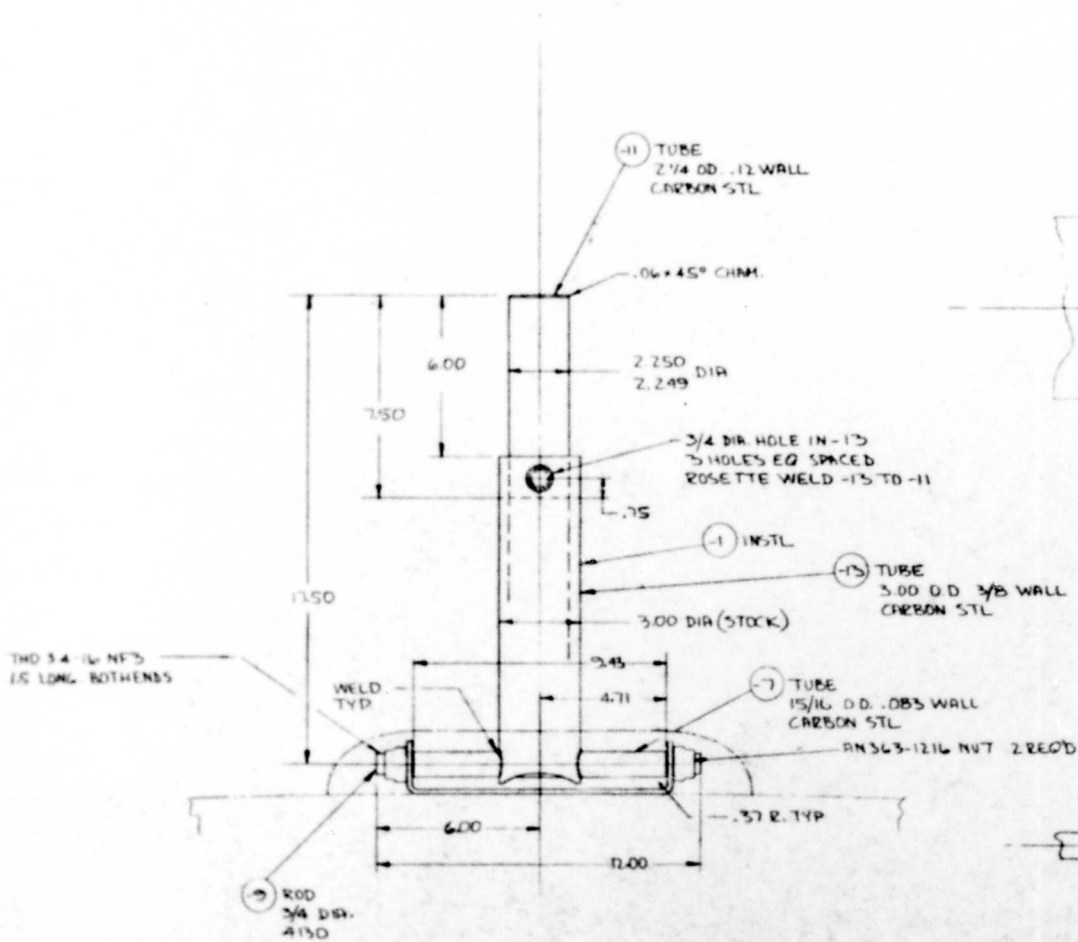
11/24/2011

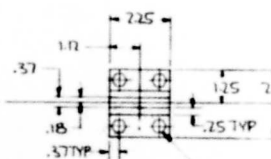
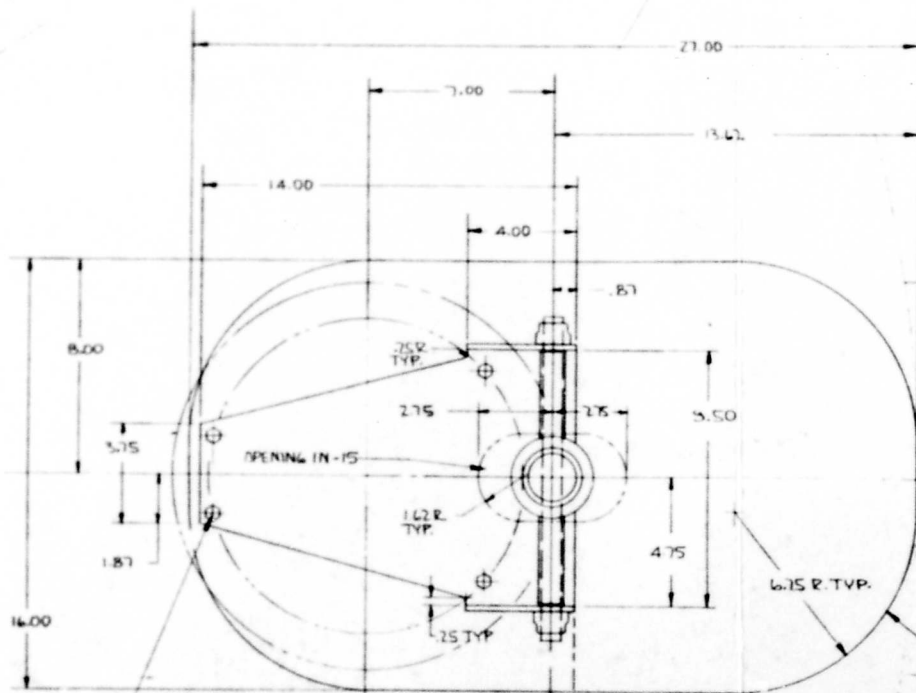
25 672 7  
25 672 7

\_\_\_\_\_

02731

---





ANS-7A BOLT (A)  
 .512 DIA HOLE IN - 3  
 .519  
 TO MATCH 354 0300-11 HUB

ROTOR

(15) FIRING  
 MAHOGRANY

FILL GAPS ON INSTL.  
 WITH PUTTY

3/16 STOCK

.780 DIA LINE DRILL  
 .797  
 2.00  
 .37 TYP  
 .31 TYP  
 1.12

FORM-15 APPROX AS SHOWN  
 AT ENDS & SIDES

.305 DIA.  
 .392  
 LINE DRILL

.62 R

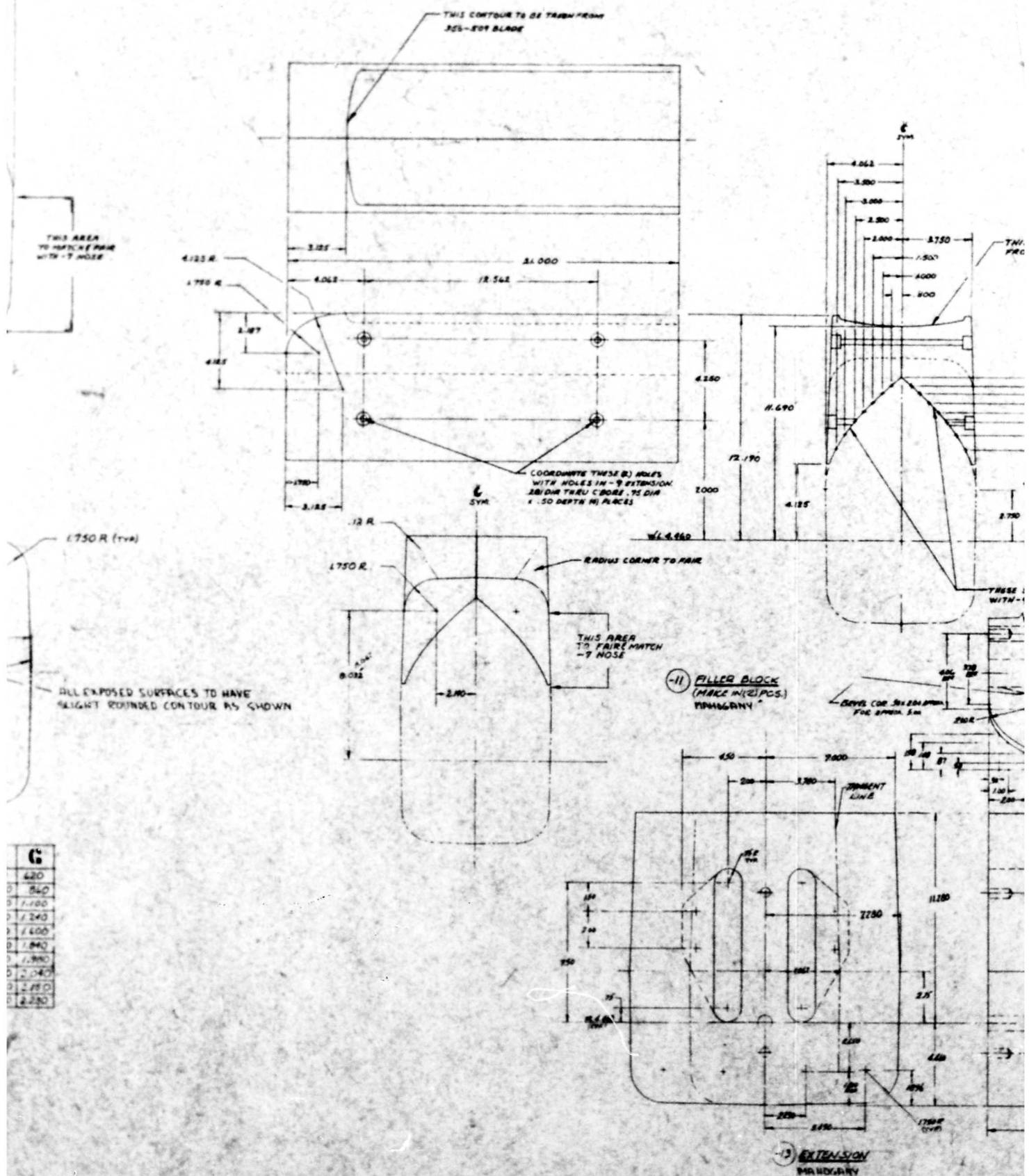
(5) PLATE  
 3/16 4130 NORM. SHT











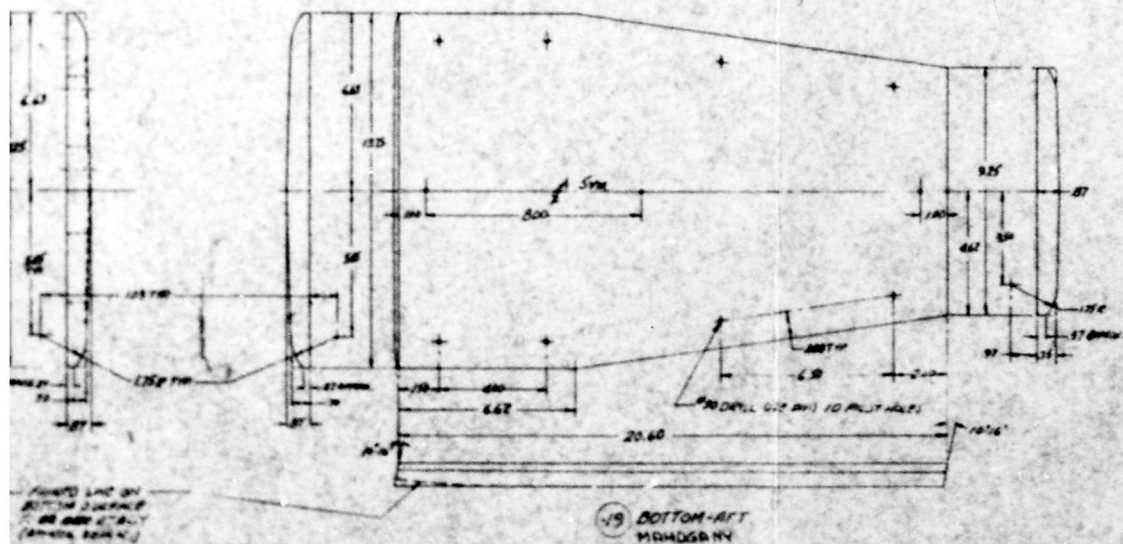
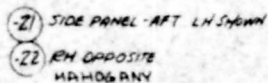
	<b>C</b>
	620
0	640
0	1,180
0	1,240
0	1,600
0	1,840
0	1,980
0	2,040
0	2,780
0	2,880

Figure 1 is a schematic diagram of the experimental setup. It shows a cross-section of a water tank with a horizontal interface between water and air. A vertical tube is inserted into the water, with a piston at the bottom. The piston is connected to a vertical rod that passes through the water surface. The rod is connected to a horizontal rod that is part of a lever system. The lever is pivoted at one end and has a weight attached to the other end. The weight is connected to a vertical rod that passes through the water surface. The diagram is labeled with dimensions and symbols.

(-17) SIDE PANEL - FWD. LH SHOWN

(-18) RH OPPOSITE  
MAHOGANY

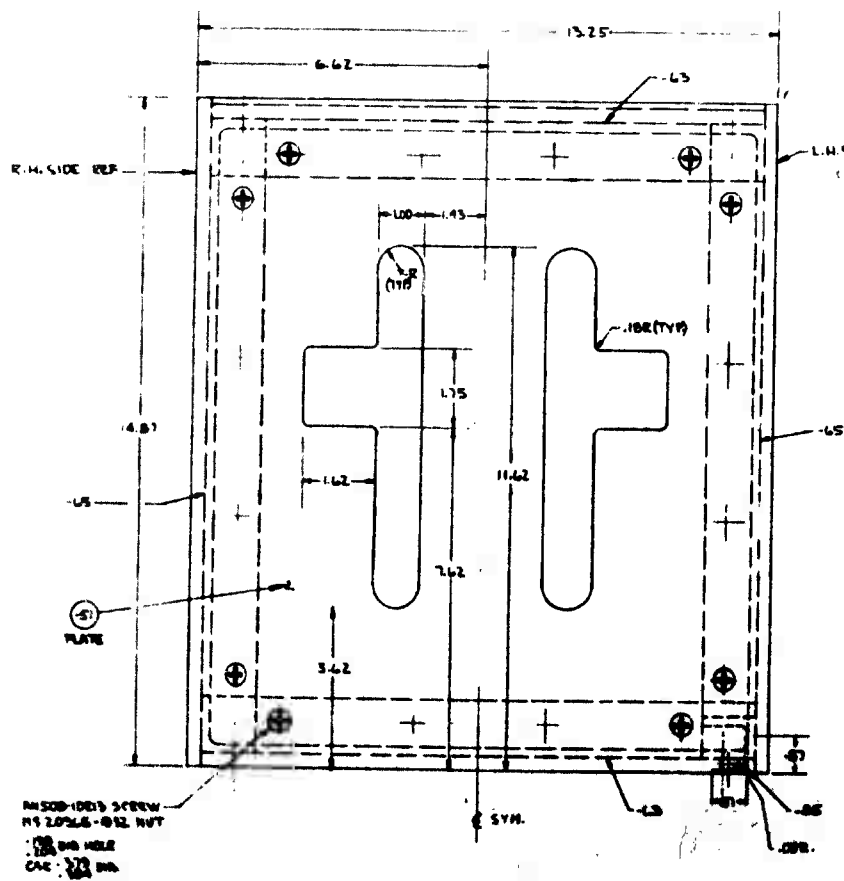
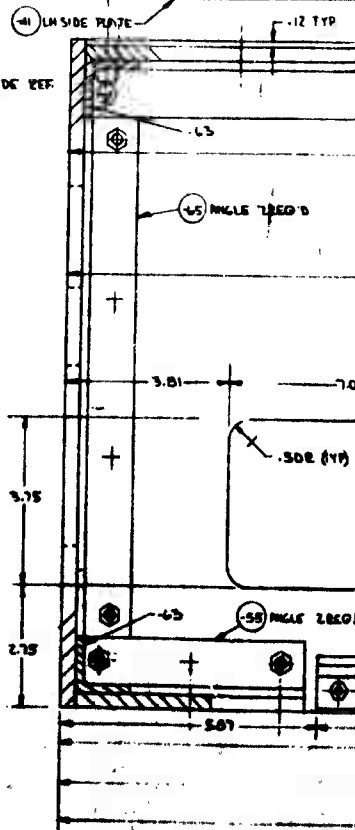
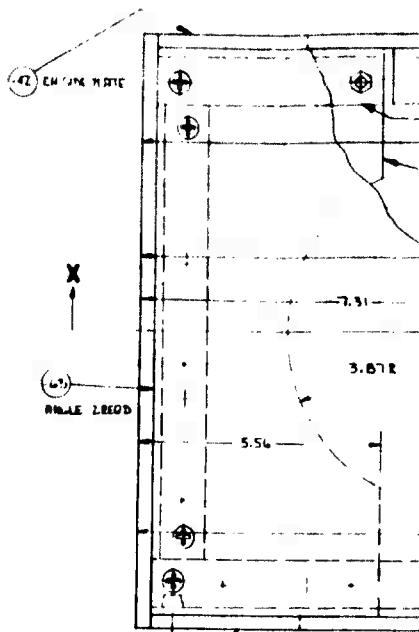
PAIRED LINE  
BOTTOM DIA  
7.62 INCHES  
(APPROX. 80)



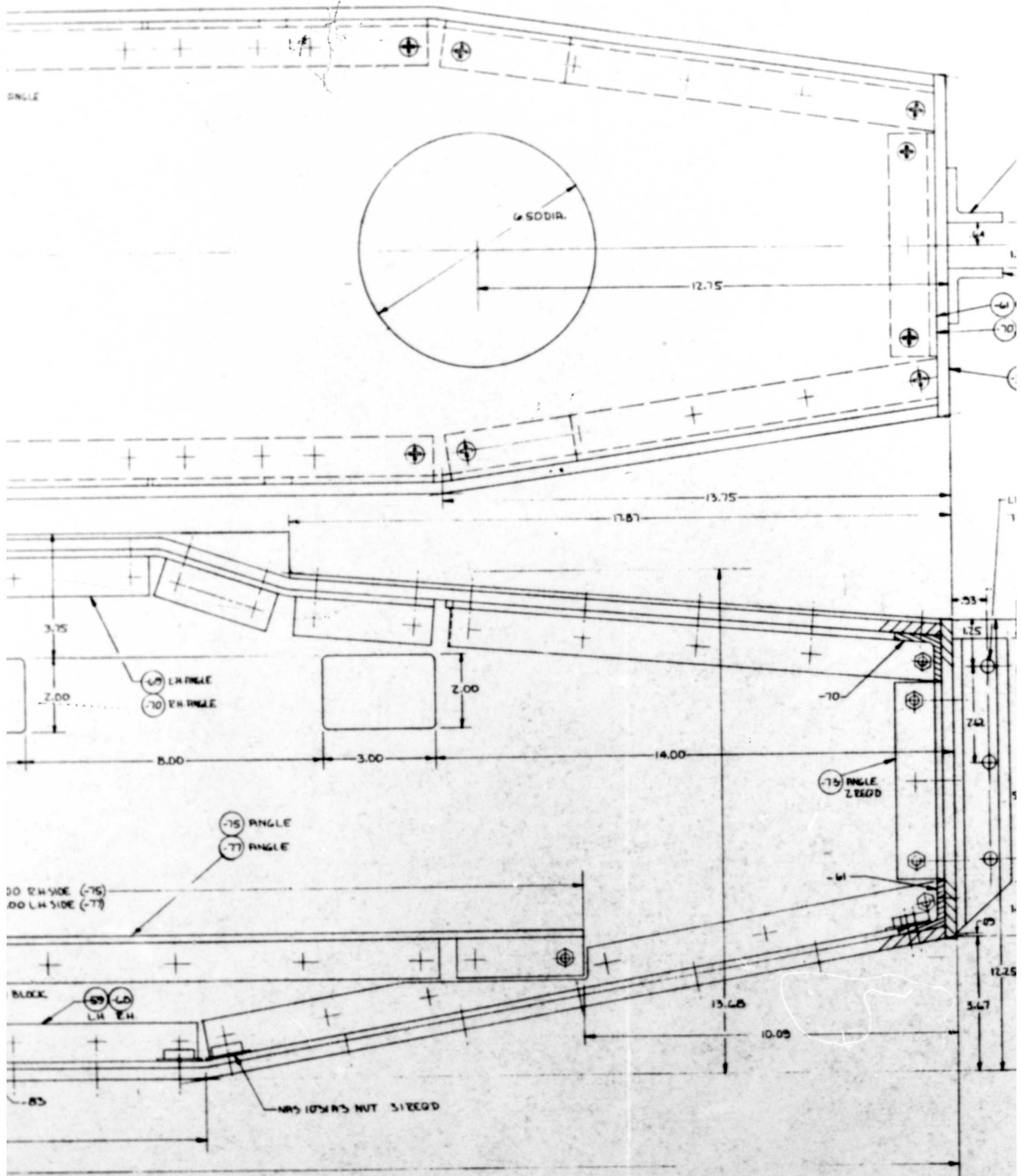














170	1.0.1

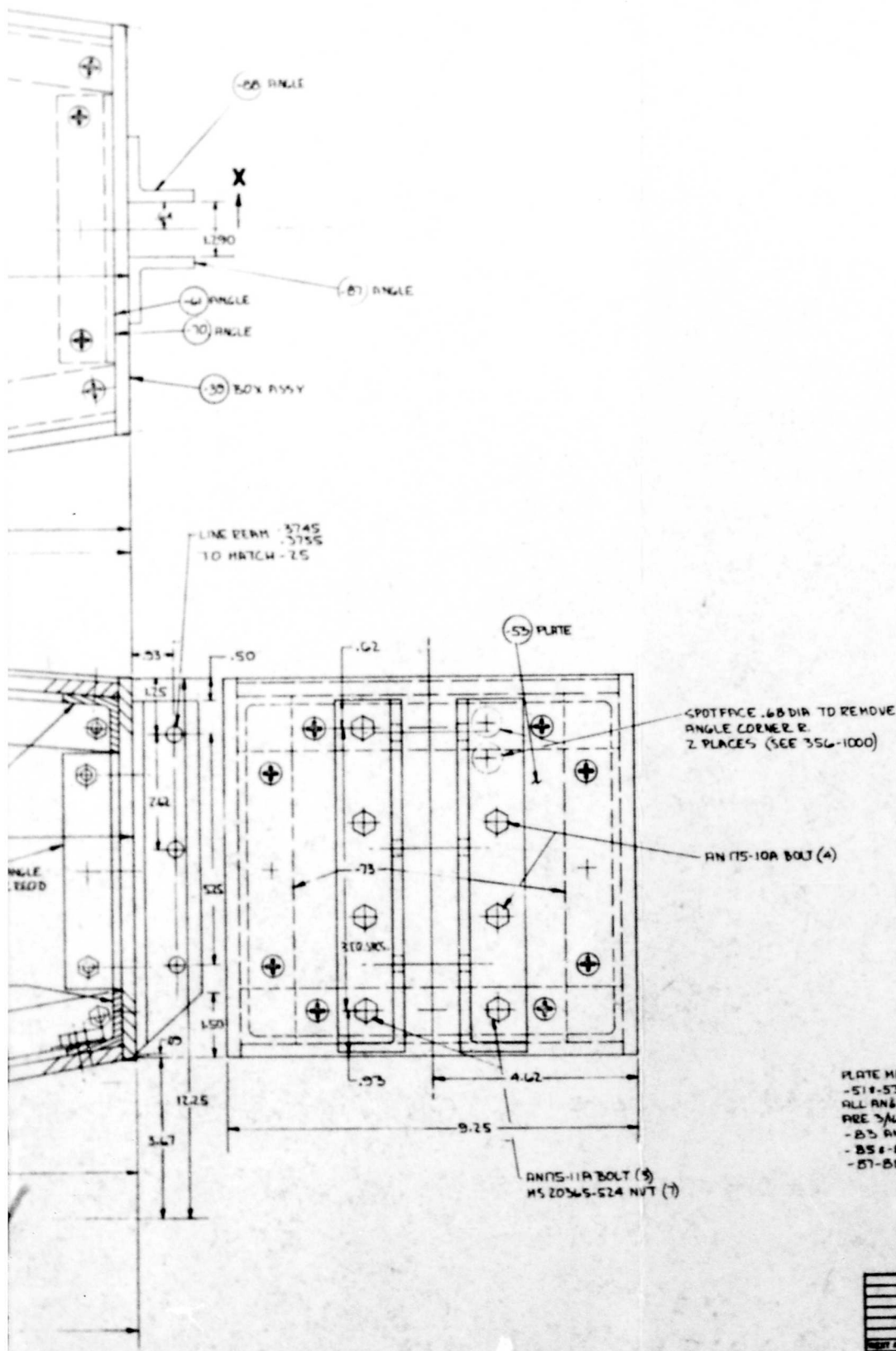
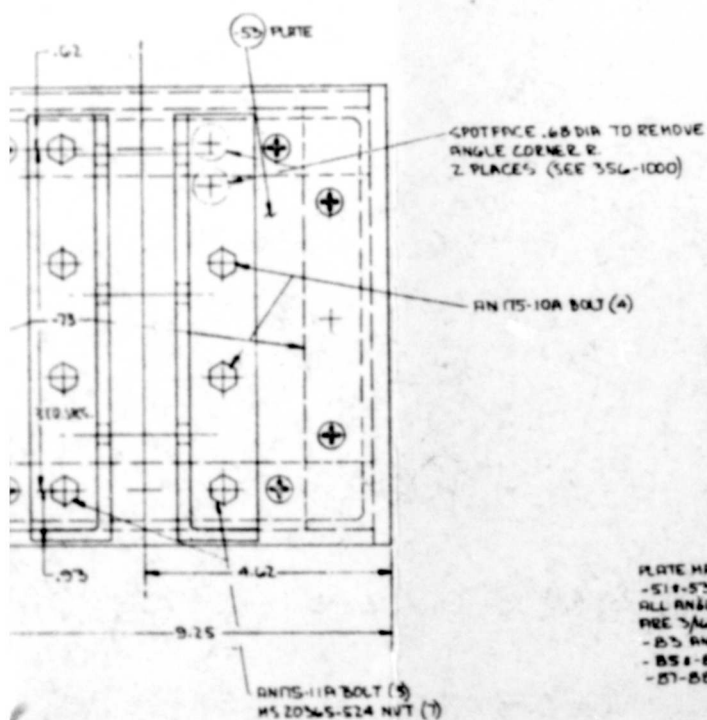


PLATE MAT (EXCEPT -51-53) 3/16 2024-T4.  
 -51-53 PLATE 5/16 2024-T4.  
 ALL ANGLES (EXCEPT -B3-B5-B6-B7-B8)  
 ARE 3/16 x 1 1/4 x 1 1/4 2024-T4.  
 -B3 ANGLE IS 1/8 x 1 x 1 2024-T4.  
 -B5-B6 ANGLE MADE OF .06 2024-O. HT TO T4.  
 -B7-B8 ANGLE: 1/4 x 1 1/2 x 1 1/2 2024-T4

REV	BY	DATE	DESCRIPTION
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			

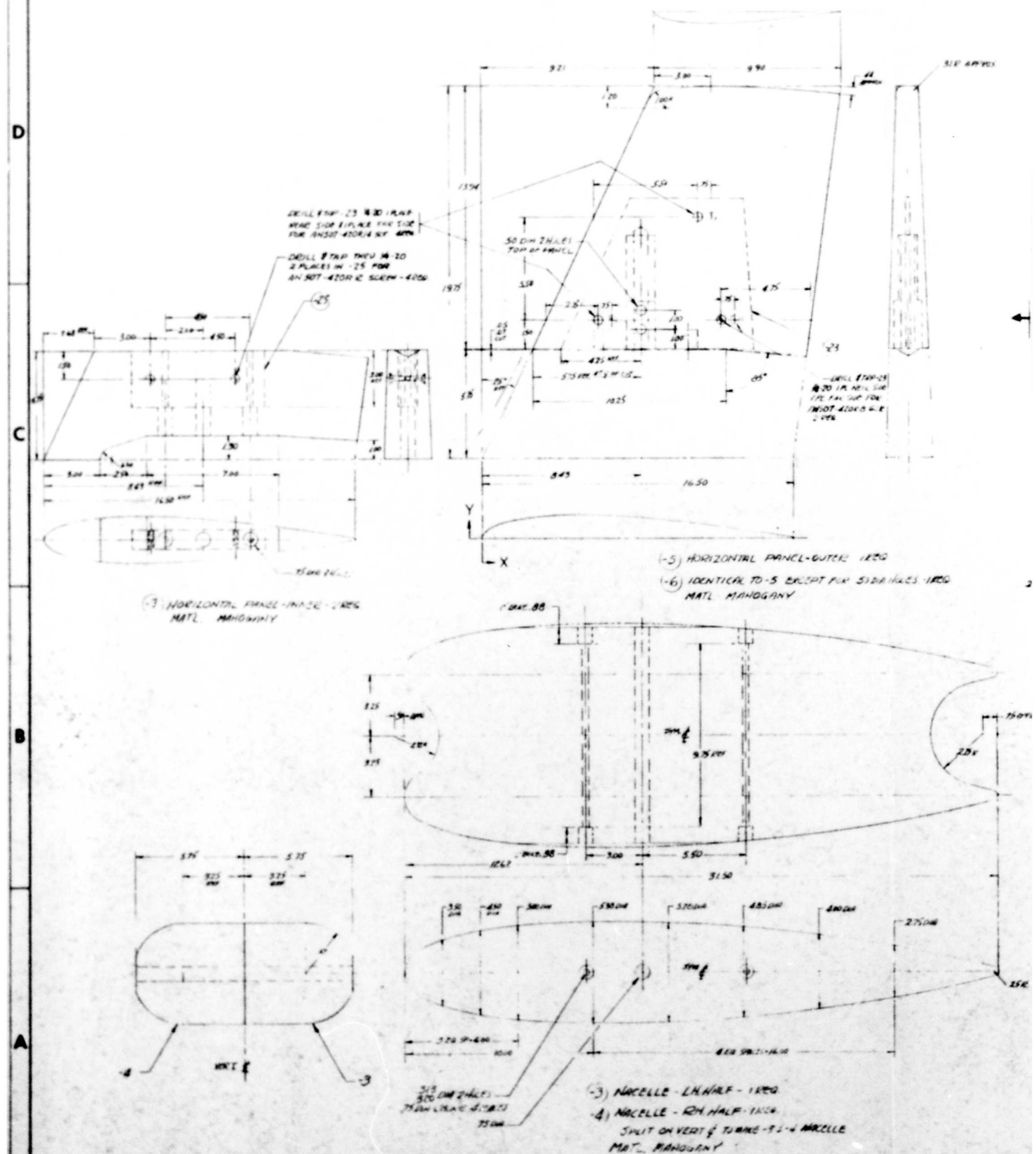
REVISIONS					
REV	Q.D. #	DESCRIPTION	DRWN	APP'D	DATE

(BT) ANGLE



356-0700

FUSELAGE - ONR ROTOR-WING WIND TUNNEL MODEL				356-0700	
DEPT 4001	DEPT 4002	DEPT 4003	DEPT 4004	DEPT 4005	DEPT 4006
APPLICATION	QTY	QTY	QTY	QTY	QTY





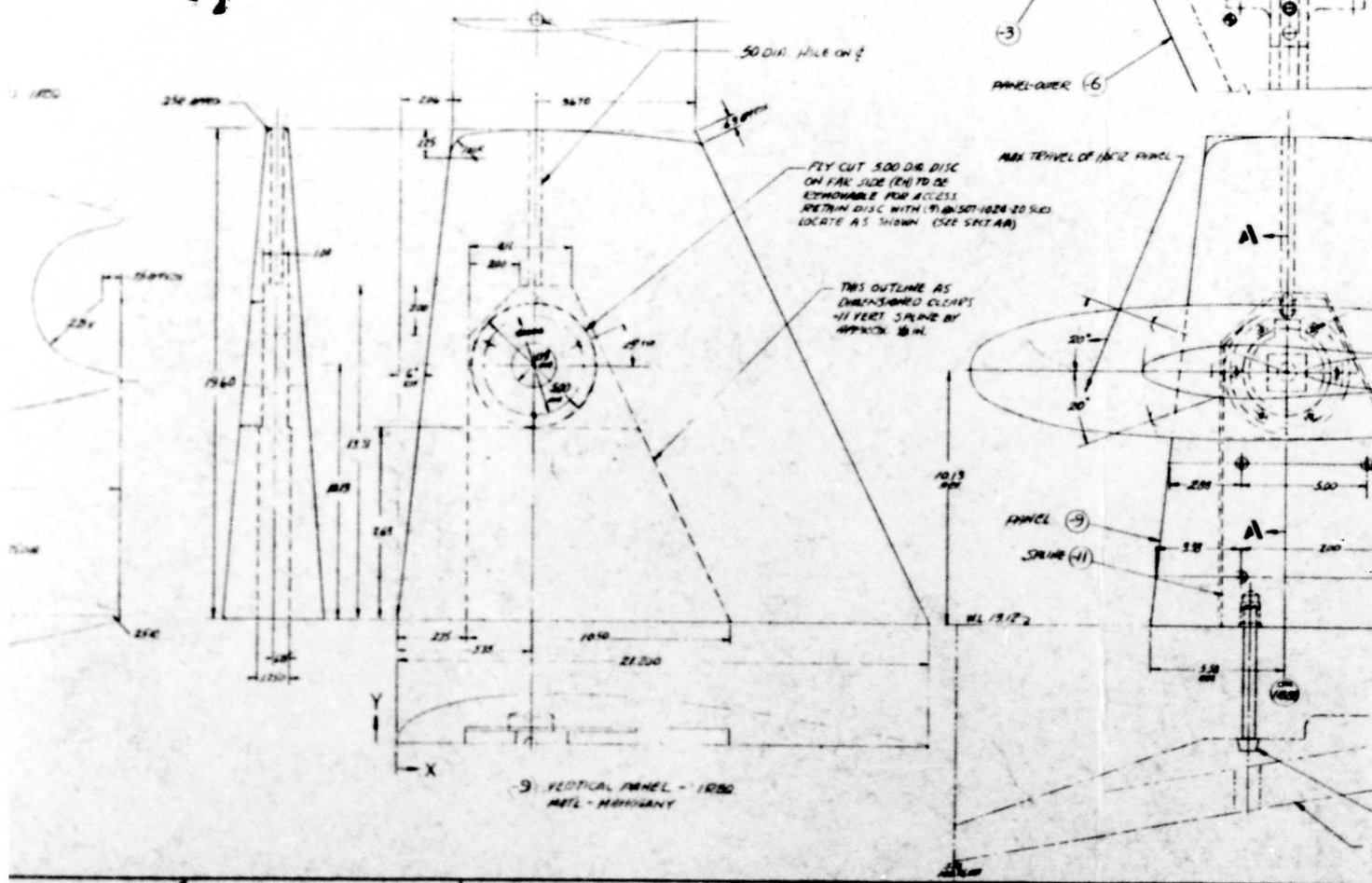
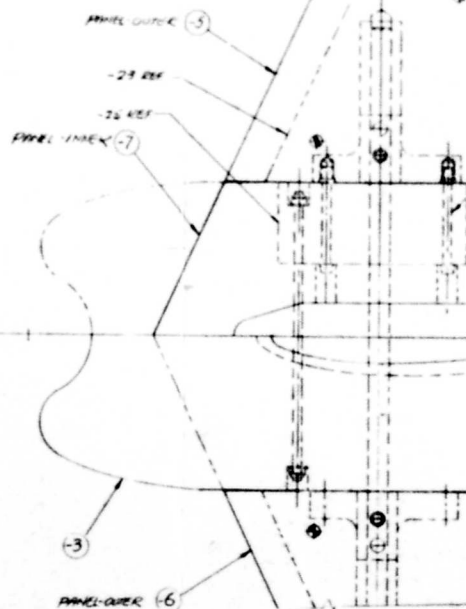
## ORDINANCES

ADDITIONAL SURFACE  
ABOUT DUE TO TIP 0.950

MILE 0.019		MILE 0.012	
X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0
10	20	100	187
20	512	200	198
30	821	300	211
40	1138	400	215
50	1450	500	216
60	1765	600	219
70	2080	700	220
80	2395	800	220
90	2710	900	220
100	3025	1000	220
110	3340	1100	220
120	3655	1200	220
130	3970	1300	220
140	4285	1400	220
150	4600	1500	220
160	4915	1600	220
170	5230	1700	220
180	5545	1800	220
190	5860	1900	220
200	6175	2000	220
210	6490	2100	220
220	6805	2200	220
230	7120	2300	220
240	7435	2400	220
250	7750	2500	220
260	8065	2600	220
270	8380	2700	220
280	8695	2800	220
290	9010	2900	220
300	9325	3000	220
310	9640	3100	220
320	9955	3200	220
330	10270	3300	220
340	10585	3400	220
350	10900	3500	220
360	11215	3600	220
370	11530	3700	220
380	11845	3800	220
390	12160	3900	220
400	12475	4000	220
410	12790	4100	220
420	13105	4200	220
430	13420	4300	220
440	13735	4400	220
450	14050	4500	220
460	14365	4600	220
470	14680	4700	220
480	14995	4800	220
490	15310	4900	220
500	15625	5000	220
510	15940	5100	220
520	16255	5200	220
530	16570	5300	220
540	16885	5400	220
550	17200	5500	220
560	17515	5600	220
570	17830	5700	220
580	18145	5800	220
590	18460	5900	220
600	18775	6000	220
610	19090	6100	220
620	19405	6200	220
630	19720	6300	220
640	20035	6400	220
650	20350	6500	220
660	20665	6600	220
670	20980	6700	220
680	21295	6800	220
690	21610	6900	220
700	21925	7000	220
710	22240	7100	220
720	22555	7200	220
730	22870	7300	220
740	23185	7400	220
750	23500	7500	220
760	23815	7600	220
770	24130	7700	220
780	24445	7800	220
790	24760	7900	220
800	25075	8000	220
810	25390	8100	220
820	25705	8200	220
830	26020	8300	220
840	26335	8400	220
850	26650	8500	220
860	26965	8600	220
870	27280	8700	220
880	27595	8800	220
890	27910	8900	220
900	28225	9000	220
910	28540	9100	220
920	28855	9200	220
930	29170	9300	220
940	29485	9400	220
950	29800	9500	220
960	30115	9600	220
970	30430	9700	220
980	30745	9800	220
990	31060	9900	220
1000	31375	10000	220

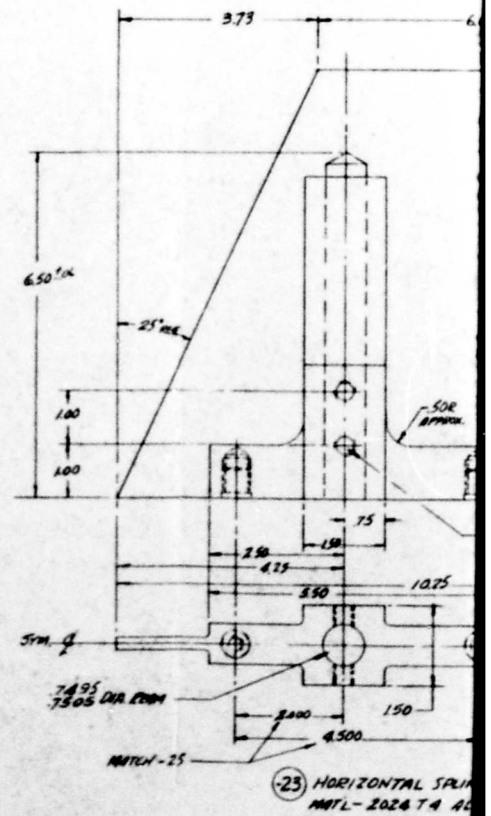
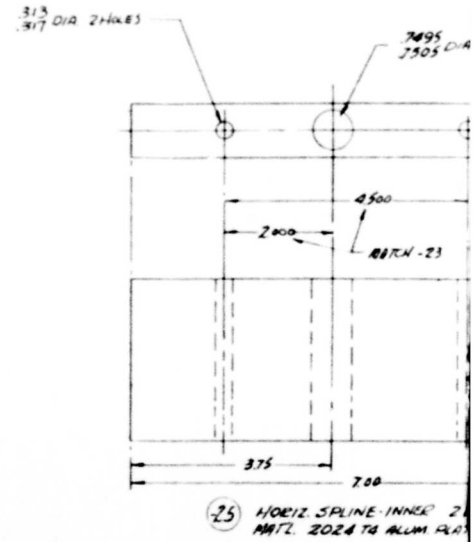
VERTICAL SURFACE  
ABOUT 0.2128 TIP 0.950

MILE 0.019		MILE 0.009	
X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0
10	245	100	197
20	590	200	190
30	1040	300	195
40	1590	400	205
50	2140	500	219
60	2690	600	232
70	3240	700	246
80	3790	800	260
90	4340	900	274
100	4890	1000	288
110	5440	1100	302
120	5990	1200	316
130	6540	1300	330
140	7090	1400	344
150	7640	1500	358
160	8190	1600	372
170	8740	1700	386
180	9290	1800	400
190	9840	1900	414
200	10390	2000	428
210	10940	2100	442
220	11490	2200	456
230	12040	2300	470
240	12590	2400	484
250	13140	2500	498
260	13690	2600	512
270	14240	2700	526
280	14790	2800	540
290	15340	2900	554
300	15890	3000	568
310	16440	3100	582
320	16990	3200	596
330	17540	3300	610
340	18090	3400	624
350	18640	3500	638
360	19190	3600	652
370	19740	3700	666
380	20290	3800	680
390	20840	3900	694
400	21390	4000	708
410	21940	4100	722
420	22490	4200	736
430	23040	4300	750
440	23590	4400	764
450	24140	4500	778
460	24690	4600	792
470	25240	4700	806
480	25790	4800	820
490	26340	4900	834
500	26890	5000	848
510	27440	5100	862
520	27990	5200	876
530	28540	5300	890
540	29090	5400	904
550	29640	5500	918
560	30190	5600	932
570	30740	5700	946
580	31290	5800	960
590	31840	5900	974
600	32390	6000	988
610	32940	6100	1002
620	33490	6200	1016
630	34040	6300	1030
640	34590	6400	1044
650	35140	6500	1058
660	35690	6600	1072
670	36240	6700	1086
680	36790	6800	1100
690	37340	6900	1114
700	37890	7000	1128
710	38440	7100	1142
720	38990	7200	1156
730	39540	7300	1170
740	40090	7400	1184
750	40640	7500	1198
760	41190	7600	1212
770	41740	7700	1226
780	42290	7800	1240
790	42840	7900	1254
800	43390	8000	1268
810	43940	8100	1282
820	44490	8200	1296
830	45040	8300	1310
840	45590	8400	1324
850	46140	8500	1338
860	46690	8600	1352
870	47240	8700	1366
880	47790	8800	1380
890	48340	8900	1394
900	48890	9000	1408
910	49440	9100	1422
920	49990	9200	1436
930	50540	9300	1450
940	51090	9400	1464
950	51640	9500	1478
960	52190	9600	1492
970	52740	9700	1506
980	53290	9800	1520
990	53840	9900	1534
1000	54390	10000	1548

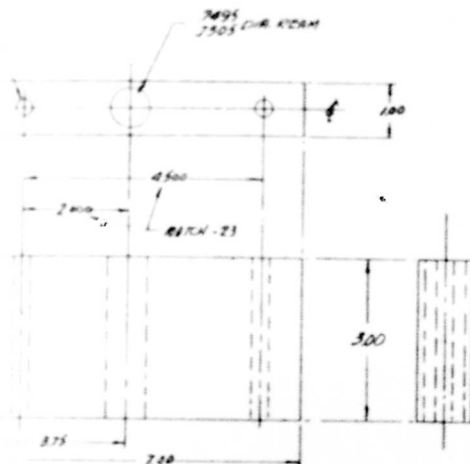




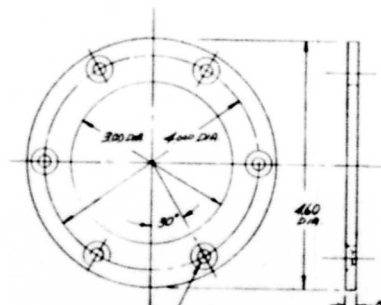




3495 DIA. 100MM  
7505

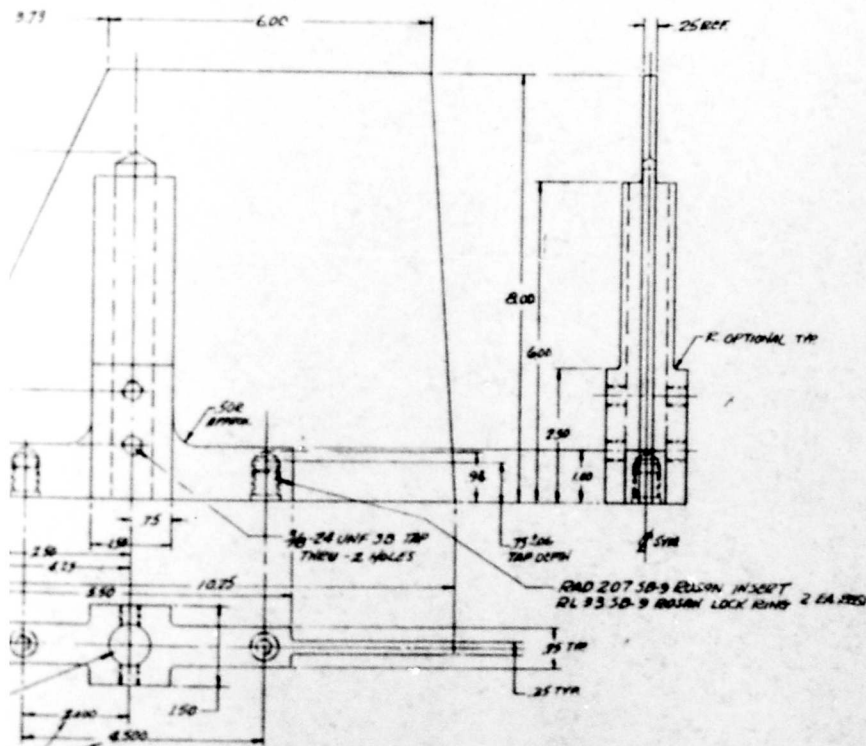


25 HORIZ SPIGOT INNER 2 REQ.  
MFL 2024 T4 ALUM PLATE

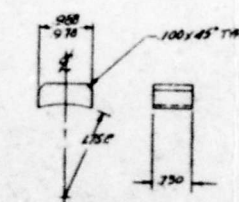


LETTER F DRILL (25 DIA) 8 INCH  
FOR IN 509-416 SOR 6/16 IN  
24 SPACED TO MATCH - 11

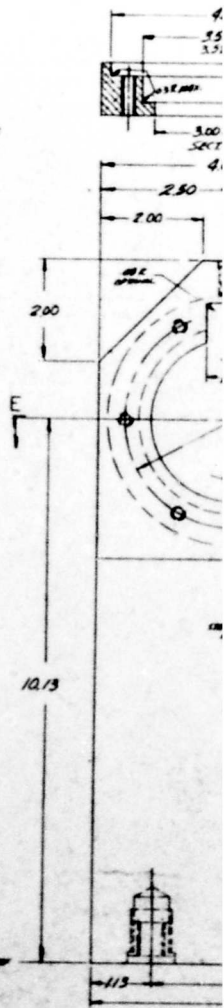
19 RETAINER 1 REQ.  
MFL 1907R 2024-T3 ALUM. SHT



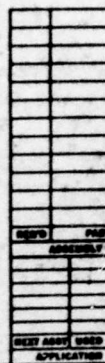
25 HORIZONTAL SPIGOT 2 REQ.  
MFL 2024 T4 ALUM PLATE



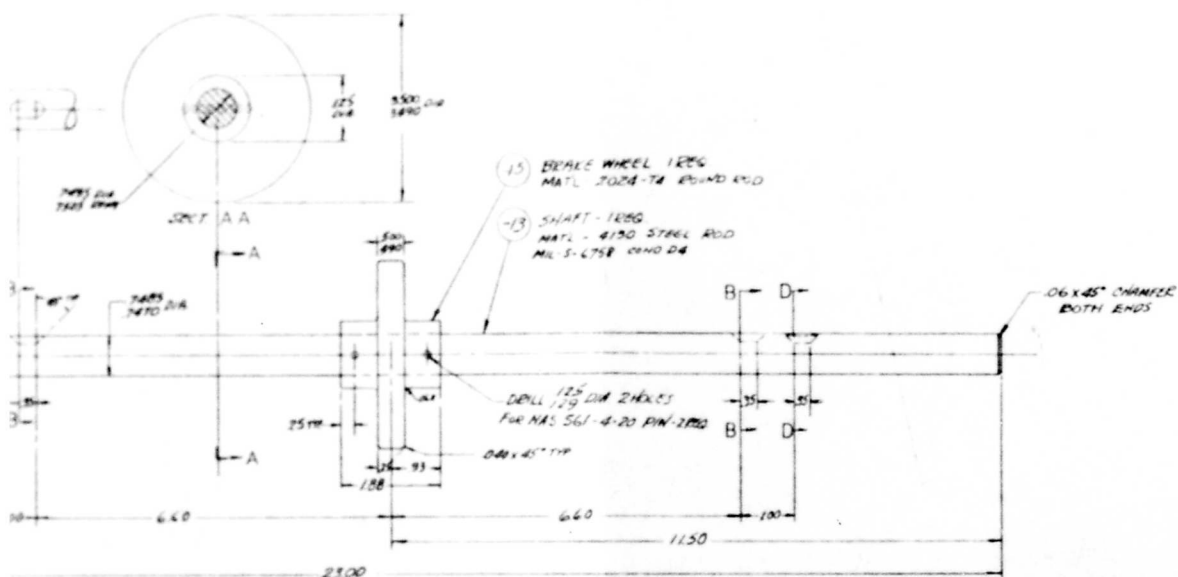
21 WEDGE BLOCK 1 REQ.  
MFL - 4130 OR 1025 STEEL BAR







REVISIONS						
STN	FIG	DESCRIPTION	DRWN	APPD	DATE	ZONE



(-17) SHAFT ASSY

RD 208 SB-10 ROSAN INSERT  
 RFL 38 SB-9 ROSAN LOCK RING 1 EA RPO

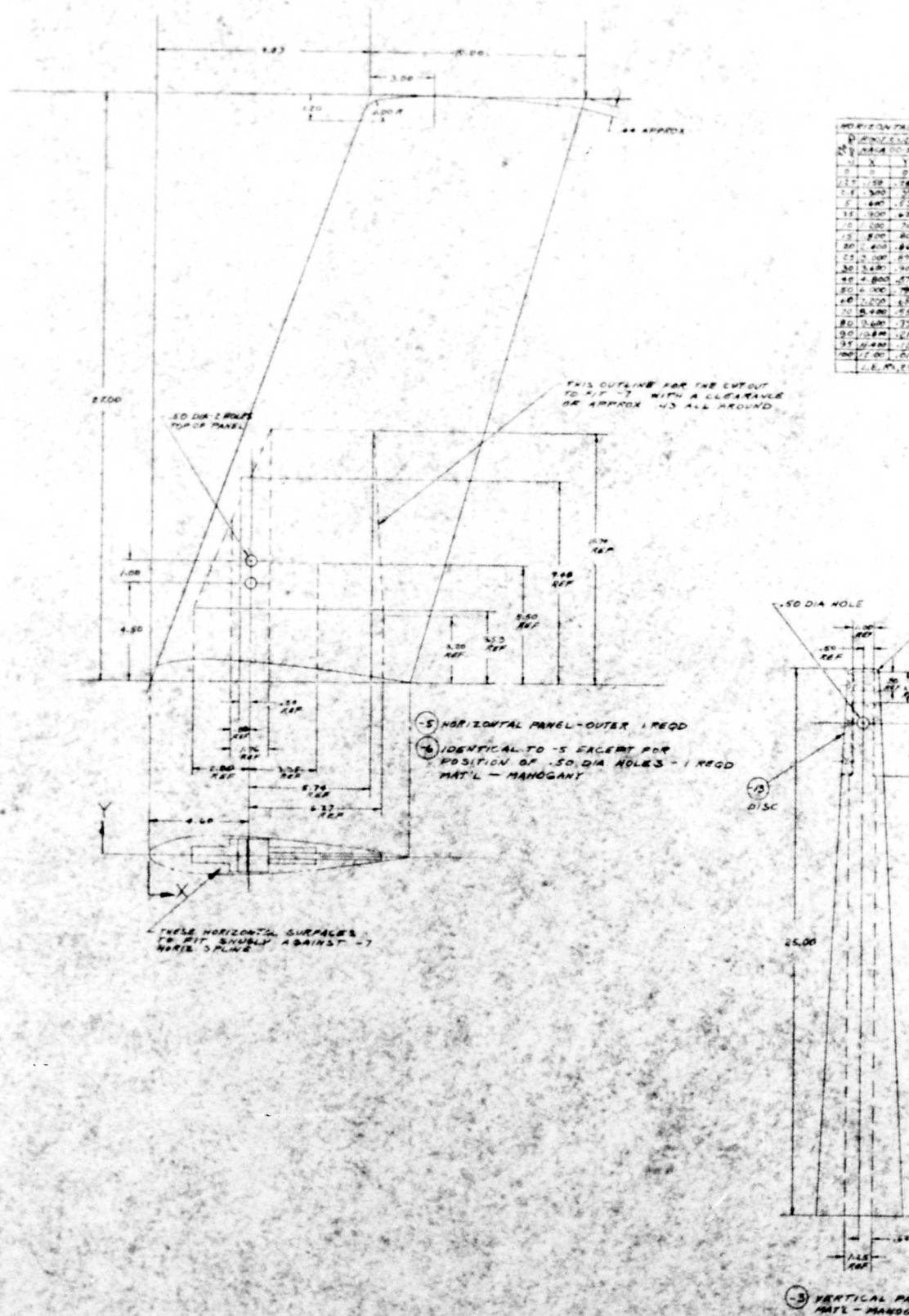
4660 DIA 25

RD 210 58-12 EDSAN INSERT 2 CA REQ.  
RPL 56 38-11 EDSAN LOCK RING

200 100 DEPTH

356-0800  
207.2.22.2

[illegible]

[illegible]



## ORDINATES

HORIZONTAL SURFACE				
X	Y	X	Y	
1	10	100	100	100
2	20	200	200	200
3	30	300	300	300
4	40	400	400	400
5	50	500	500	500
6	60	600	600	600
7	70	700	700	700
8	80	800	800	800
9	90	900	900	900
10	100	1000	1000	1000
11	110	1100	1100	1100
12	120	1200	1200	1200
13	130	1300	1300	1300
14	140	1400	1400	1400
15	150	1500	1500	1500
16	160	1600	1600	1600
17	170	1700	1700	1700
18	180	1800	1800	1800
19	190	1900	1900	1900
20	200	2000	2000	2000
21	210	2100	2100	2100
22	220	2200	2200	2200
23	230	2300	2300	2300
24	240	2400	2400	2400
25	250	2500	2500	2500
26	260	2600	2600	2600
27	270	2700	2700	2700
28	280	2800	2800	2800
29	290	2900	2900	2900
30	300	3000	3000	3000
31	310	3100	3100	3100
32	320	3200	3200	3200
33	330	3300	3300	3300
34	340	3400	3400	3400
35	350	3500	3500	3500
36	360	3600	3600	3600
37	370	3700	3700	3700
38	380	3800	3800	3800
39	390	3900	3900	3900
40	400	4000	4000	4000
41	410	4100	4100	4100
42	420	4200	4200	4200
43	430	4300	4300	4300
44	440	4400	4400	4400
45	450	4500	4500	4500
46	460	4600	4600	4600
47	470	4700	4700	4700
48	480	4800	4800	4800
49	490	4900	4900	4900
50	500	5000	5000	5000
51	510	5100	5100	5100
52	520	5200	5200	5200
53	530	5300	5300	5300
54	540	5400	5400	5400
55	550	5500	5500	5500
56	560	5600	5600	5600
57	570	5700	5700	5700
58	580	5800	5800	5800
59	590	5900	5900	5900
60	600	6000	6000	6000
61	610	6100	6100	6100
62	620	6200	6200	6200
63	630	6300	6300	6300
64	640	6400	6400	6400
65	650	6500	6500	6500
66	660	6600	6600	6600
67	670	6700	6700	6700
68	680	6800	6800	6800
69	690	6900	6900	6900
70	700	7000	7000	7000
71	710	7100	7100	7100
72	720	7200	7200	7200
73	730	7300	7300	7300
74	740	7400	7400	7400
75	750	7500	7500	7500
76	760	7600	7600	7600
77	770	7700	7700	7700
78	780	7800	7800	7800
79	790	7900	7900	7900
80	800	8000	8000	8000
81	810	8100	8100	8100
82	820	8200	8200	8200
83	830	8300	8300	8300
84	840	8400	8400	8400
85	850	8500	8500	8500
86	860	8600	8600	8600
87	870	8700	8700	8700
88	880	8800	8800	8800
89	890	8900	8900	8900
90	900	9000	9000	9000
91	910	9100	9100	9100
92	920	9200	9200	9200
93	930	9300	9300	9300
94	940	9400	9400	9400
95	950	9500	9500	9500
96	960	9600	9600	9600
97	970	9700	9700	9700
98	980	9800	9800	9800
99	990	9900	9900	9900
100	1000	10000	10000	10000

VERTICAL SURFACE				
X	Y	X	Y	
1	10	100	100	100
2	20	200	200	200
3	30	300	300	300
4	40	400	400	400
5	50	500	500	500
6	60	600	600	600
7	70	700	700	700
8	80	800	800	800
9	90	900	900	900
10	100	1000	1000	1000
11	110	1100	1100	1100
12	120	1200	1200	1200
13	130	1300	1300	1300
14	140	1400	1400	1400
15	150	1500	1500	1500
16	160	1600	1600	1600
17	170	1700	1700	1700
18	180	1800	1800	1800
19	190	1900	1900	1900
20	200	2000	2000	2000
21	210	2100	2100	2100
22	220	2200	2200	2200
23	230	2300	2300	2300
24	240	2400	2400	2400
25	250	2500	2500	2500
26	260	2600	2600	2600
27	270	2700	2700	2700
28	280	2800	2800	2800
29	290	2900	2900	2900
30	300	3000	3000	3000
31	310	3100	3100	3100
32	320	3200	3200	3200
33	330	3300	3300	3300
34	340	3400	3400	3400
35	350	3500	3500	3500
36	360	3600	3600	3600
37	370	3700	3700	3700
38	380	3800	3800	3800
39	390	3900	3900	3900
40	400	4000	4000	4000
41	410	4100	4100	4100
42	420	4200	4200	4200
43	430	4300	4300	4300
44	440	4400	4400	4400
45	450	4500	4500	4500
46	460	4600	4600	4600
47	470	4700	4700	4700
48	480	4800	4800	4800
49	490	4900	4900	4900
50	500	5000	5000	5000
51	510	5100	5100	5100
52	520	5200	5200	5200
53	530	5300	5300	5300
54	540	5400	5400	5400
55	550	5500	5500	5500
56	560	5600	5600	5600
57	570	5700	5700	5700
58	580	5800	5800	5800
59	590	5900	5900	5900
60	600	6000	6000	6000
61	610	6100	6100	6100
62	620	6200	6200	6200
63	630	6300	6300	6300
64	640	6400	6400	6400
65	650	6500	6500	6500
66	660	6600	6600	6600
67	670	6700	6700	6700
68	680	6800	6800	6800
69	690	6900	6900	6900
70	700	7000	7000	7000
71	710	7100	7100	7100
72	720	7200	7200	7200
73	730	7300	7300	7300
74	740	7400	7400	7400
75	750	7500	7500	7500
76	760	7600	7600	7600
77	770	7700	7700	7700
78	780	7800	7800	7800
79	790	7900	7900	7900
80	800	8000	8000	8000
81	810	8100	8100	8100
82	820	8200	8200	8200
83	830	8300	8300	8300
84	840	8400	8400	8400
85	850	8500	8500	8500
86	860	8600	8600	8600
87	870	8700	8700	8700
88	880	8800	8800	8800
89	890	8900	8900	8900
90	900	9000	9000	9000
91	910	9100	9100	9100
92	920	9200	9200	9200
93	930	9300	9300	9300
94	940	9400	9400	9400
95	950	9500	9500	9500
96	960	9600	9600	9600
97	970	9700	9700	9700
98	980	9800	9800	9800
99	990	9900	9900	9900
100	1000	10000	10000	10000

HAS 1/8" DIA SET SCREW  
REFDDRILL & TAP -3 SPLINE & 3/16" DIA -19  
RETAINER (R20-24 TAP FOR  
ANSOT-1224-19) 3 RECD REF  
SEE -3 FOR SCREW LOCATIONS

3/16" DIA -21 DRIVE BLT

SECTION C-C  
FULL SCALEDRILL & TAP -7 HOLE 3/16" DIA  
IN SET SCREW 2 RECD

3.98

MAX TRAVEL OF  
HORIZONTAL PANEL

A

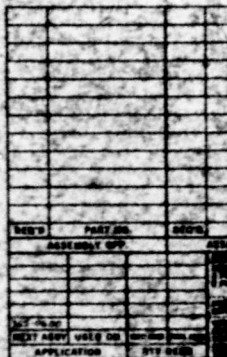
A

-3  
SPLINE-3  
PANELTHIS OUTLINE FOR THE CUT OUT  
TO FIT -3 WITH A CLEARANCE  
OF APPROX .13 ALL AROUNDFLY CUT CLEARANCE HOLE  
ON RAR SIDE (RN) FOR  
-13 DISC  
RETAIN DISC WITH (3) ANSOT-1224-19  
SCREWS (REF)  
LOCATE AS SHOWN (SEE SECTION C)

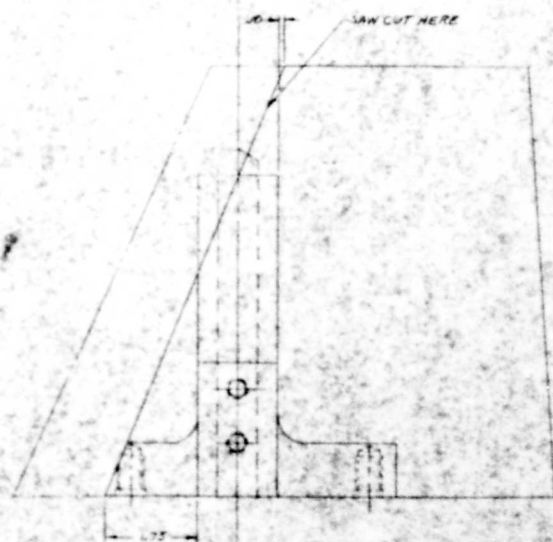
B

B

THESE VERTICAL SIDE SURFACES OF  
CUT OUT TO FIT ROUGHLY AGAINST  
-9 VERTICAL SPLINE

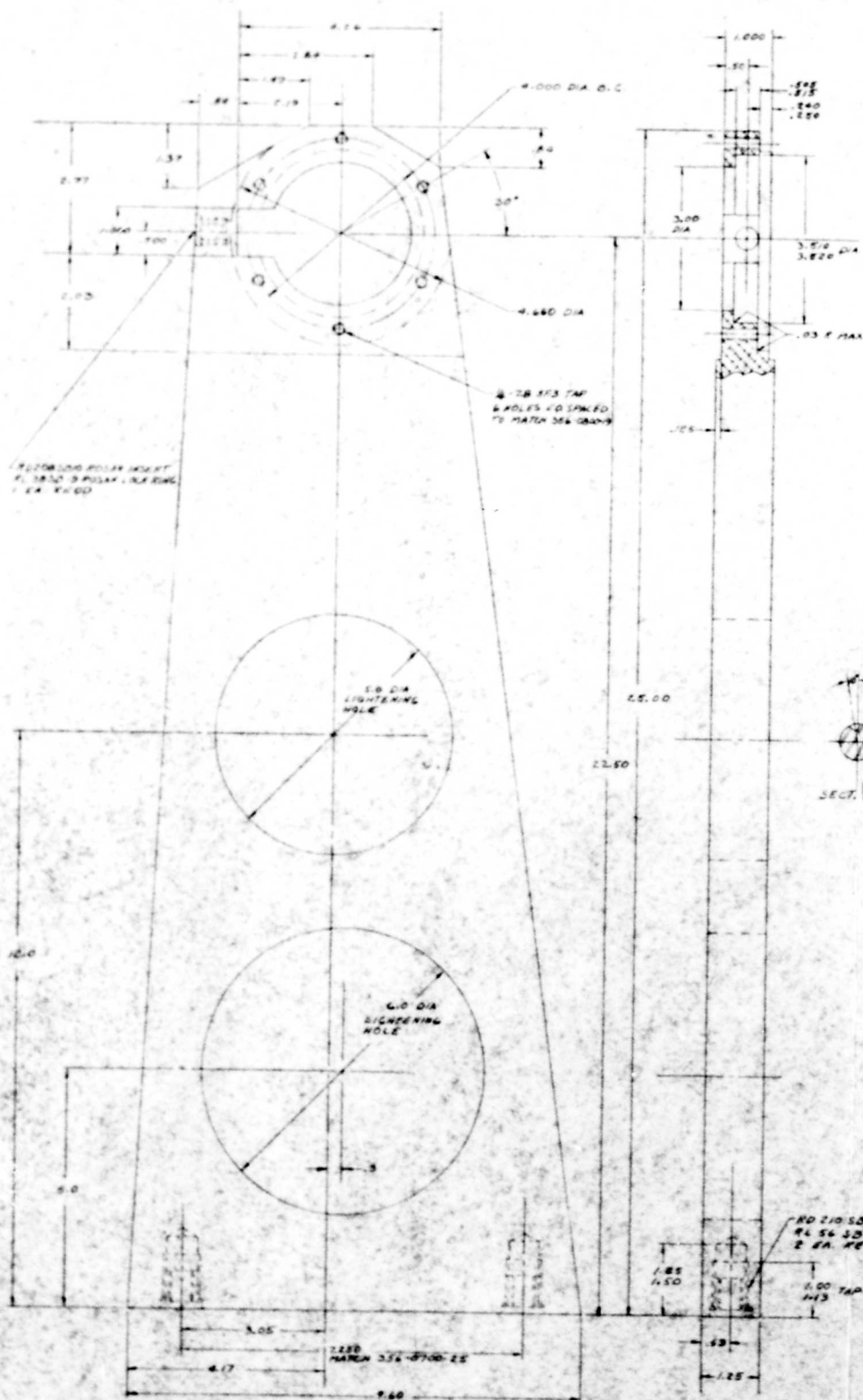




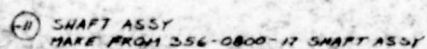


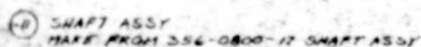
(1) HORIZONTAL SPLINE 2 REQD  
MAKE FROM 356-0800-23 HORIZ. SPLINE





9 VERTICAL SPLINE 1 REQD  
MATERIAL - 2024 T3 ALUM. PLATE

[illegible]

[illegible]

ROSKIN INLET - P/N 746-56-KOL  
 ROSKIN LOCKING PLATE 5510-56-9  
 11 EACH REQD TO MATCH - 11 HUB  
 LOCKING TO BE .05 BELOW SURFACE.  
 RETAIN HUB WITH LOCTITE SEALANT

ROSKIN INLET - P/N 746-56-KOL  
 ROSKIN LOCKING PLATE 5510-56-9  
 11 EACH REQD TO MATCH - 15 PLATE  
 LOCKING TO BE .05 BELOW SURFACE.  
 RETAIN HUB WITH LOCTITE SEALANT

CUTOUT TO SUIT - 9  
 5 PLACES AS SHOWN  
 IN VIEW A-A

⑤ WING  
 (MAKE FROM 35L-0103)  
 (SCALE 1/1)



CLAMPED .00145"  
 SECTION C-C  
 (SCALE 1/1)



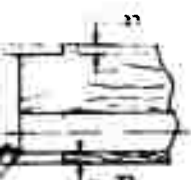
(2) DRAG FITTING.

4 OF 7  
FROM PO

- FILL CUTOUTS WITH CPR 9005-2 POLYURETHANE BLOCK TO MATCH WING CONTOUR. RETAIN WITH EPOX OR EQUIV. COVER ENTIRE TOP & BOTTOM SURFACES (EXCEPT HUB CENTER AREA) WITH 0181 FIBERGLASS (WET LAYUP 1/16" @ 2LB EPOX). SURFACES FINISHED SMOOTH.

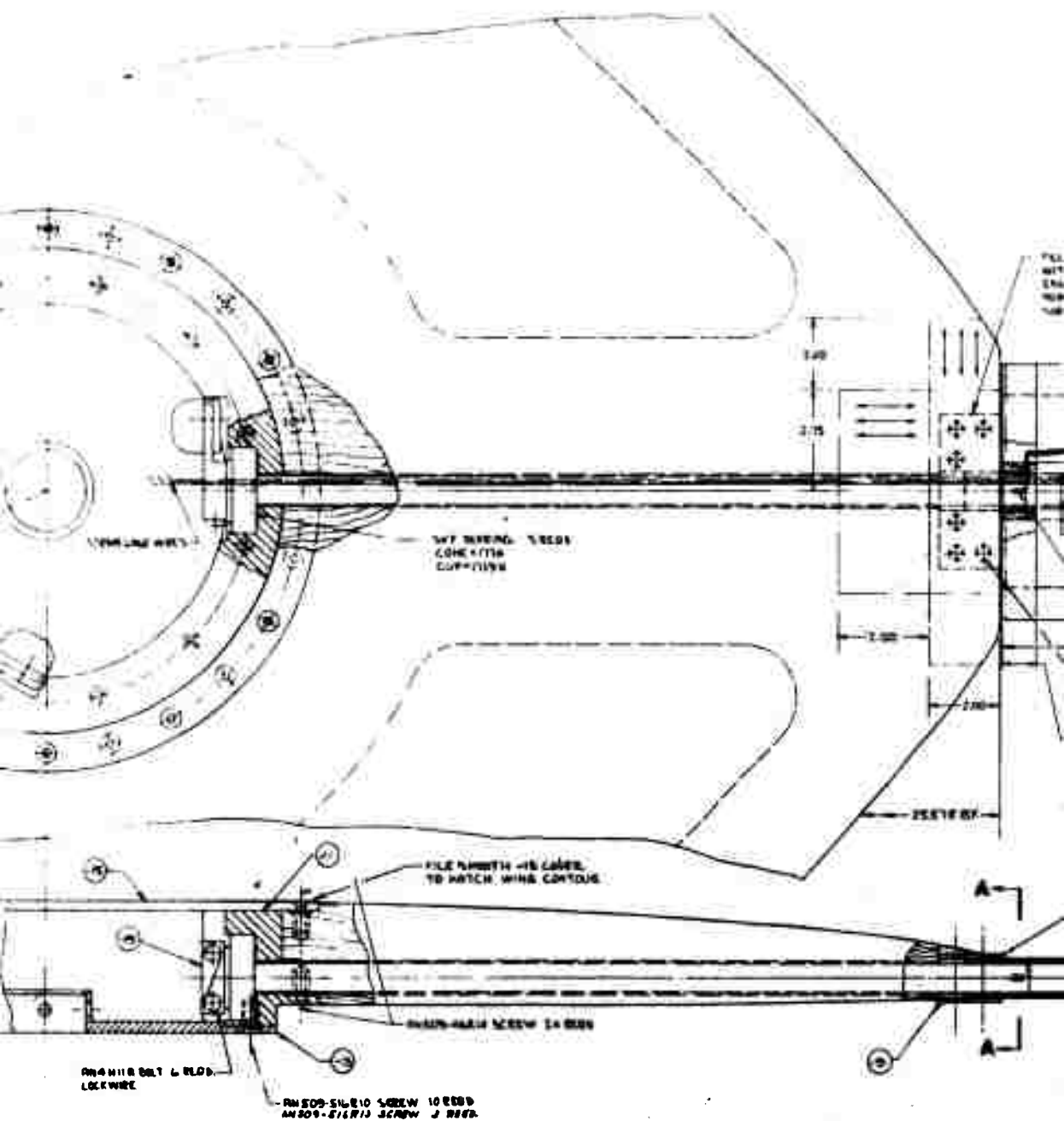
3.00 CONSTANT TYPE

3 PLACES



**EXAMPLES - ON PAPER**

**SECTION C-C**  
(Cont. of A)



③ **ASSY**

FILL CAVITY WITH EPON 828 FLUSH  
WITH WING CON TOUR  
ENVELOPE FIBER WITH #81 FIBERGLAS  
POURED WITH EPON 828  
SURFACE SANDED SMOOTH

7 TITANIUM CLUTCH WASHERS

NR5 184-3-6 STUD 6 REED

356-0106-11 NUT 6 REED

WIRE TIE BAR IN SHEET SPAN ONLY

1/4" 18 ST

STEEL AND NUTS WASHES TO 1/16" SPAN

DRILL-OUT 1/4" STEEL 1/8" 18 ST

1/8" SHORT SPAN CUT FROM BLADE  
FILL KEEP AS REEDS WITH FIBERGLAS CLOTH TO  
MAINTAIN BLADE ORIGINAL SPAN.  
BOND SHORT SPAN TO BLADE BY WRAPPING  
WITH #81 FIBERGLAS CLOTH + #828 EPON  
(FOR 5 BLADES)

29 BLADE (S)  
MADE FROM 356-0204-509

25.578 ST



VIEW A-A

1. DIAMETERS MARKED ( TO BE COM  
WITHIN .002 T.I.E.  
NOTES:

[illegible]

WAS 100-3-67 2 PG28

\*G. 2104 11417 62200

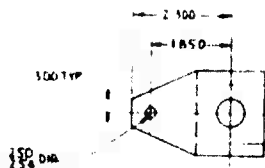
(2)

4-0104-90-

356-0900

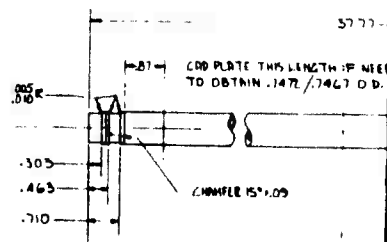
1. DIMETERS MARKED ( TO BE CONCENTRIC  
WITHIN .002 T.I.E  
NOTES

<div> <p>DATE</p> </div> <div> <p>TIME</p> </div> <div> <p>BY</p> </div>	<div> <p>REMARKS</p> </div>	<div> <p>EDITORIAL</p> </div>	<div> <p>EDITORIAL</p> </div>	<div> <p>EDITORIAL</p> </div>	<div> <p>EDITORIAL</p> </div>
--	---	---	---	--	---



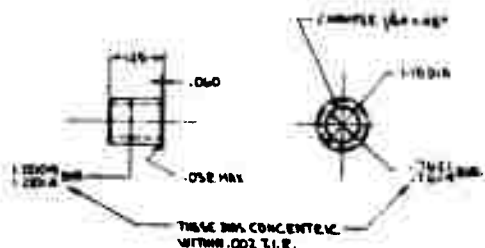
REWORK 35L-0205 PITCH ARM AS SHOWN

(19) PITCH ARM  
S RECD

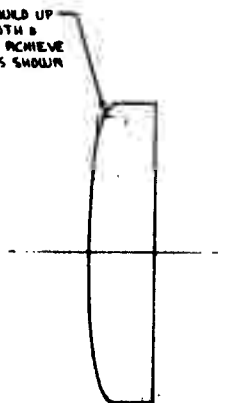


REWORK 35

REMOVE EXPOSED TUBE & BUILD UP  
WITH #18 FINE GRAS CLOTH &  
EPON 815 OR EQUIV. TO ACHIEVE  
SYMMETRICAL SHAPE AS SHOWN



(7) BUSHING  
S RECD'S  
MATERIAL OF OLITE BRONZE



35L-0206-505 TIP  
REWORK AS INDICATED

(21) BLADE TIP  
S RECD

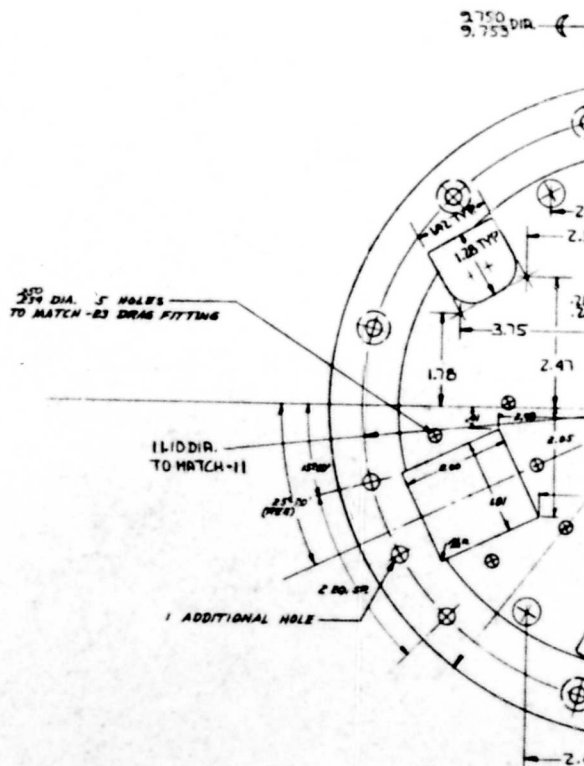
DRILL .190 DIA  
CSK 100° .375  
6 PLACES

.06 R.T.P.

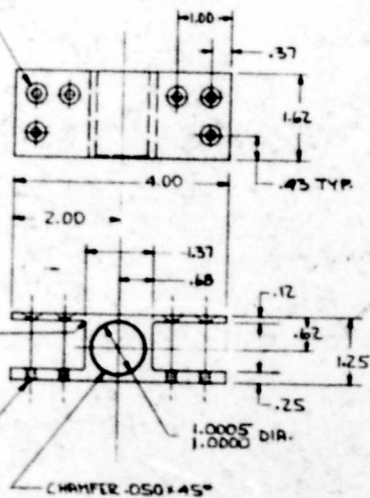
TIP 10-31 LWF-18  
6 PLACES IN LINE  
WITH UPPER HOLES

REWORK 350 DZ11 RETAINER TUBE

(47) SPAR  
SREQD

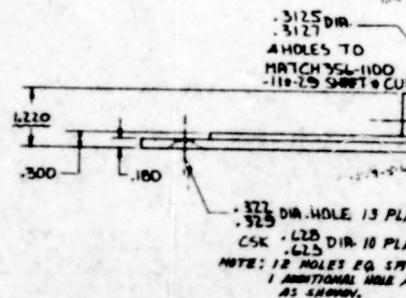


DRILL 190 DIA. \_\_\_\_\_  
 194 DIA. \_\_\_\_\_  
 CSK 100° 379 DIA. \_\_\_\_\_  
 384 DIA. \_\_\_\_\_  
 6 PLACES



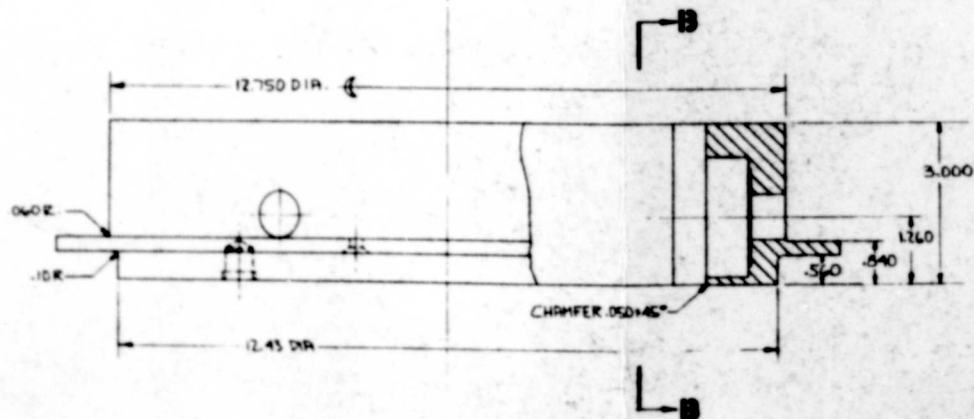
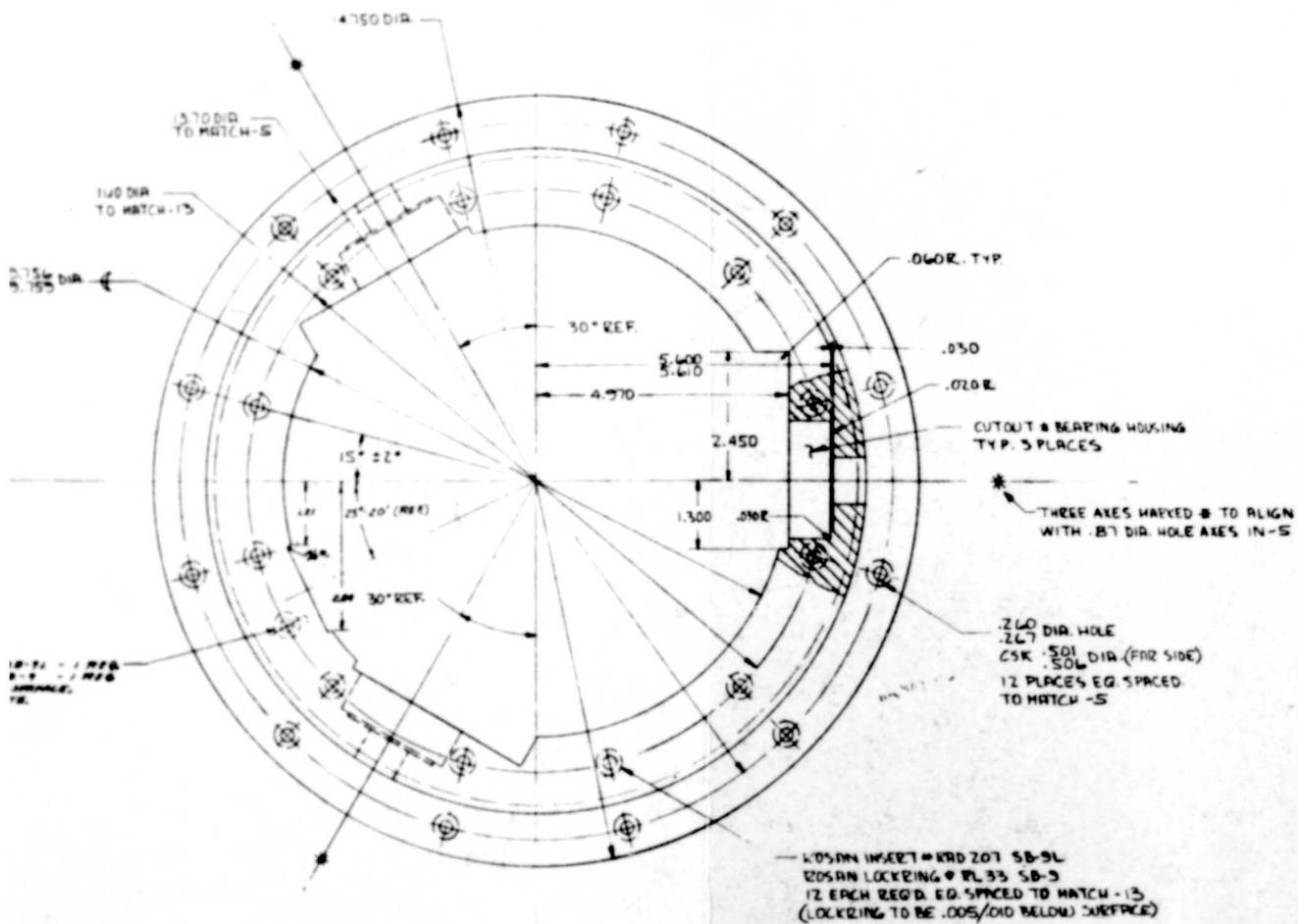
TRIP 10-32 UNF-30  
6 PLACES IN LINE  
WITH UPPER HOLES

⑨ HOUSING  
MADE OF 2024-T4  
3000



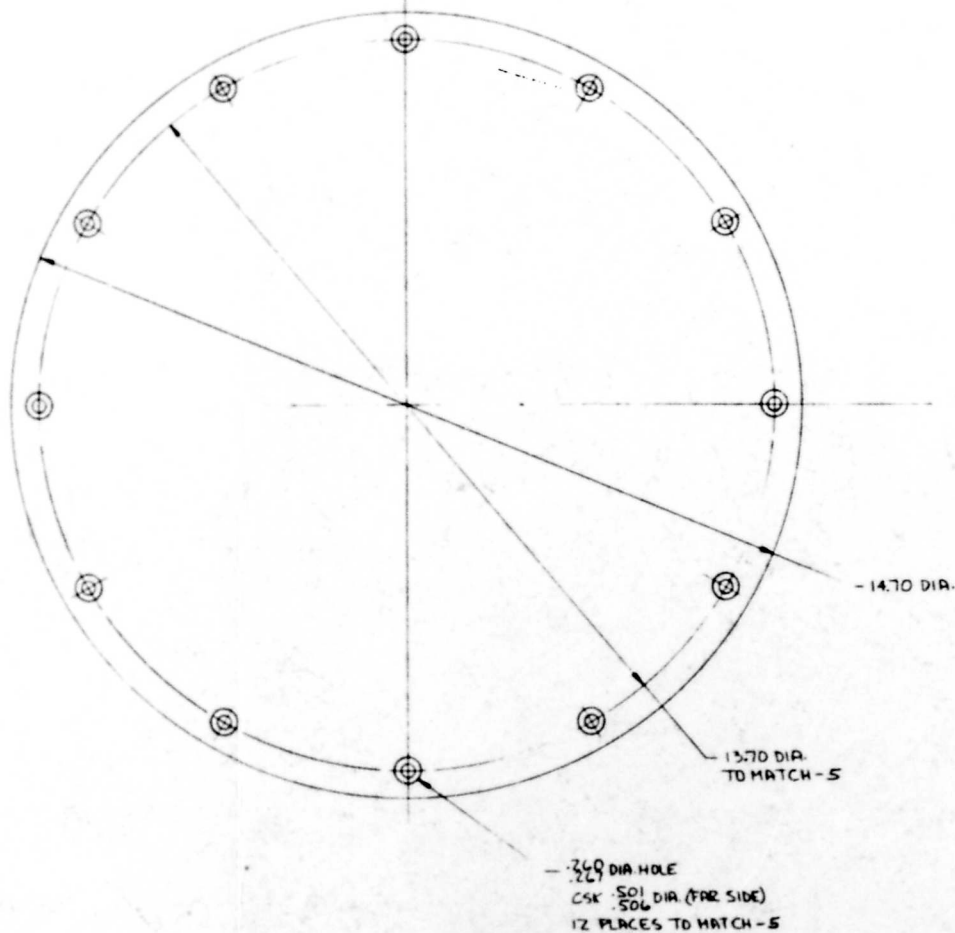






(11) HUB  
MAKE OF 202A-T4

REVISIONS									
REV	DATE	DESCRIPTION	BY	APP'D	DATE	TYPE			



15 COVER PLATE  
MARE OF 2024-T4

356-0900

ROTOR -				356-0900			
ONE Rotor-Wing				356-0900			
WIND TUNNEL MODEL				356-0900			
APPROVAL				356-0900			
APPROVAL				356-0900			
APPROVAL				356-0900			
APPROVAL				356-0900			
APPROVAL				356-0900			
APPROVAL				356-0900			
APPROVAL				356-0900			

8

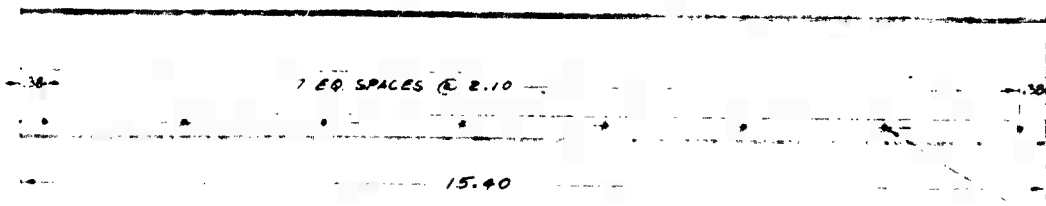
7

6

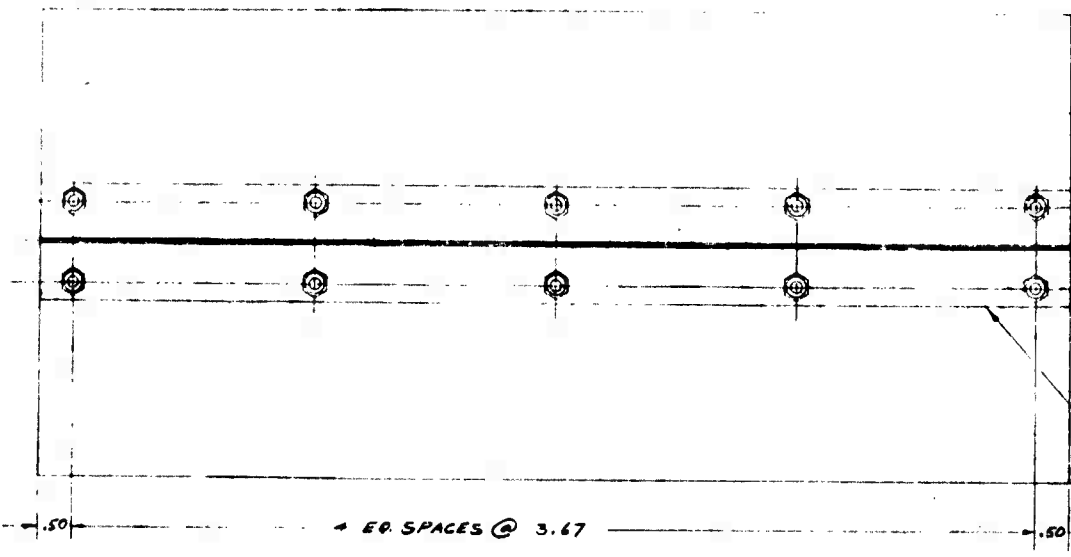
5



D



C



B

A

FROM	THRU









AN509-16R14 SCREW  
MS20365-1052 NUT  
.190 DIA. IN 35L-0700-75 ANGLE  
LOCATE FROM -43 BKT.  
CUT OUT ANGLE TO CLEAR  
ADJACENT NUTS

35L-0700-75 ANGLE

-39 BELL CRANK

-43 (REF)

-37 BELL CRANK

OILITE #AA-357

AN174-7A BOLT  
MS20365-428 NUT

AN174-11  
MS20365  
5 PLACES

AN174-15A BOLT  
MS20365-428 NUT  
3 PLACES

35L-0700-77 ANGLE

-39 BELL CRANK

AN509-16  
MS20365  
.190 DIA.  
LOCATE  
CUT OUT

⊕ ROTOR

35L-0900-19 PITCH ARM RM

-19 ROD ASSY

TYP. LINKAGE BETWEEN  
UPPER SWASH PLATE  
& BLADE PITCH ARM

AN174-12 BOLT (6)  
AN310-4 NUT (6)  
AN381-2-10 COTTER (4)

⊕ MODEL

-17 ROD ASSY

TYP. LINKAGE BETWEEN  
LOWER SWASH PLATE  
AND BELL CRANK

-39

-35 LEG

OILITE #FF411-4 (B)

AN175-16A BOLT (B)  
MS20365-524 NUT (B)

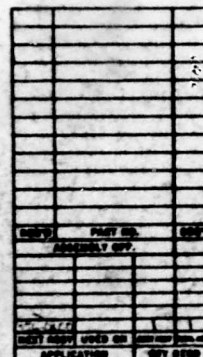
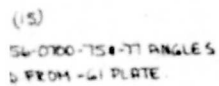
VIEW A-A

35L-0602 MAST (REF)

-B5

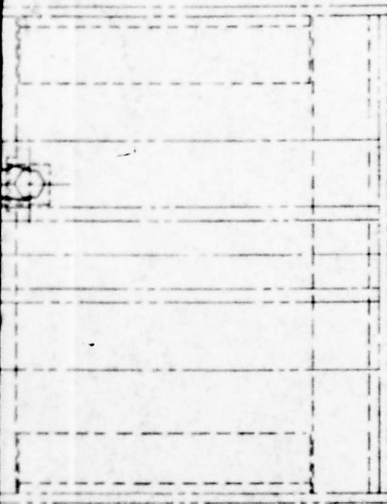
AN





1

REVISIONS					
BYN	E.O.'S	DESCRIPTION	BYN	APP'D	DATE



## STRUCTURE

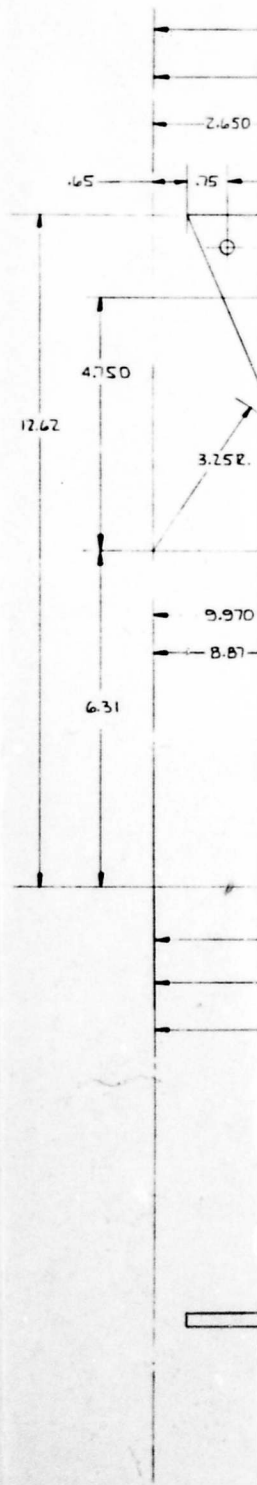
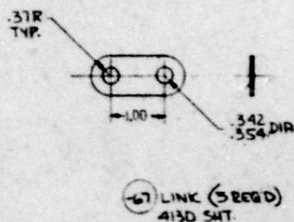
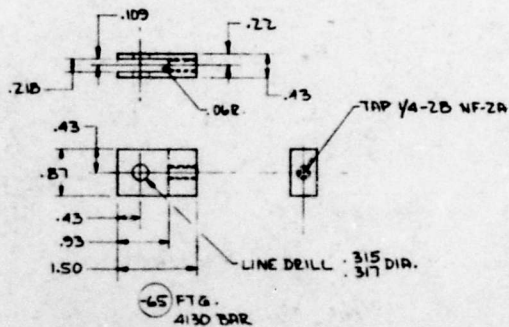
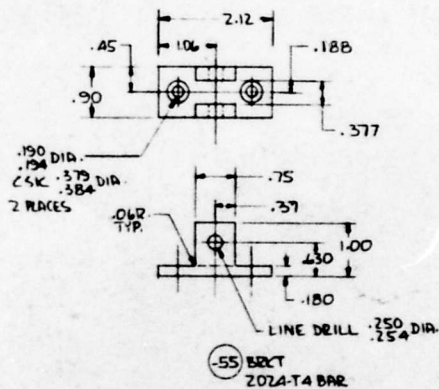
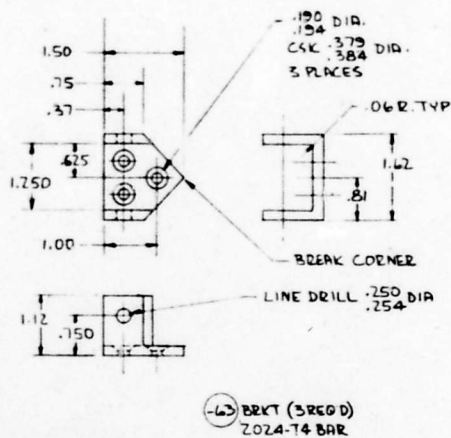
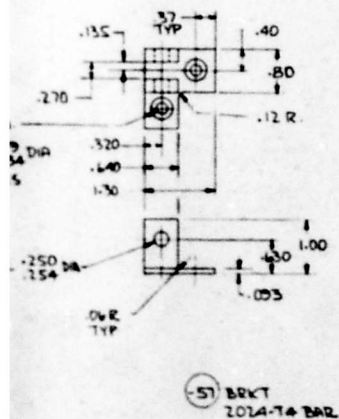
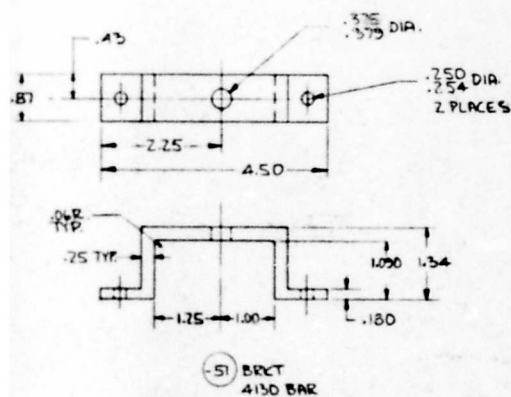
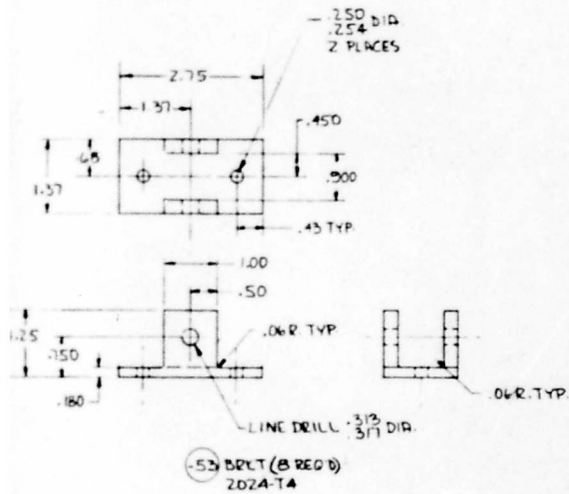
ACENT BOLT

BOX STRUCTURE  
5 BOLT

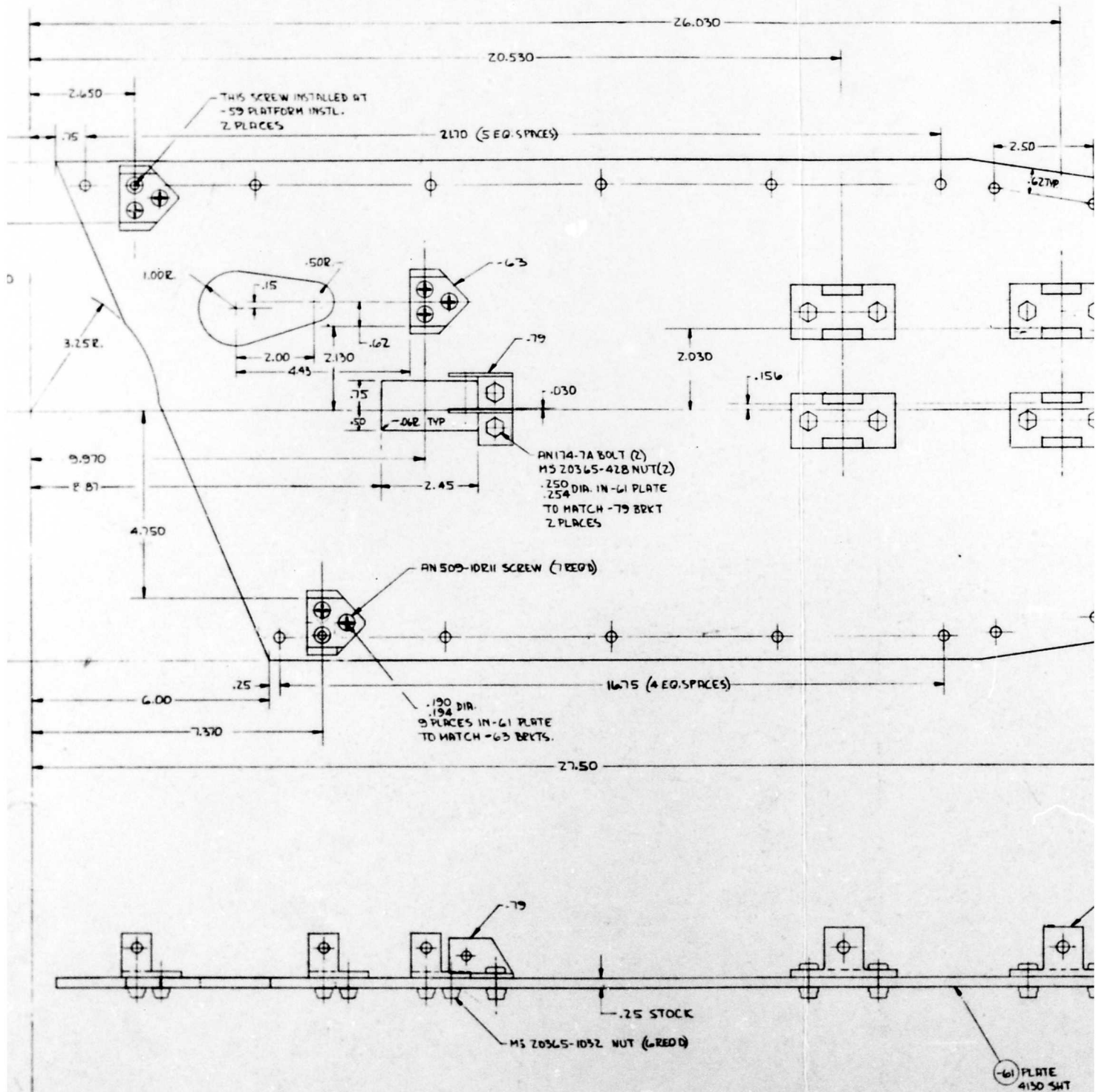
356-1000

[illegible]

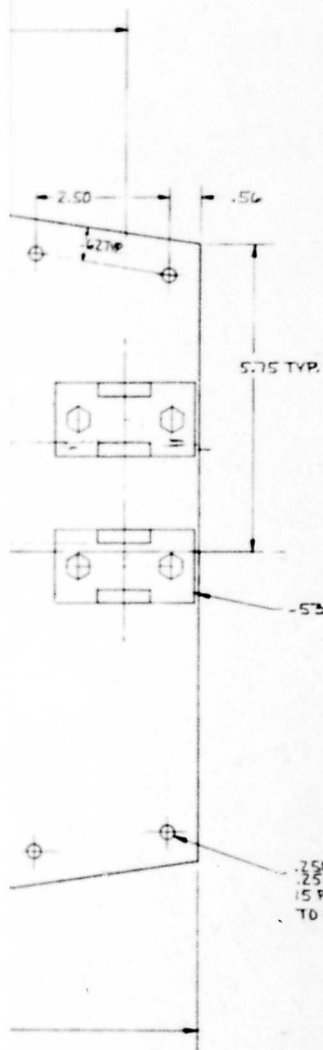




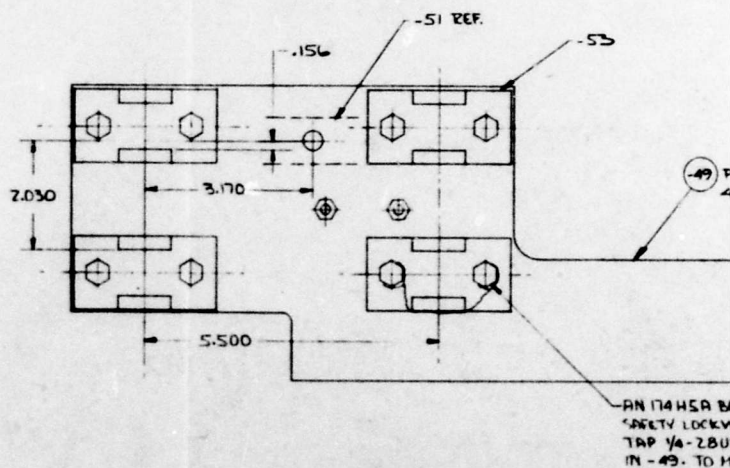
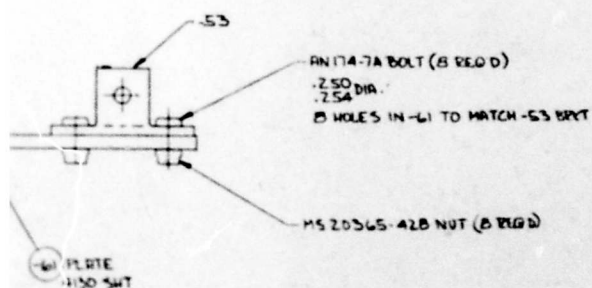
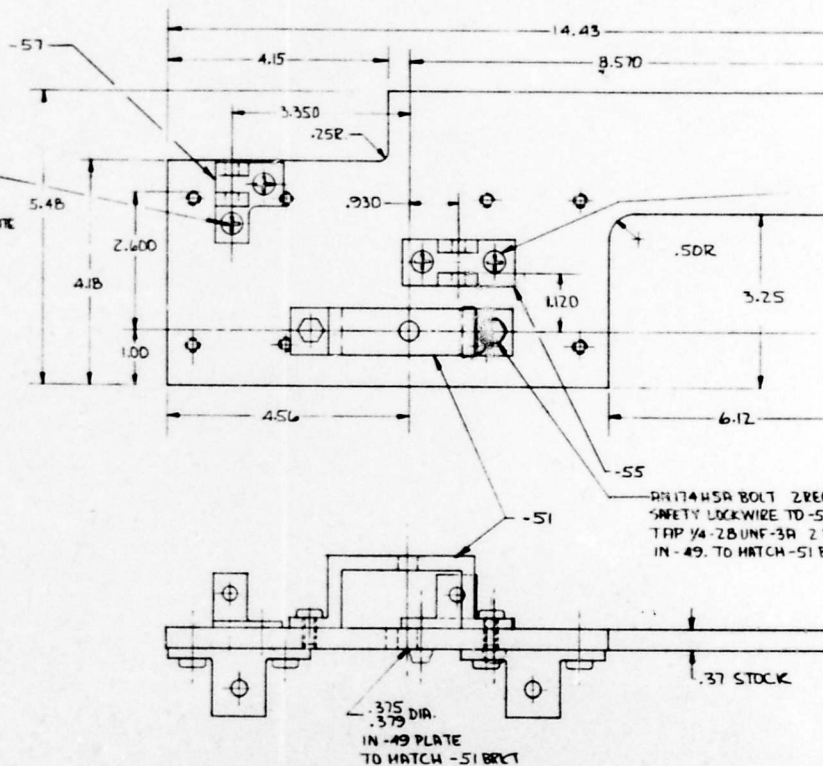




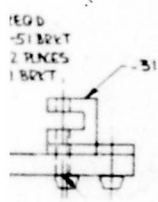
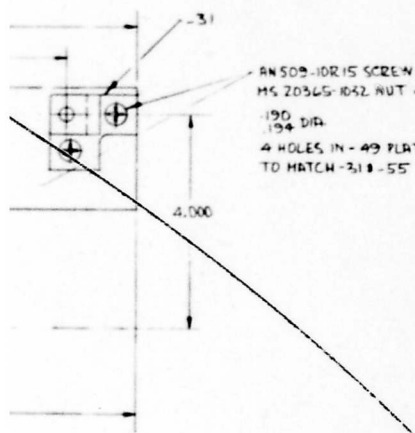
PLATFORM ASSY



NK 509-10R7 SCREW  
(2 REQ'D)  
(NYLON CORP.)  
TAP 1032 UNF-3A IN -49 PLATE  
TO MATCH -57 BRKT.  
2 PLACES.

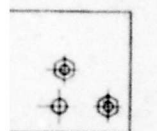


(47) TABLE ASSY

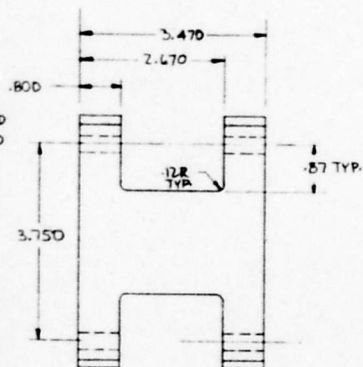


.750 DIA IN -49 PLATE TO MATCH -31

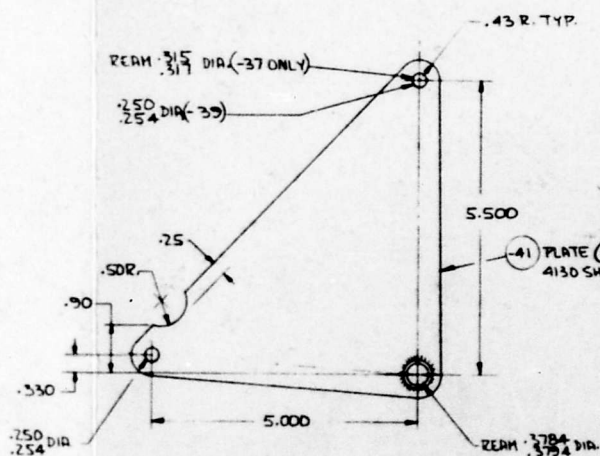
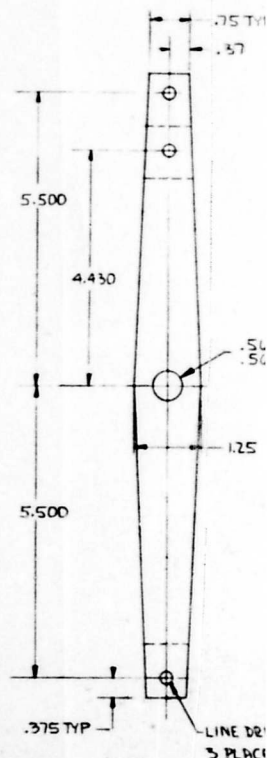
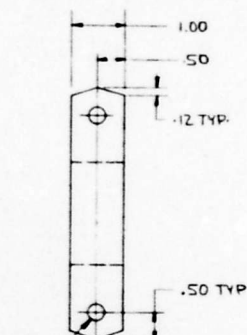
PLATE 4130 SHT



BOLT (8 REQD) WIRE UNF-3A 3 PLACES MATCH -53 BRKT

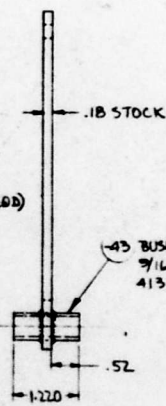


(35) LEG (2 REQD) 2024-T4 PLATE



(37) BELLCRANK ASSY (1 REQD)

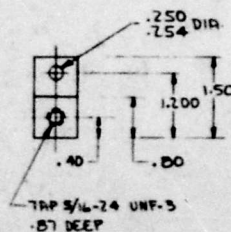
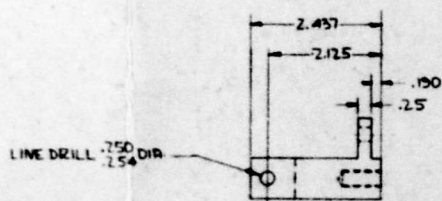
(39) BELLCRANK ASSY (2 REQD)



AN 316-6 NUT

AN 316-6 NUT

(25) TUBE 288 3/4 O.D. 4130 TUB



(45) BRKT 4130 BAR

AN 316-6 NUT

AN 316-6 NUT

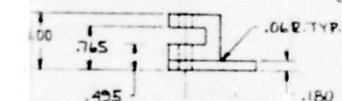
TAP 3/8-24 NF-3

(27) REQD (-19 ASSY) 4130 BAR

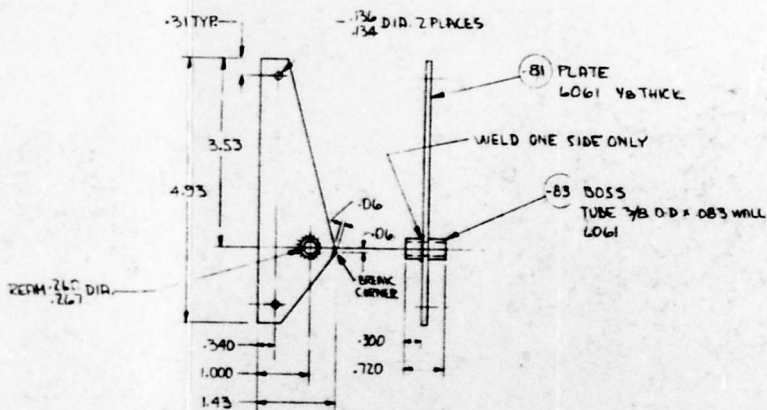
(29) REQD (-17 ASSY) 4130 BAR



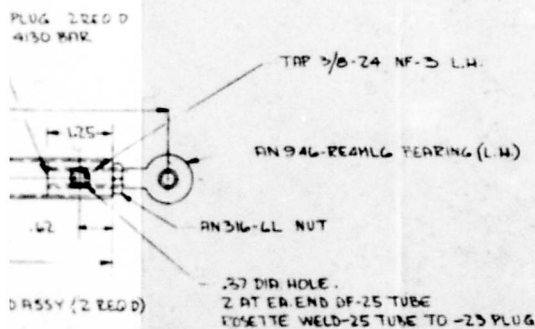


[illegible]

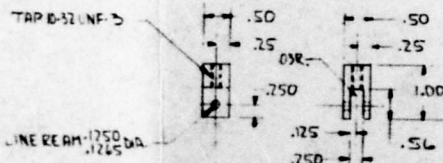
(-79) BKKT  
2024-T4 BAR



(-77) BEKT ASSY



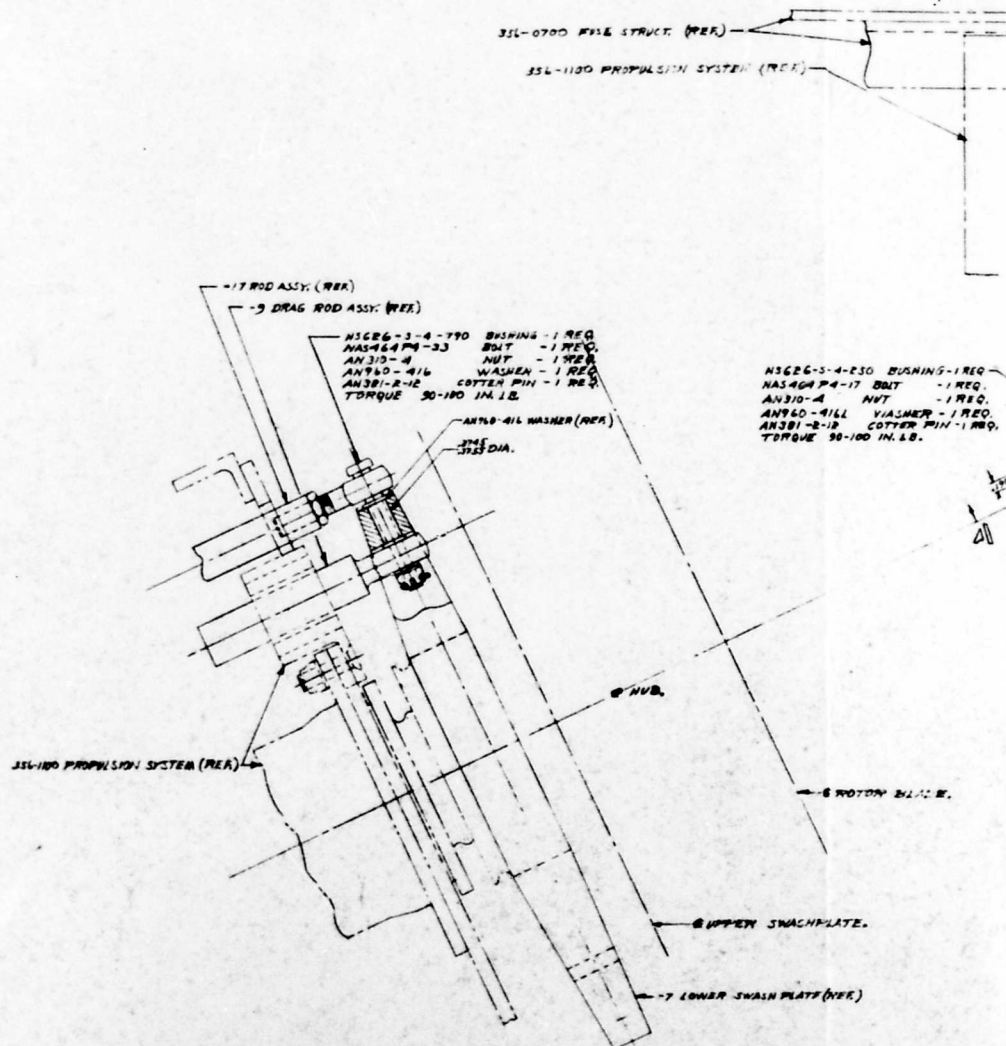
AN 516-66 NUT  
AN 516-66 BEARING (LH)



(B5) FORK  
1020 BAR

356-1000

[illegible]



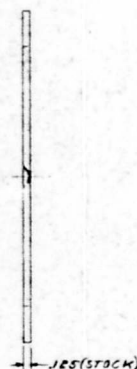
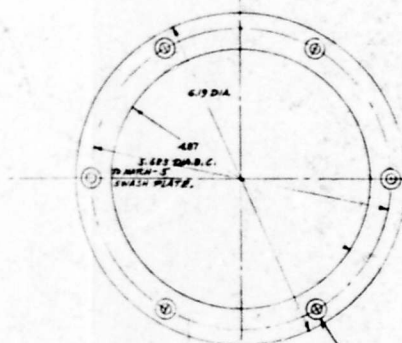
SECT. 13-13





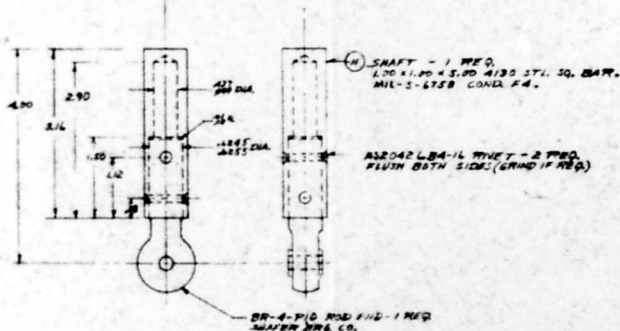
WEIGHT - 2 REQ.  
38.75 ± .18  
COMMERCIAL LEAD PIS.

NUT 221-12 JCRN - 4 REQ  
WASHER 1812 NUT - 4 REQ  
WASHER 1812 NUT - 4 REQ



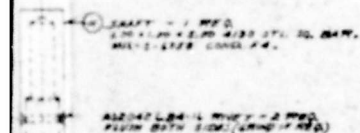
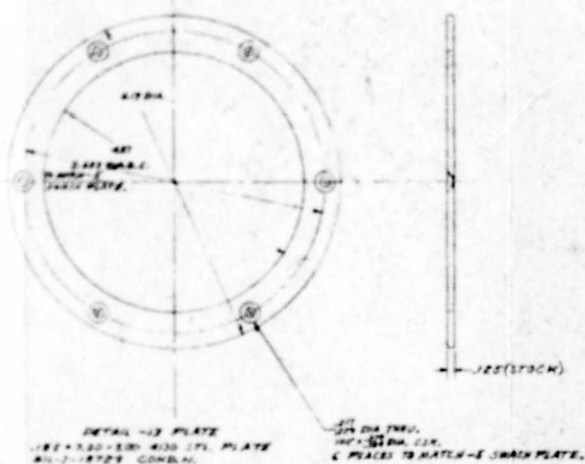
DETAIL -13 PLATE  
1.185 ± .005 ± .005 4130 STL. PLATE  
MIL-S-18729 COND.N.

.217 DIA THRU.  
1.00 ± .005 DIA. C.H.  
6 PLACES TO MATCH - 5 SWASH PLATE.



DETAIL -9 DRIVE SHAFT ASSEMBLY

REV	REV NO.	REV
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
10	10	10
11	11	11
12	12	12
13	13	13
14	14	14
15	15	15
16	16	16
17	17	17
18	18	18
19	19	19
20	20	20
21	21	21
22	22	22
23	23	23
24	24	24
25	25	25
26	26	26
27	27	27
28	28	28
29	29	29
30	30	30
31	31	31
32	32	32
33	33	33
34	34	34
35	35	35
36	36	36
37	37	37
38	38	38
39	39	39
40	40	40
41	41	41
42	42	42
43	43	43
44	44	44
45	45	45
46	46	46
47	47	47
48	48	48
49	49	49
50	50	50
51	51	51
52	52	52
53	53	53
54	54	54
55	55	55
56	56	56
57	57	57
58	58	58
59	59	59
60	60	60
61	61	61
62	62	62
63	63	63
64	64	64
65	65	65
66	66	66
67	67	67
68	68	68
69	69	69
70	70	70
71	71	71
72	72	72
73	73	73
74	74	74
75	75	75
76	76	76
77	77	77
78	78	78
79	79	79
80	80	80
81	81	81
82	82	82
83	83	83
84	84	84
85	85	85
86	86	86
87	87	87
88	88	88
89	89	89
90	90	90
91	91	91
92	92	92
93	93	93
94	94	94
95	95	95
96	96	96
97	97	97
98	98	98
99	99	99
100	100	100

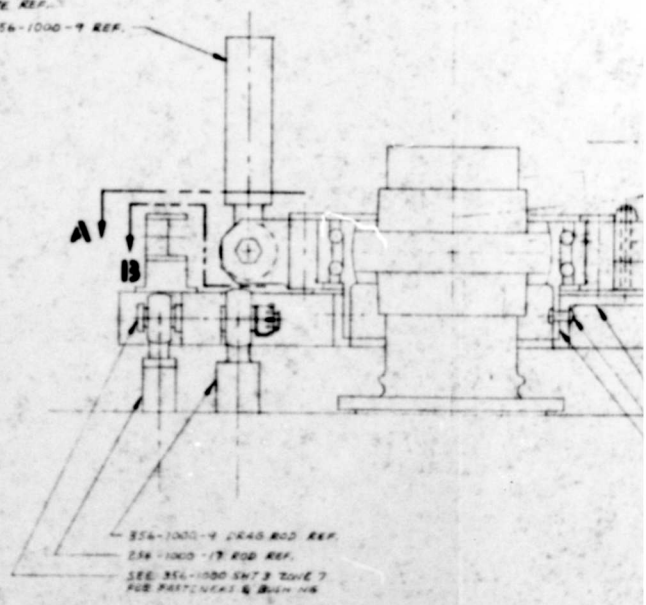
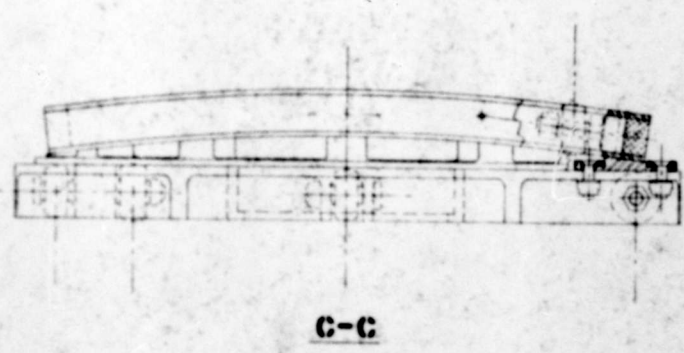
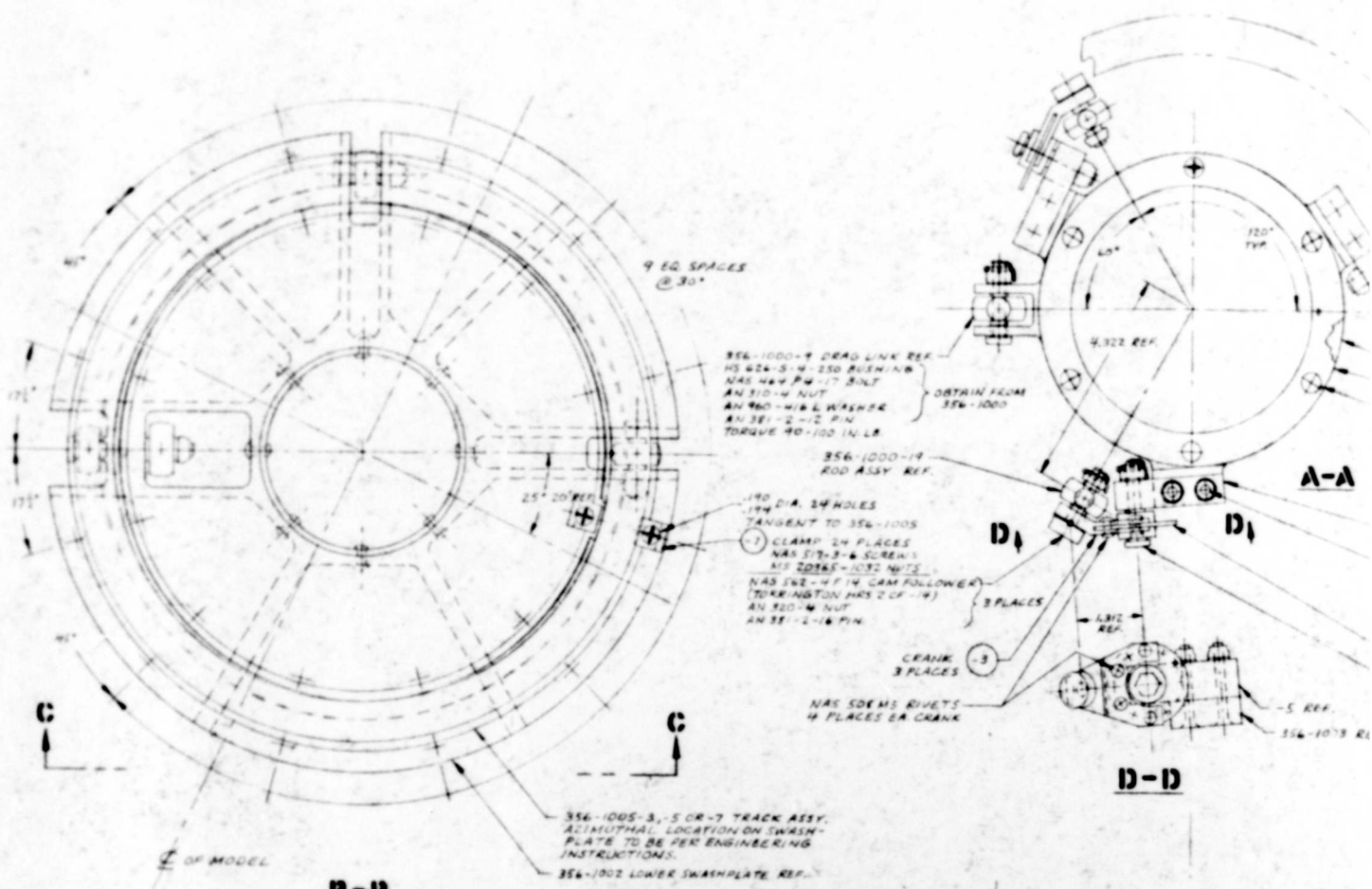


U.S. AIR FORCE  
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY  
WASHINGTON, D.C.

1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 26

356-1000

[illegible]





356-1000-19 REF.

RED LENGTH,  
SEE TABLE

CAM TRACK	
356-1005-3	(2.0")
356-1005-5	(1.25")
356-1005-7	(2.35")

A

B

356-1005 TRACK REF.

356-1000-17 ROD REF.  
SEE 356-1000 SHT / ZONE 7  
FOR FASTENERS & PUSHING

356-1002 LOWER SHAFT PLATE  
16 HORIZONTAL RIVET 6 PLACES  
24 H 1301 BBS. REF.

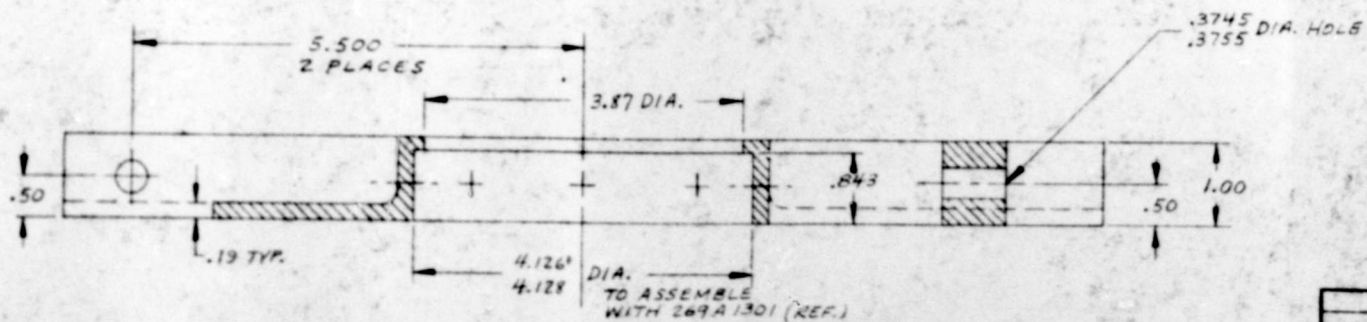
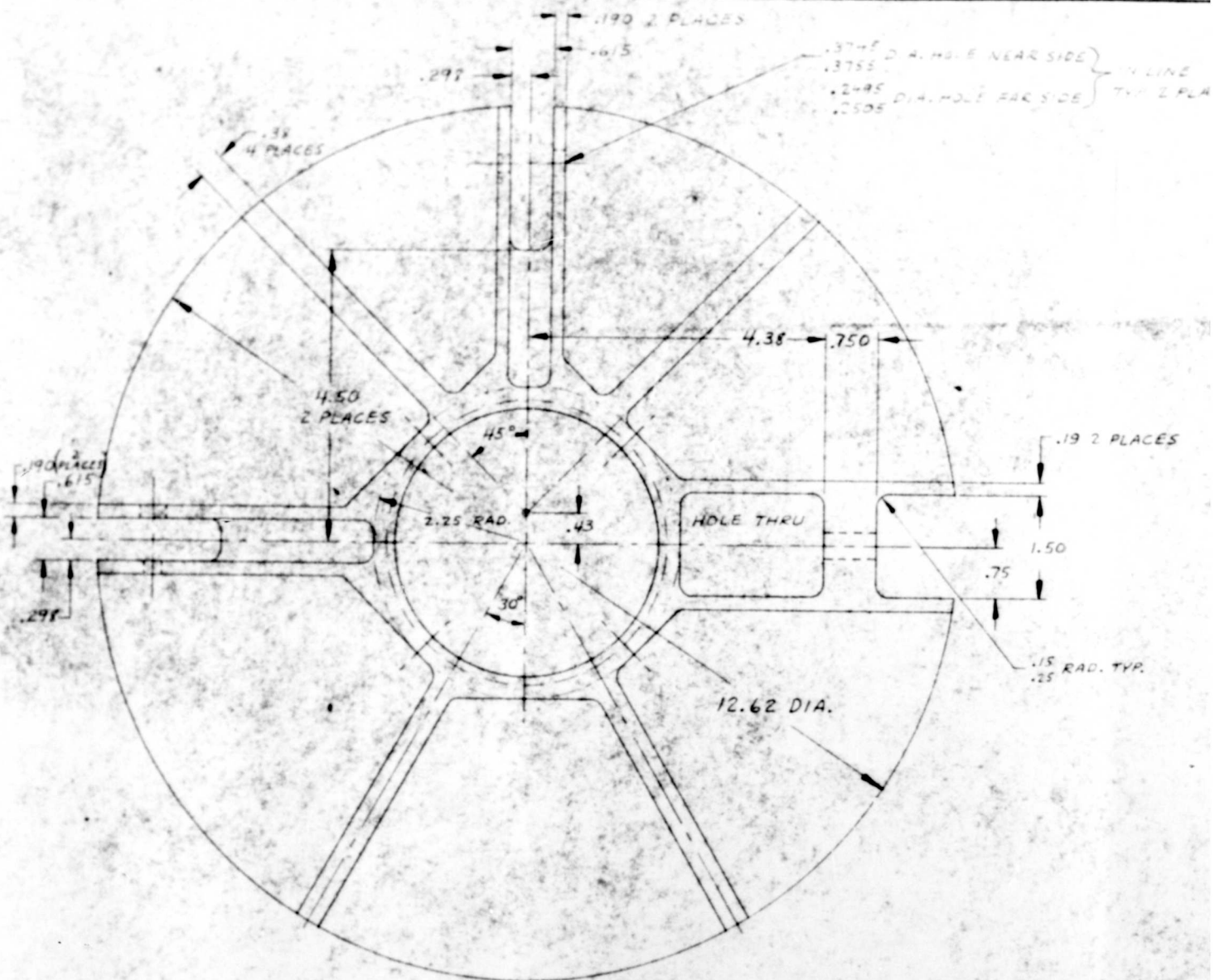
8

7

6

5

↓



2.  $\sqrt{125}$  MACH. FINISH ALL OVER

① MATERIAL AVAILABLE FROM HTCAD STOCK, ACCT # 10513

NOTE:

FROM	TH
OFFICE	IN
SERIAL	NO.





8

7

6

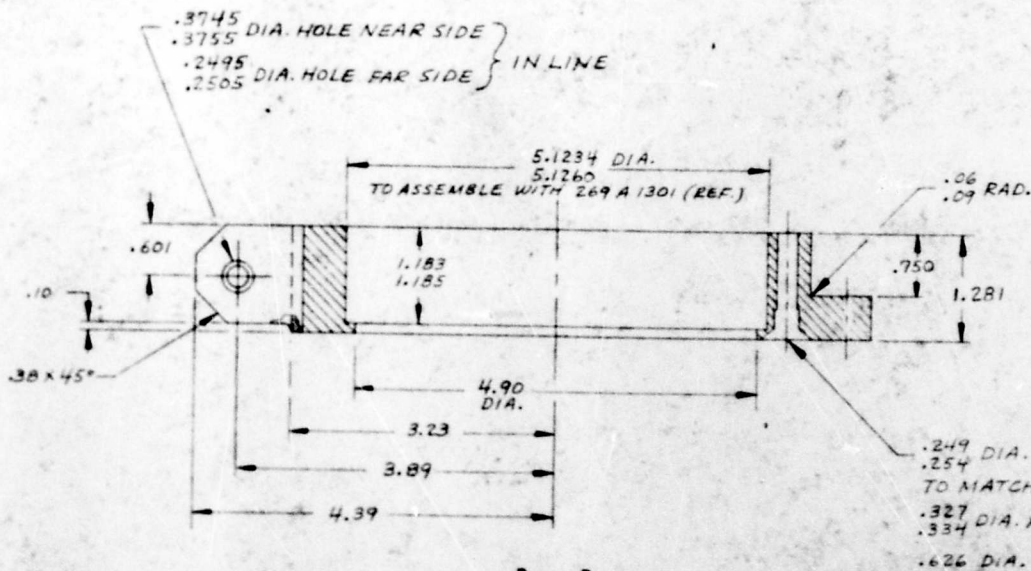
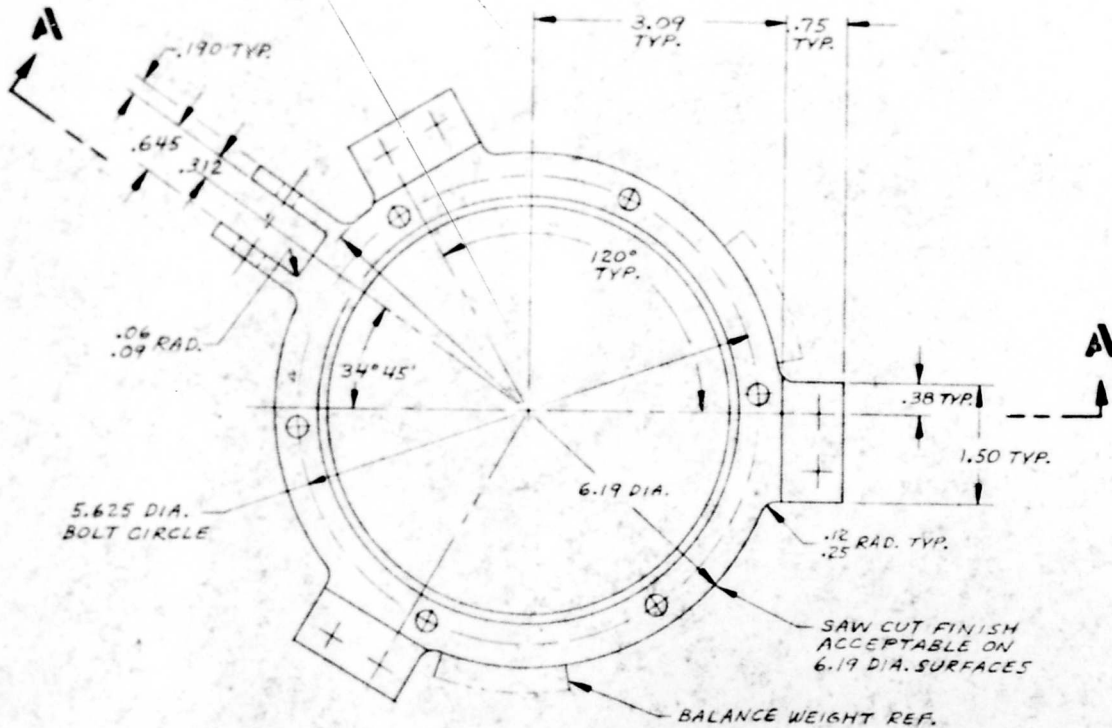
5

D

C

B

A



A-A

2.  $\sqrt{125}$  MACH. FINISH ALL OVER

① MATERIAL AVAILABLE FROM 4TCAD STOCK, ACCT # 10513

NOTE: UNLESS SPECIFIED OTHERWISE

FOR ESNA 52  
FLUSH N

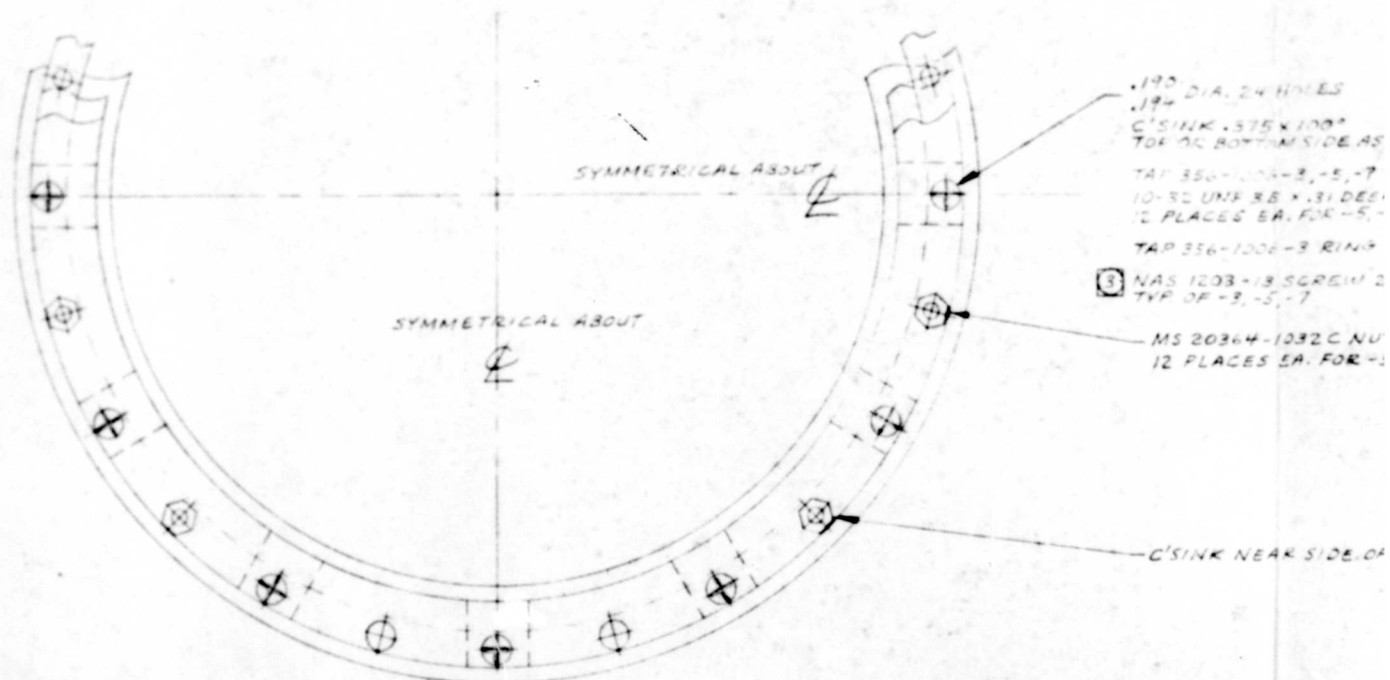
HUGHES TOOL COMPANY-AIRCRAFT DIVISION CULVER CITY, CALIFORNIA			
PART TITLE <b>SWASHPLATE-UPPER,          ONR ROTOR/WING          WIND TUNNEL MODEL</b>			
SIZE	CODE	IDENT NO	QTY REQ
<b>D</b>	<b>02731</b>	<b>356-1003</b>	
SCALE	TOLERANCE		REMARKS
<b>1/2"</b>	<b>± .005</b>		

8

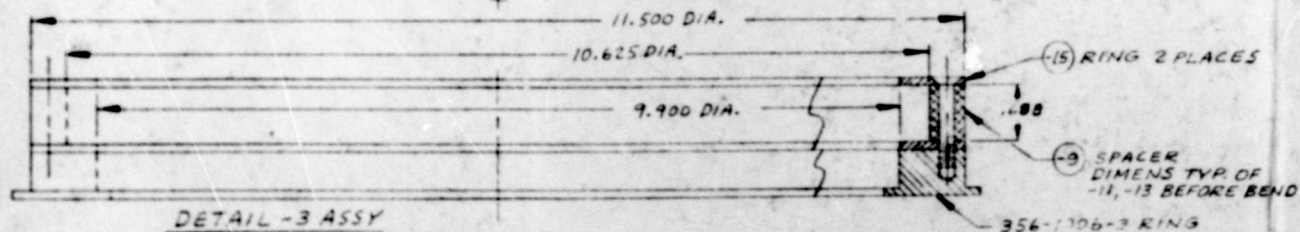
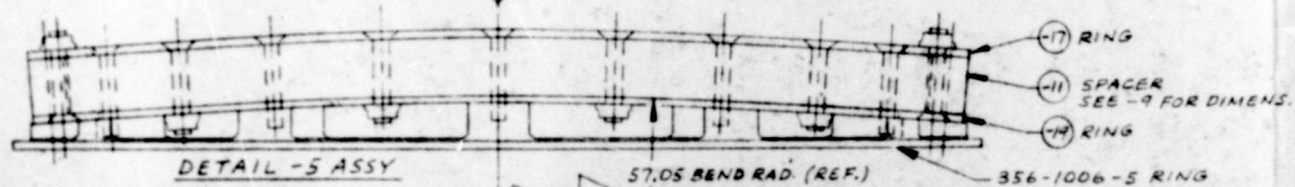
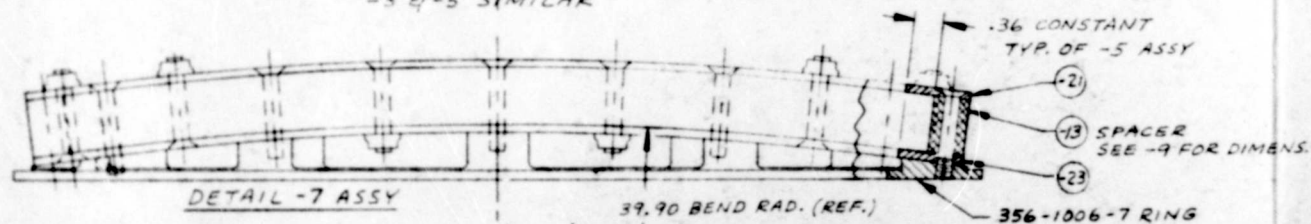
7

6

5



PLAN VIEW OF -7 SHOWN FLAT FOR CLARITY  
-3 & -5 SIMILAR



④ 6061-O MATL MAY BE USED FOR -9, -11, -13

③ NAS 1203-13 SCREWS USED IN TAPPED HOLES ARE TO HAVE SELF-LOCKING INSERTS PER HPI-5-34  
2. HEAT TREAT -15, -17, -19, -21, -23 TO 160,000 PS.I U.T.S. (RC 36-40) PER HPI-1.

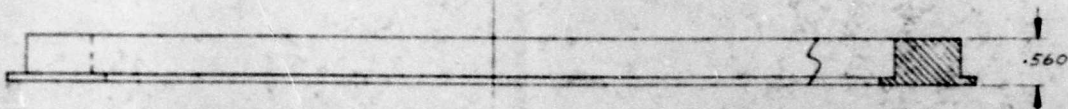
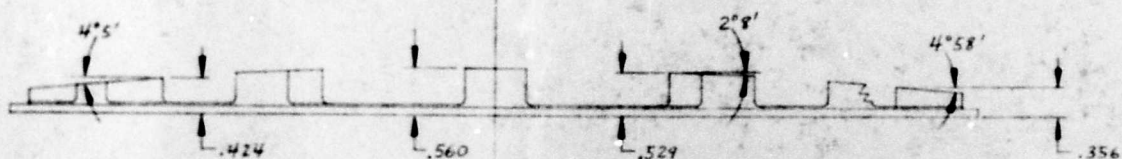
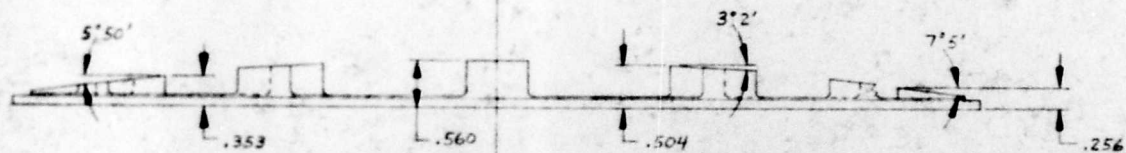
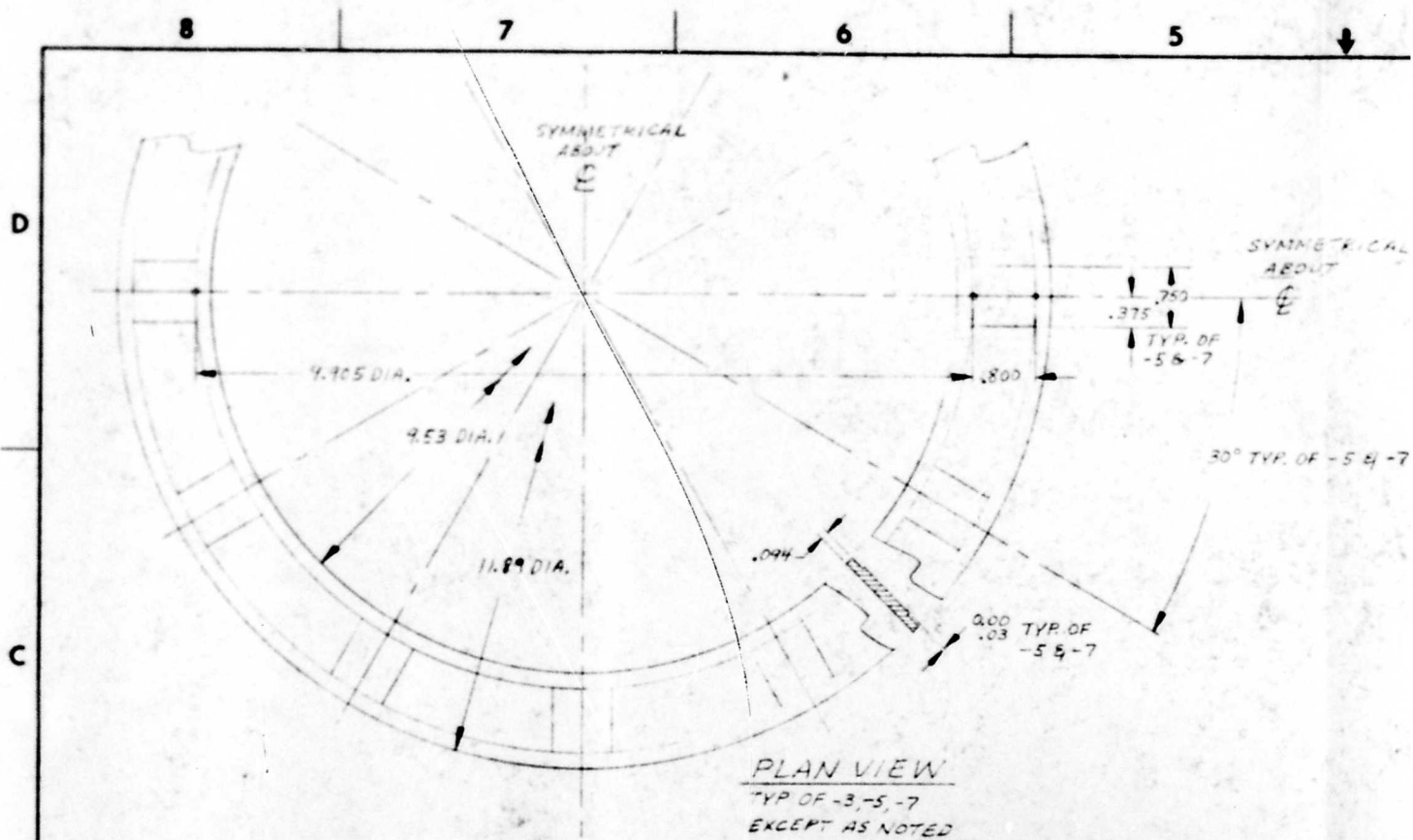
1. TYP ALL MACHINED SURFACES

NOTE:

FROM





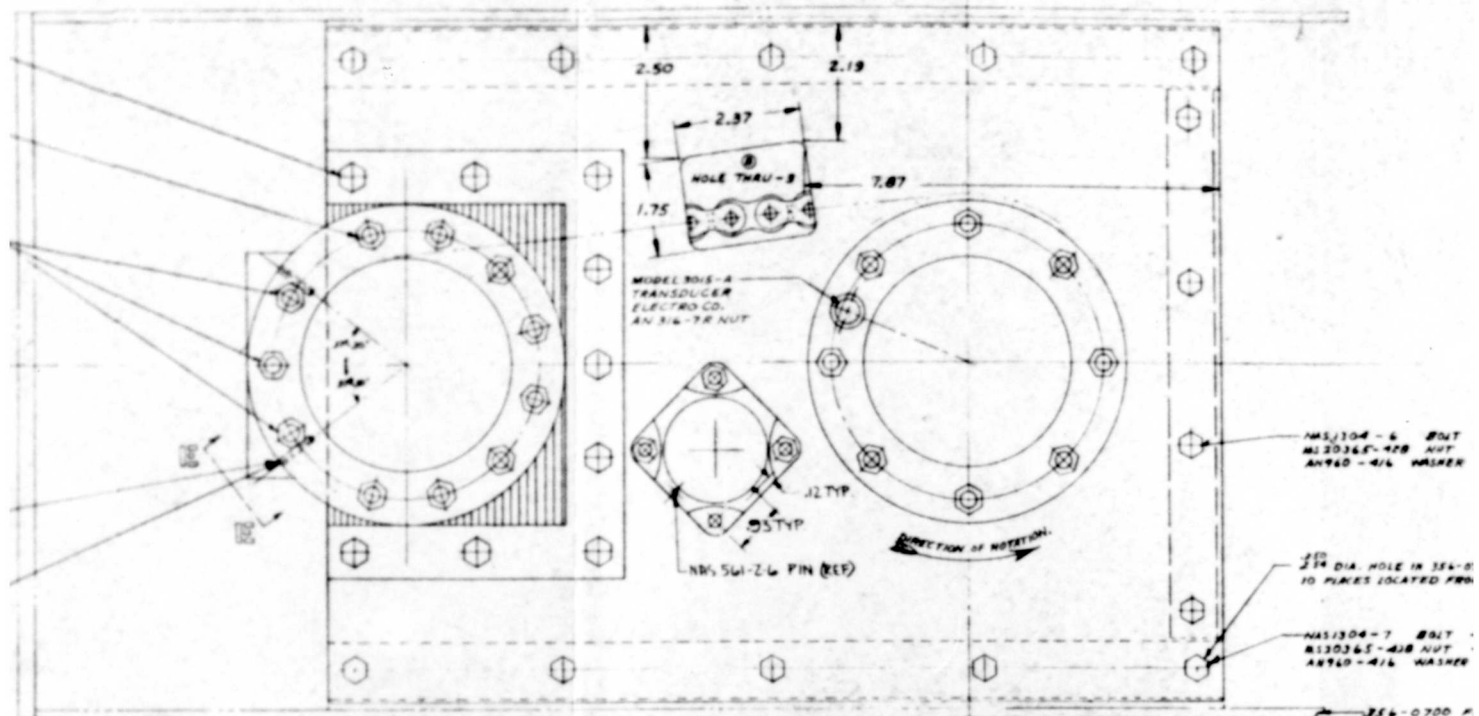


1.125 MACH. FINISH ALL OVER  
NOTE:









VIEW B-B

MS 2190B-12 ELBOW (2)

HYDRAULIC MOTOR (MAX)

AN 6285-12 NUT (2)  
AN 6290-12 SEAL (2)  
AN 6291-12 RING (2)

AN 605-22 REDUCER (2)

MS 50Y-4  
HAVE 24 BOLT HOLES

MS 28054-1 OR -2 TCH GEN

(A) TCH FITTING - 1 REQ.  
(B) TCH BUSHING - 1 REQ.  
(C) SPROCKET - 1 REQ.

MS1304-12 BOLT - 3 REQ.  
MS1304E-428 NUT - 3 REQ.  
AN940-4/16 WASHER - 3 REQ.

.40 TYP

AN 605-22 REDUCER (2)

3/8" DIA. SPROCKET REF.

10 1/2" DIA.

MS1304-12 BOLT - 3 REQ.  
MS1304E-428 NUT - 3 REQ.  
AN940-4/16 WASHER - 3 REQ.

MS1304-12 BOLT - 3 REQ.

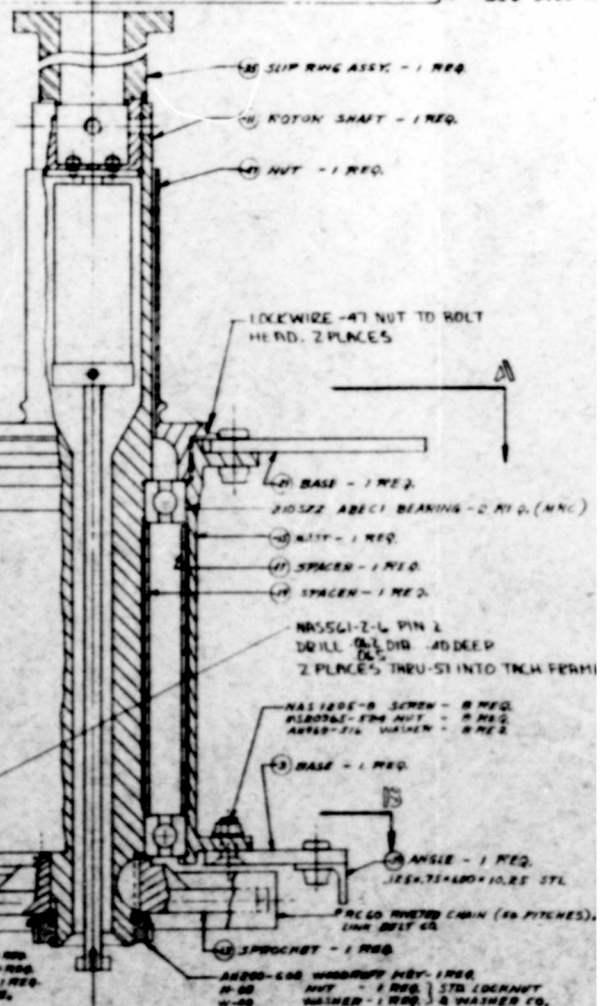
MS1304E-428 NUT - 3 REQ.

AN940-4/16 WASHER - 3 REQ.

MS1304-12 BOLT - 3 REQ.

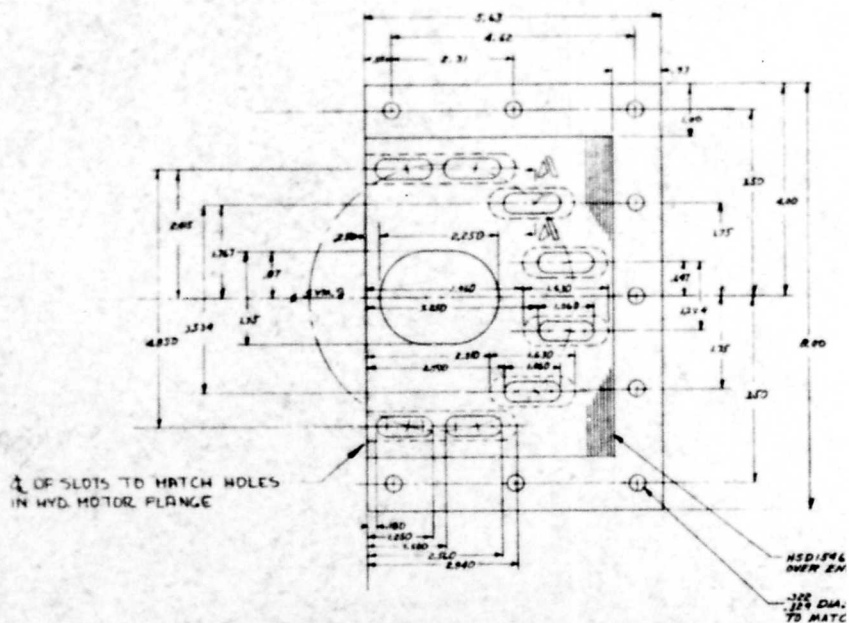
MS1304E-428 NUT - 3 REQ.

AN940-4/16 WASHER - 3 REQ.

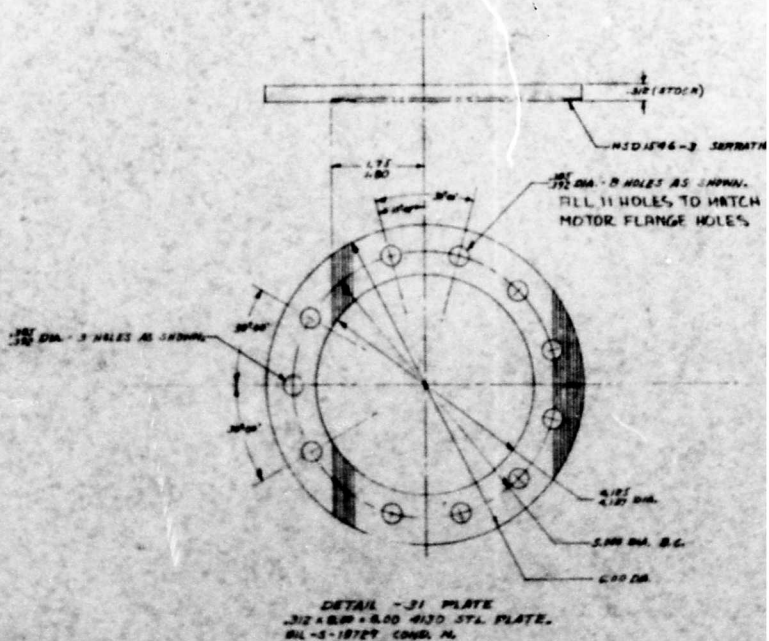
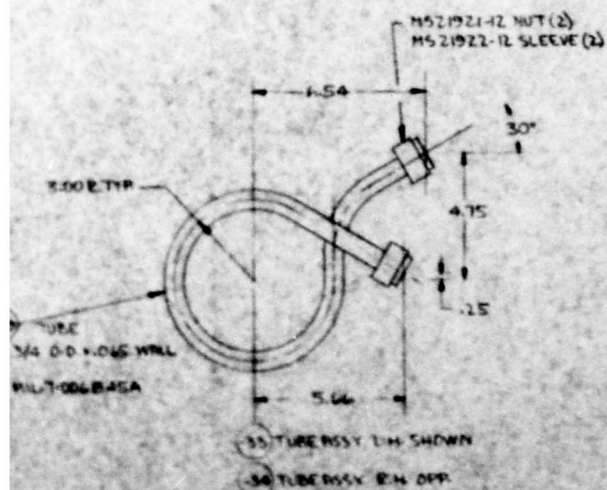


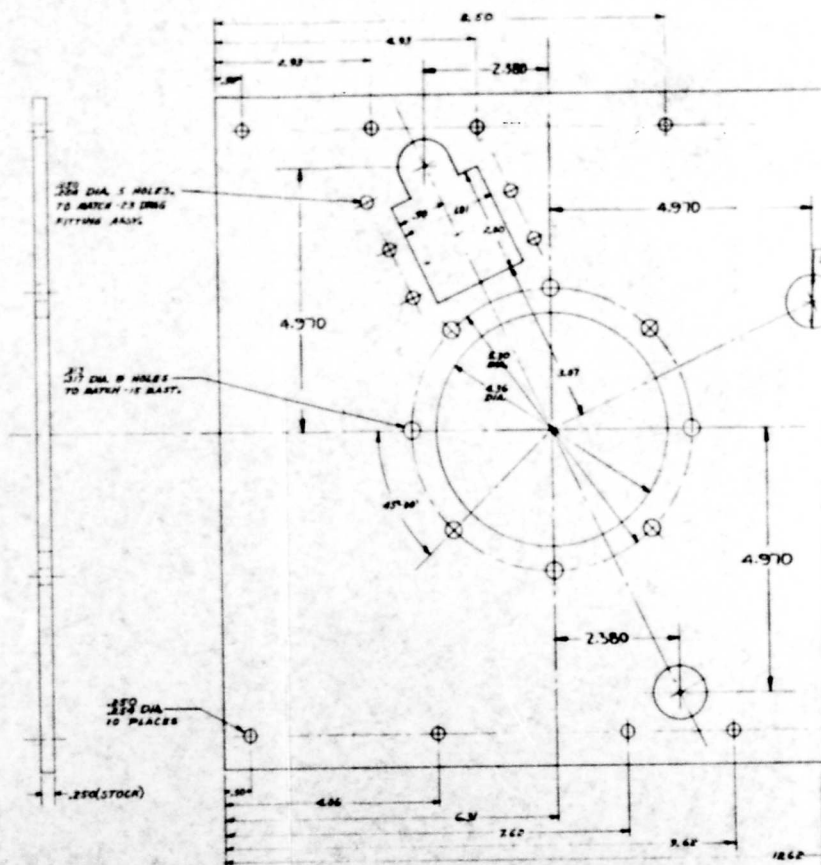
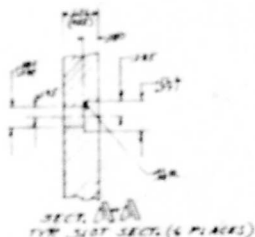






DETAIL - 37 PLATE  
 .750x1.00x1.00 4130 STL. PLATE  
 MIL-S-18729 CONGR. N.





25 BUSHINGS - 1 REQ.  
1.50x1.50x1.75 DILITE BRONZE.  
RL-S-5697 TYPE I, CORR. A.

25 HOUSING - 1 REQ.  
1.50x4.00x6.00 4130 24W  
RL-S-6758 COND. 4

250 DIA. 2 HOLES  
1.00x.50 DIA. CSR.  
TO MATCH -21 BASE.

250 CORNER R. TYP.  
IN -27

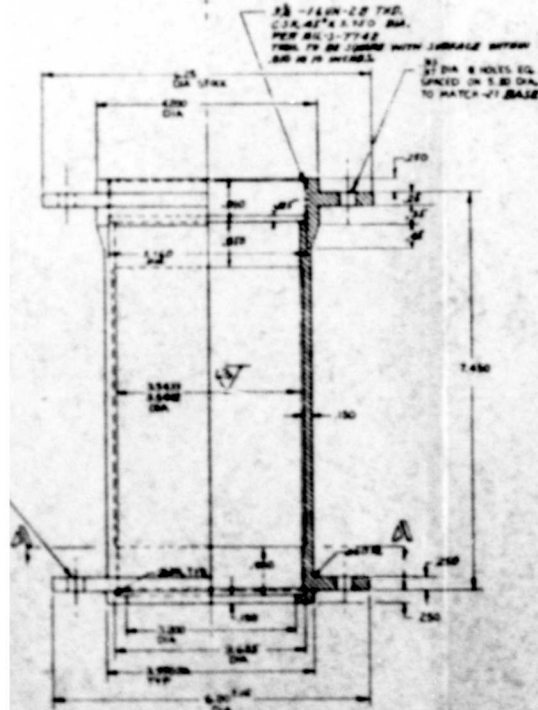
CHAMFER .030x45 TYP.  
-25 CORNERS

DETAIL -23 BRG FITTING ASSY.  
CONSISTS OF -25 BUSHING & -27 HOUSING.

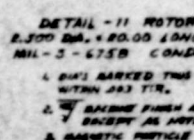
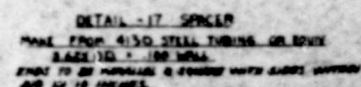
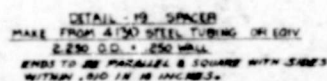








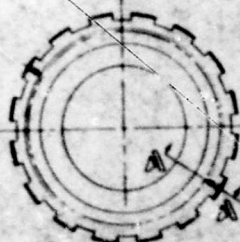
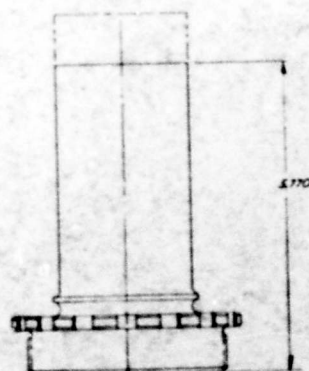
DETAIL - IS FAST  
FAST FROM 4120 STEEL TYPING MPP



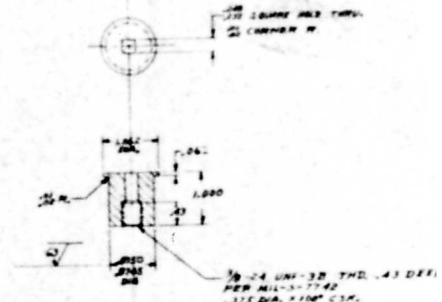
1/16" DIA. 4 HOLES  
PLATED UNEQUALLY  
1/16" GAP IN ABOVE (TO MATCH -35 & 35L-0900-15)

1/16" DIA. 4 HOLES  
PLATED UNEQUALLY  
1/16" GAP IN ABOVE (TO MATCH -35 & 35L-0900-15)

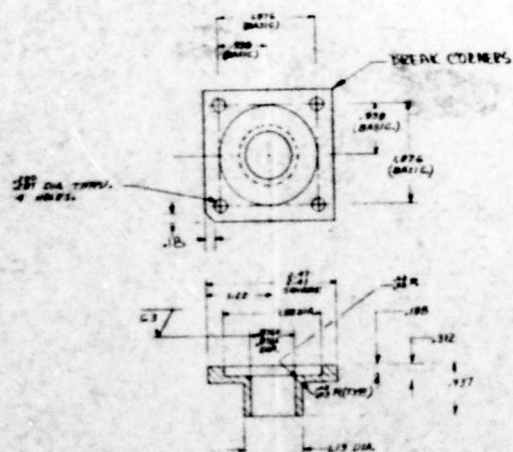
SHAFT  
4130 ROLLER STEEL BAR  
2 1/2" DIA.  
TO BE CONCENTRIC  
TO HUB



DETAIL - 4" NUT  
MAKE FROM 309A1306 NUT.

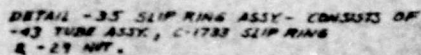


DETAIL - 5" TACH. FINISH  
1/2" DIA. 1/2" LONG. OILITE BRONZE.  
MIL-D-5687 TYPE I COMPLA.  
ALL SURF. FINISH EXCEPT AS NOTED.



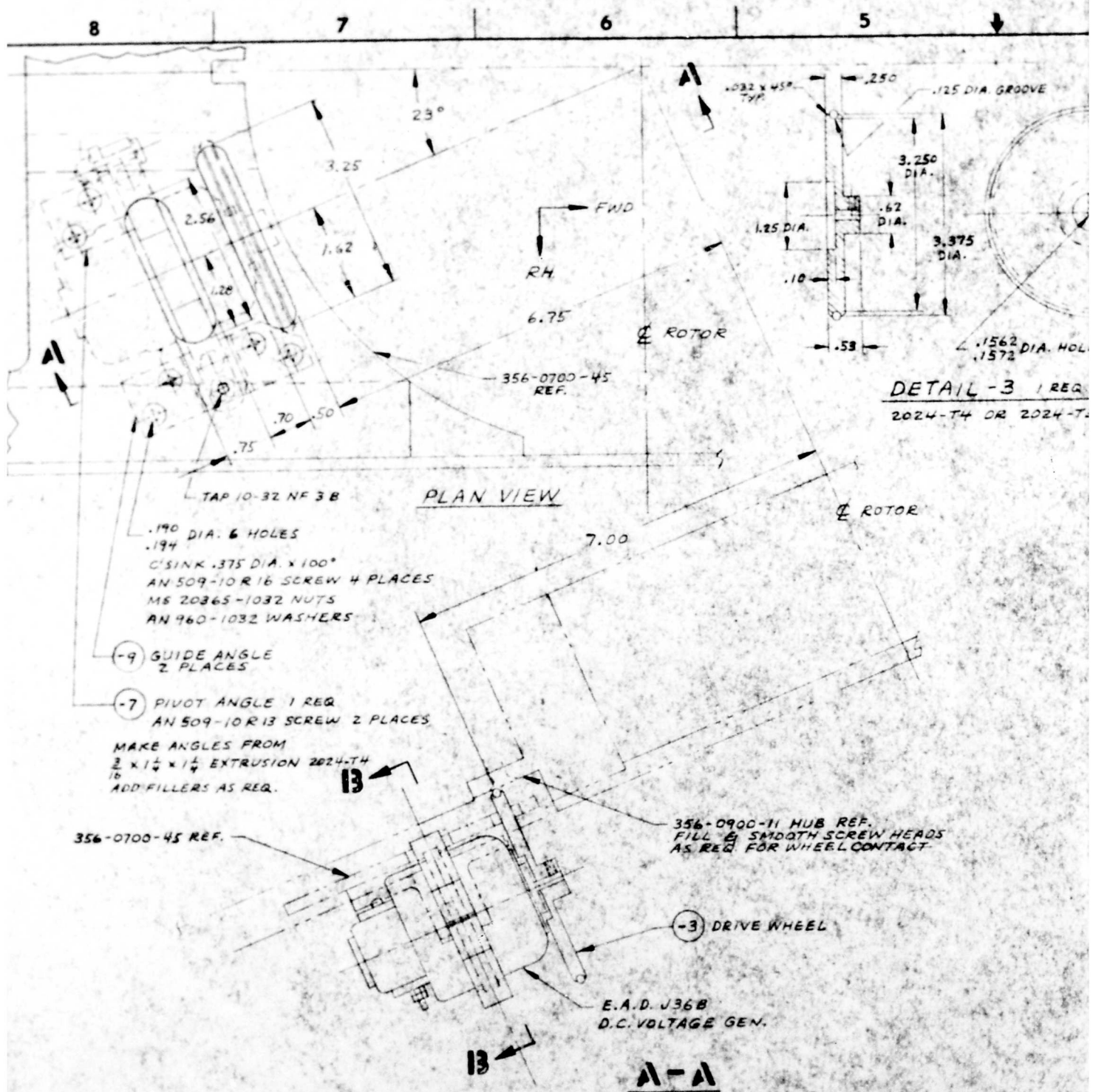
DETAIL - 5" TACH. FITTING.  
1/2" DIA. 1/2" LONG. 4130 STEEL BAR  
MIL-C-4758 COND. A.4.  
ALL SURF. FINISH EXCEPT AS NOTED.

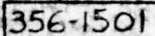












										UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED: DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES FINISH: MILITARY SPECIFICATION 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE TO BE 2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE TO BE 3. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE TO BE										CONTRACT NO. 0. FLOWE 334765										HUGHES TOOL COMPANY AIRCRAFT DIVISION CULVER CITY, CALIFORNIA									
										MATERIAL AND PROCESS APPD APPD APPD APPD										DWG. TITLE TACH. GENERATOR INSTAL- ONR ROTOR/WING WIND TUNNEL MODEL																			
166-0700 356-0600										NTCARD APPROVAL										SIZE CODE IDENT NO DWG. NO D 02731 356-1501																			
PARTIAL PARTIAL APPLICATION QTY REQD										APPROVAL										SCALE 1/1 SHEET																			

**APPENDIX H**  
**STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS**

## APPENDIX H

### STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS

The structural analysis for the Rotor/Wing wind tunnel model is presented in this Appendix. Throughout the analysis, a factor of safety of five has been used.

The maximum loads expected are:

	<u>Wing</u>	<u>Tail</u>	<u>Model Minus Tail</u>
Lift	363	254	- -
Drag	157	- -	242
Side force	- -	73	25
Pitching, steady	260	- -	- -
Moment, alternating	<u>+30</u>	- -	- -
Rolling, steady	87	- -	- -
Moment, alternating	<u>+30</u>	- -	- -
Yawing moment	- -	347	43

Forces in pounds; moments in foot-pounds



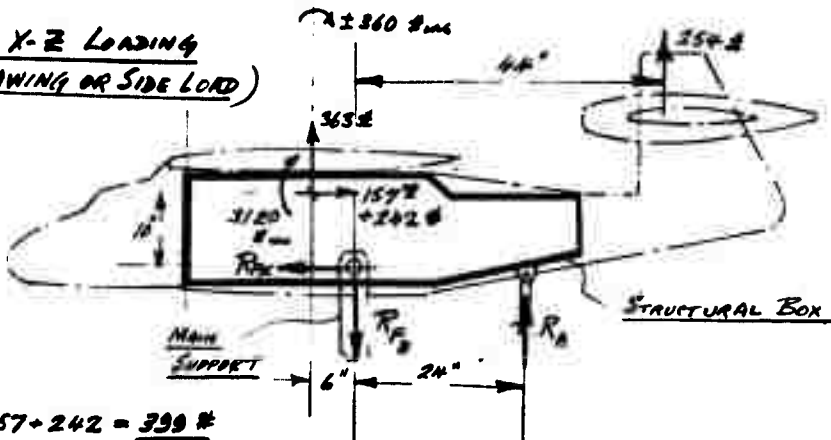
## WIND TUNNEL MODEL

CG Location a on E of rotor 18" above head point

## LOADS ARE LIMIT

4  
Raton.

i) MAX X-Z LOADING  
(NO YAWING OR SIDE LOAD)



$$R_{FX} = 157 + 242 = \underline{399 \#}$$

$$R_A = \frac{3120 + (363 \times 6) + (339 \times 10) - (254 \times 44)}{24} \pm \frac{360}{24}$$

$$= \underline{79 \text{ 磅} \pm 15 \text{ 磅}} \quad \therefore R_{F2} = 363 - 79 + 254$$

$$= \underline{538 \text{ 磅} \pm 15 \text{ 磅}}$$

ii) MAX XY LOADING  
(+ 1/2 VALUES OF X-Z LOADS ABOVE)

$$R_r = 73 + 25 = 98\%$$

$$R_f = 73 + 25 = \underline{98\%}$$

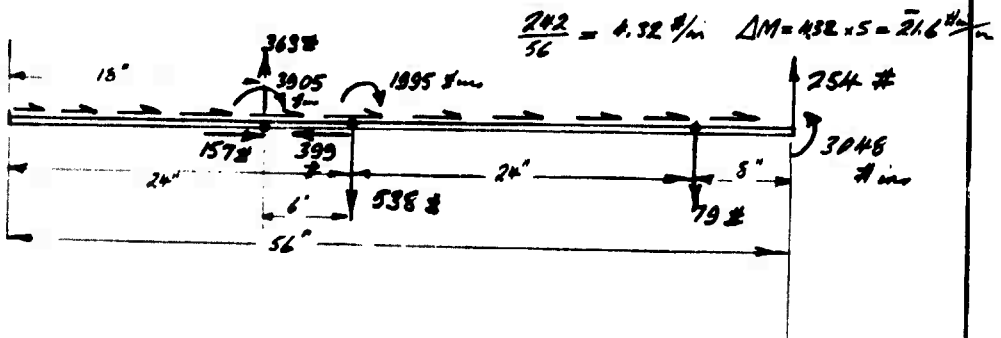


## WIND TUNNEL MODEL

### VERTICAL BMS ON STRUCTURAL BOX — LIMIT LOADS

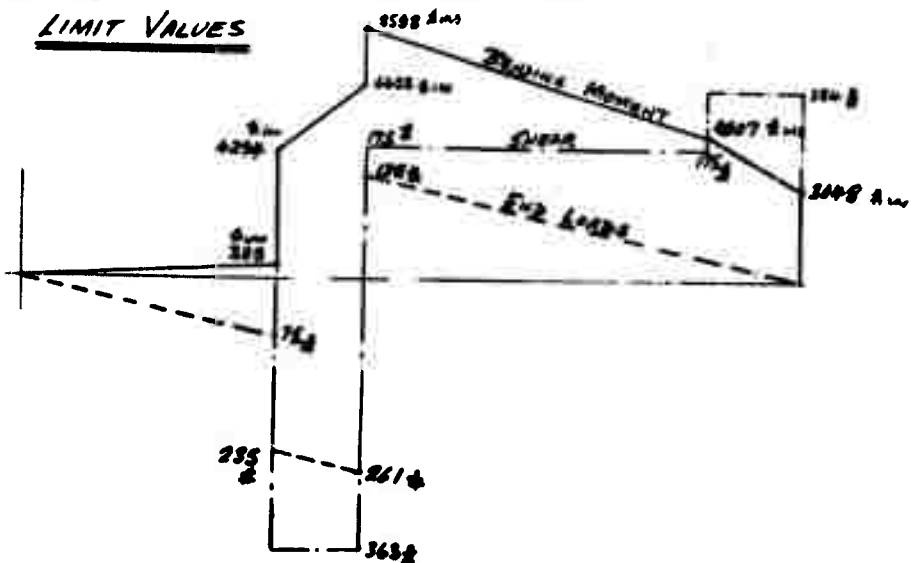
Assumptions: —

- i) 363 # LIFT + 3120 # in applied as concentrated loads on shaft
- ii) 390 # DRAG applied as a concentrated 157 # and 242 # as a uniform load (5' above N. Axis.)
- iii) Time out the cyclic load until later



### VERTICAL BMS SHEARS & END LOADS

#### LIMIT VALUES

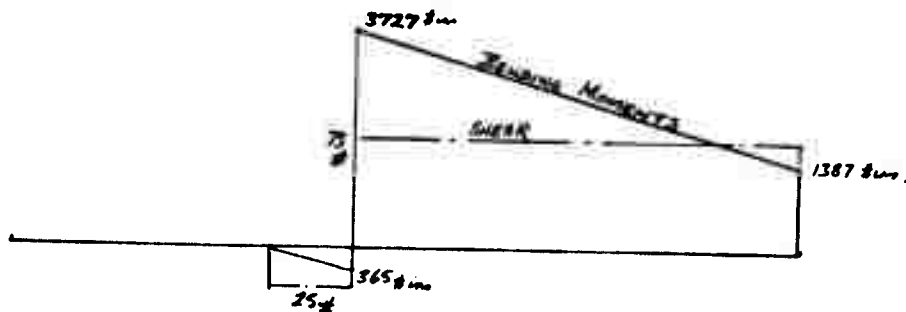
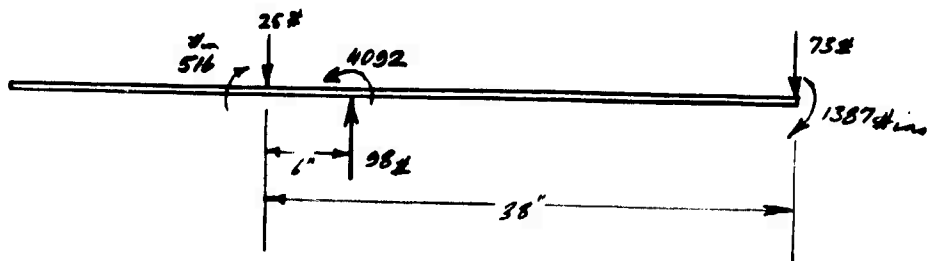


## WIND TUNNEL MODEL

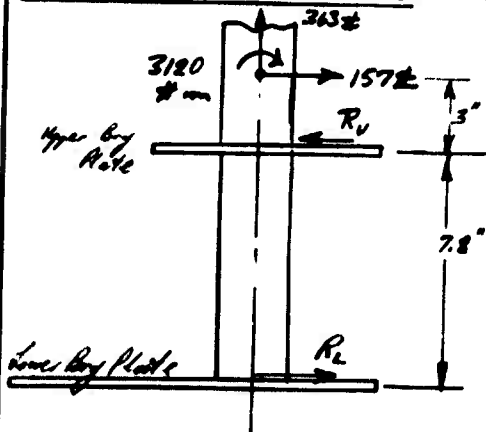
### HORIZONTAL BM's ON STRUCTURAL BOX

(APPLIED AT SAME TIME AS  $\frac{1}{2}$  MAX. VERTICAL)

### LIMIT LOADS



### SHAFT BEARING REACTIONS — DUE TO WING LOADS



$$\begin{aligned}
 R_U &= 157 \times \frac{10.8}{7.8} + \frac{3120}{7.8} \\
 &= \underline{618 \text{ lb}} \\
 R_L &= \underline{360 \text{ lb}}
 \end{aligned}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} R_U &= 157 \times \frac{10.8}{7.8} + \frac{3120}{7.8} \\ R_L &= 360 \text{ lb} \end{aligned}} \right\} \underline{\text{LIMIT LOADS}}$$

## WIND TUNNEL MODEL

### SECTION @ MAX. VERTICAL B.M.

$$M = 8,600 \text{ lbs. in. (LIMIT)}$$

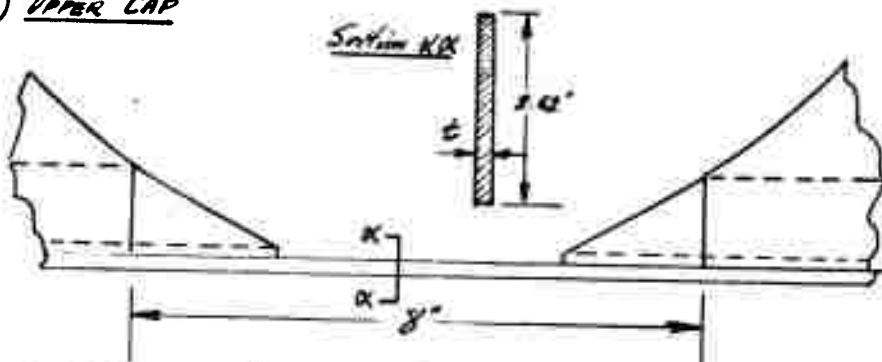
$$\text{ULT. FACTOR} = 5.0$$

$$= 17,200 \text{ " " (ULT.)}$$

$$\text{TAKEN AS A COUPLE } h = 12" \quad \frac{M}{h} = 3,580 \text{ lbs.}$$

$$\text{THIS IS TOTAL (IS FOR 2 SIDES)} \therefore P = 1790 \text{ lbs./side}$$

#### a) UPPER CAP



$$L = 8" \quad P = \frac{t}{12} = 183t$$

$$M_{max} = 245t \quad A = 2.62t$$

$$\text{TRY } t = .312 \quad \rho = .09 \quad \frac{1}{\rho} = 89 \quad f_c = 12,000 \frac{\text{psi}}{\text{in}^2} \quad A = .815 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\frac{P}{A} = \frac{1790}{.815} = 2,190 \frac{\text{psi}}{\text{in}^2} \quad \text{M.S. HIGH}$$

$$\text{TRY } t = .25' \quad \rho = .072 \quad \frac{1}{\rho} = 111 \quad f_c = 7,500 \frac{\text{psi}}{\text{in}^2} \quad A = .656$$

$$\frac{P}{A} = \frac{1790}{.656} = 2,730 \frac{\text{psi}}{\text{in}^2} \quad \text{M.S.} > 1.0$$

$$\text{TRY } t = .187 \quad \rho = .054 \quad \frac{1}{\rho} = 148 \quad I = \frac{2.62 \times .187^3}{12} = .00143$$

$$P = \frac{\pi^2 EI}{L^2} = \frac{3.14^2 \times 14,300}{8 \times 8} = 2,200 \text{ lbs} \quad \text{M.S. } + .23$$

#### b) LOWER CAP

THIS IS OK by examination, as the lower plate of the shaft support stabilizes it

✓

## WIND TUNNEL MODEL

### END PLATE ON TAIL ATTACH

#### VIEW LOOKING DOWN

LOADS SHOWN ARE ULTIMATE

$$\begin{aligned}\text{APPROX MAX BM} &= \frac{6840 + (.75 \times 438)}{2} \\ &= 3585 \text{ #in}\end{aligned}$$

$$f = \frac{M}{Z} \quad Z = \frac{bt^2}{6} = t^2$$

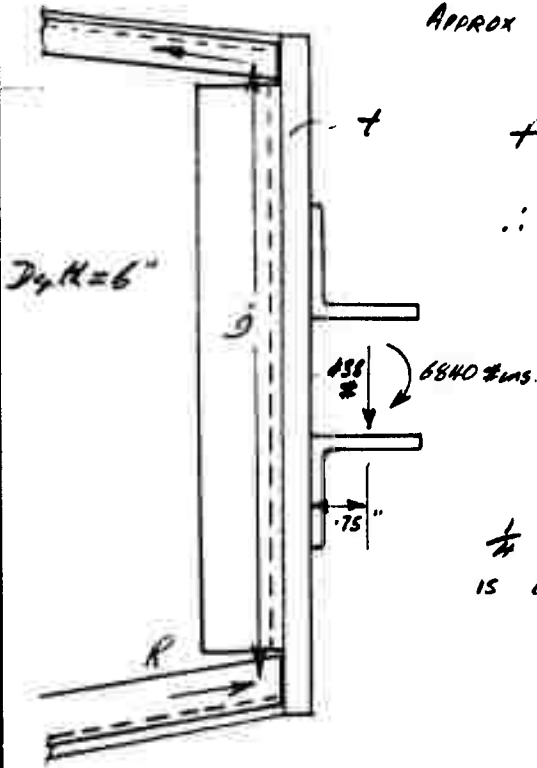
$$\therefore f = \frac{M}{t^2}$$

$$\text{Allowable } f_m = 56,000$$

$$t^2 = \frac{3585}{56,000} = .064$$

$$t = .252''$$

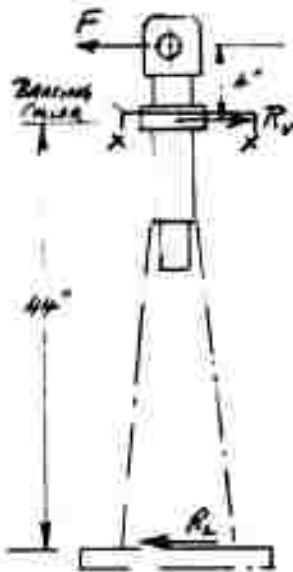
$\frac{1}{4}''$  will be OK as the analysis is conservative.





# WIND TUNNEL MODEL

## MOUNTING MAST & BRACING



$F = \text{APPLIED LOAD FROM MODEL}$

$$R_v = \frac{48}{44} F = 1.09 F$$

$$R_L = .09 F$$

Max. BM ON SECTION XX

CASE (I)  $F_x = 399 \#$  (LIMIT)

$$F_y = 0 \quad T_0 = 0$$

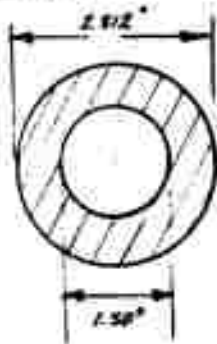
$$M = 399 \times 4 = \underline{1596 \# \text{ in.}} \quad \text{LIMIT}$$

CASE (II)  $F_x = 200 \#$  (LIMIT)

$$F_y = 98 \# \text{ (LIMIT)} \quad T_0 = 4092 \# \text{ in. (LIMIT)}$$

$$M = \sqrt{200^2 + 98^2} \times 4 = \underline{893 \# \text{ in.}} \quad \text{LIMIT}$$

SECTION XX



$$I_1 = 2.1783$$

$$I_2 = \frac{.3313}{1.8470}$$

$$I_P = 2 \times 1.847 = \underline{3.694 \text{ in}^4}$$

$$Z_{\text{BENDING}} = \frac{1.847}{1.406} = \underline{1.312 \text{ in}^3}$$

$$Z_{\text{TENSION}} = \frac{3.694}{1.406} = \underline{2.625 \text{ in}^3}$$

Case (i)  $f_b = \frac{5 \times 1596}{1.312} = \underline{6,100 \#/\text{in}^2}$

$$f_{Tn} = 90,000 \#/\text{in}^2 \quad \underline{\text{M.S. HIGH}}$$

Case (ii)  $f_b = \underline{3410 \#/\text{in}^2}$

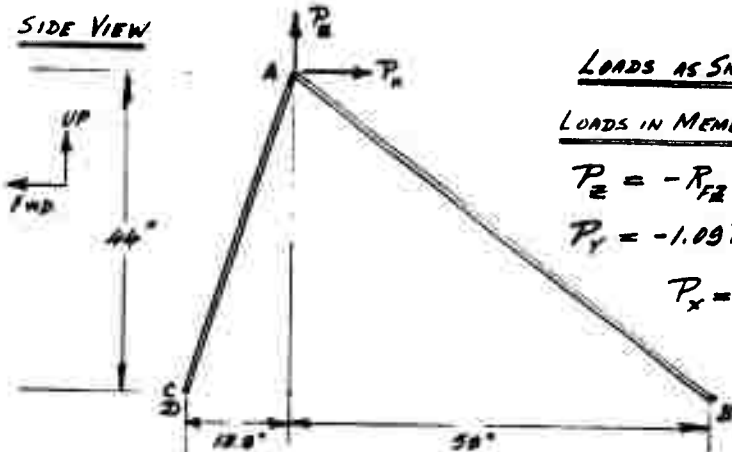
$$f_s = \frac{5 \times 4092}{2.625} = \underline{7,800 \#/\text{in}^2}$$

COMBINED M.S. HIGH

# WIND TUNNEL MODEL

## MOUNTING MAST & BRACING

SIDE VIEW



LOADS AS SHOWN ARE +VE

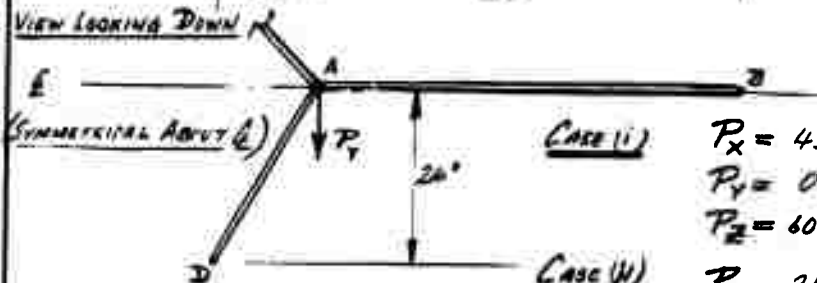
LOADS IN MEMBERS — TENSION = +VE

$$P_z = -P_{Fz} \text{ (PAGE 1)}$$

$$P_y = -1.09 R_{Fy}$$

$$P_x = -1.09 R_{Fx}$$

VIEW LOOKING DOWN



CASE (I)

$$P_x = 435 \#$$

$$P_y = 0$$

$$P_z = 603 \#$$

LIMIT  
LOADS

CASE (II)

$$P_x = 218 \#$$

$$P_y = 108 \#$$

$$P_z = 302 \#$$

LIMIT  
LOADS

GEOOMETRY & DIRECTION COSINES.

MEMBER	x	y	z	x <sup>2</sup>	y <sup>2</sup>	z <sup>2</sup>	L <sup>2</sup>	L	cos X	cos Y	cos Z	Σ L <sup>2</sup> (INCH <sup>2</sup> )
AB	59	0	44	3481	0	1936	5417	73.60	.8016	0	.5978	9999
AC	13.9	24	44	193	576	1936	2705	52.01	.2672	.4614	.8460	10000
AD	13.9	24	44	193	576	1936	2705	52.01	.2672	.4614	.8460	10000

a) X LOADS.

$$P_x + .8016 P_{AB} - .2672 P_{AD} - .2672 P_{AC} = 0 \quad \text{--- ①}$$

$$\& P_{AC} = P_{AD} \quad \therefore .5978 P_{AB} = -2(.846) P_{AC} \quad P_{AB} = -2.83 P_{AC}$$

$$\text{PUTTING THIS IN ①} \quad P_x - 2.265 P_{AC} - .5344 P_{AC} = 0$$

# WIND TUNNEL MODEL

## X LOADS - Cont'd

$$2.799 P_{AC} = P_X$$

$$P_{AC} = \underline{.357 P_X}$$

$$P_{AD} = \underline{.357 P_X}$$

THEN

$$P_{AB} = \underline{-1.010 P_X}$$

## b) Y LOADS

$$-.4614 P_{AC} + .4614 P_{AD} + P_Y = 0$$

$$P_{AC} = -P_{AD}$$

$$\therefore .9228 P_{AD} = -P_Y$$

$$P_{AD} = \underline{-1.083 P_Y}$$

$$\underline{P_{AB} = 0}$$

$$P_{AC} = \underline{+1.083 P_Y}$$

## c) Z LOADS

$$P_Z - .5978 P_{AB} - .8460 P_{AD} - .8460 P_{AC} = 0$$

$$P_{AD} = P_{AC}$$

$$.8016 P_{AB} = 2(.2672) P_{AD}$$

$$P_{AB} = .666 P_{AD}$$

THEN

$$P_Z - .398 P_{AD} - .846 P_{AD} - .846 P_{AD} = 0$$

$$P_Z = 2.090 P_{AD}$$

$$P_{AD} = \underline{.478 P_Z}$$

$$P_{AC} = \underline{.478 P_Z}$$

$$P_{AB} = \underline{.318 P_Z}$$

## TOTALS

$$P_{AB} = -1.010 P_X + (0) P_Y + .318 P_Z$$

$$P_{AC} = +.357 P_X + 1.083 P_Y + .478 P_Z$$

$$P_{AD} = +.357 P_X - 1.083 P_Y + .478 P_Z$$

CASE	$-1.010 P_X$	$0 P_Y$	$+.318 P_Z$	$P_{AB}$	$+.357 P_X$	$+1.083 P_Y$	$+.478 P_Z$	$P_{AC}$	$+.357 P_X$	$-1.083 P_Y$	$+.478 P_Z$	$P_{AD}$
(i) $P_X = 135$ $P_Y = 0$ $P_Z = 603$	439	0	+132	247	+155	0	+288	+443	+155	0	+288	+443
(ii) $P_X = 215$ $P_Y = 103$ $P_Z = 302$	220	0	+96	124	+78	+117	+144	+339	+78	-117	+144	+105

THESE ARE ALL LIMIT LOADS

## WIND TUNNEL MODEL

### LOADING — CONTROL SYSTEM

#### ONE BLADE — TORQUE AT FEATHERING ARM

$$T_0 = 110 \pm 110 \text{ lbs. in.}$$

(NOTE:— THIS VALUE WAS GIVEN BY BOB HEAD & IS A MAX. VALUE. FOR DEFLECTION STUDY AND ALSO FOR FATIGUE ANALYSIS THIS FIGURE WILL BE USED WITHOUT ANY FACTORS. HOWEVER, FOR THE ULTIMATE STRENGTH A FACTOR OF FIVE WILL BE USED)

Feathering Arm radius  $r = 1.85''$

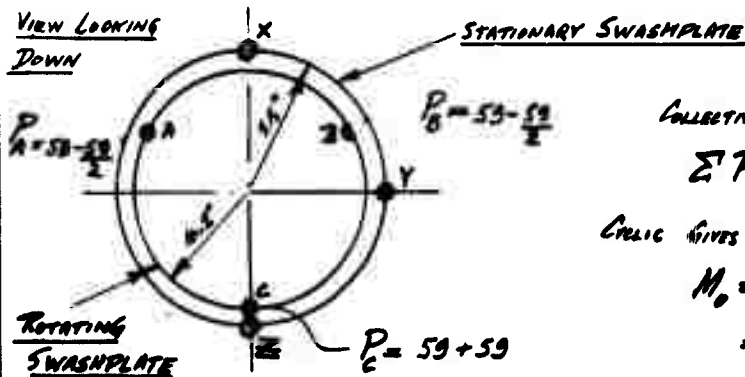
Loads in rods to rotating swashplate:—

$$P_1 = \frac{110 \pm 110}{1.85} = 59 \pm 59 \text{ lbs. (FATIGUE)}$$

$$\& P_1 = \frac{220 \times 5}{1.85} = 595 \text{ lbs. (ULTIMATE)}$$

Loads through swashplates:—

a) Consider lined up with the lateral arms



$$\text{COLLECTIVE} = 8 \times 59$$

$$\Sigma P = 177 \text{ lbs}$$

CRUISE GIVES STEADY MOMENT

$$M_0 = 59 \times 1.5 \times 4.2 = 371.7 \text{ lbs. in.}$$

$$\text{THEN } P_x = \frac{177}{2} - \frac{371.7}{11} = 54.7 \pm \text{ Similarly } P_z = 122.3 \pm$$

& of course  $P_y = 0$

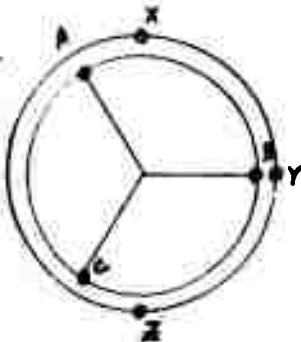
## WIND TUNNEL MODEL

Cont'd

a)  $P_z = \text{CRITICAL LOAD} = 5 \times 122.3 = \underline{612 \text{ lbs. ULT.}}$

b) Consider head up with Longitudinal arm.

VIEW FROM  
Above



$$P_A = 59 - 59/2$$

$$P_B = 59 + 59$$

$$P_C = 59 - 59/2$$

$$\Sigma P = 177$$

$$M_o = 371.7 \text{ #in}$$

$$P_x = P_z = \frac{177}{2} = 88.5 \text{ #}$$

$$P_y = \frac{371.7}{5.5} = 67.6 \text{ #. (LIMIT)} = \underline{338 \text{ lbs (ULT)}}$$

IT CAN BE SEEN FROM THE FOREGOING THAT THE  
LOADS USED FOR PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS (PAGES 1-6)  
ARE CONSERVATIVE



## WIND TUNNEL MODEL

### STIFFNESS CONSTANTS FOR BLADE SPAR TUBE AND FOR CONTROL SYSTEM

BLADE SPAR TUBE IS  $\frac{3}{4}" \text{ } \frac{1}{2} \times .120" \text{ WALL} - \text{STEEL}$   
FLEXURAL STIFFNESS PER UNIT LENGTH = CONSTANT EI

$$EI = \underline{366,000 \text{ lbs. in}^2}$$

TORSIONAL STIFFNESS PER UNIT LENGTH = CONSTANT GJ

$$GJ = \underline{292,800 \text{ lbs. in}^2}$$

SPRING CONSTANT OF CONTROL SYSTEM:-

AT PITCH ARM  $K = \underline{54,300 \text{ lbs. in per radian}}$

(THE ABOVE IS THE ELASTIC DEFLECTION ONLY,  
NO ACCOUNT IS TAKEN OF SLOP IN SYSTEM)

NOTE:- 68% OF THE DEFLECTION TAKES PLACE IN  
THE NON-ROTATING PART OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM,  
THE REMAINING 32% BEING IN THE ROTATING PART.

### MOMENT OF INERTIA OF CONTROL SYSTEM

$$I_{\text{TOTAL}} = \underline{.003871 \text{ SLUGS. FT}^2}$$

$$\text{ROTATING SYSTEM } I = \underline{.001793 \text{ SLUGS. FT}^2}$$

$$\text{NON-ROTATING SYSTEM } I = \underline{.002078 \text{ SLUGS. FT}^2}$$

# WIND TUNNEL MODEL

## REVISED EMPENNAGE

PREVIOUS EMPENNAGE SHOWN GREEN  
DOTTED

LOADS WILL BE RATCHED UP AS  
FOLLOWS

OLD HORIZ WAS  $3.61 \text{ ft}^2$   
NEW HORIZ IS  $4.17 \text{ ft}^2$

$$\therefore \text{FACTOR} = 1.15$$

MAX LIFT OR DOWN LOAD ON TAIL

$$= 254 \times 1.15 = 292 \#$$

(LIMIT)

OLD VERT WAS  $2.10 \text{ ft}^2$   
NEW VERT IS  $2.88 \text{ ft}^2$

$$\therefore \text{FACTOR} = 1.37$$

MAX SIDE LOAD ON TAIL

$$= 1.37 \times 73 = 100 \#$$

(LIMIT)

CENTERS OF PRESSURE ARE AS  
MARKED.

$$\text{ULTIMATE LOAD FACTOR} = 3.0$$

$$V = 3 \times 292 = 876 \# (\text{WT})$$

$$\& H = 300 \#$$

CONSERVATIVELY, WITH SIDE LOAD TAKE ROLLING MOMENT ON  
HORIZ SURFACE, AS FOLLOWS:-

$$\text{SYMM. COMPONENT} = \frac{2}{3} V \quad \text{ASYMM. COMP.} = \frac{1}{3} V$$

## WIND TUNNEL MODEL

CONTINUED  $V_{WIND} V = 554 \text{ \#}$   $\frac{V}{2} = 292 \text{ \#/SIDE (ULTIMATE)}$

$$\therefore HLS = 292 + 146 = 438 \text{ \# (VLT)}$$

$$LLS = 292 - 146 = 146 \text{ \# (VLT)}$$

### HORIZONTAL SURFACE:-

Critical Case is UN-SYMM WITH CP @ SC  $HLS = 438 \text{ \# (VLT)}$

MISSING SIDEWIND LEADING IS UN-SYMM (CONSERVATIVE)

$$w = \frac{438}{26} = 16.85 \text{ \#/m}$$

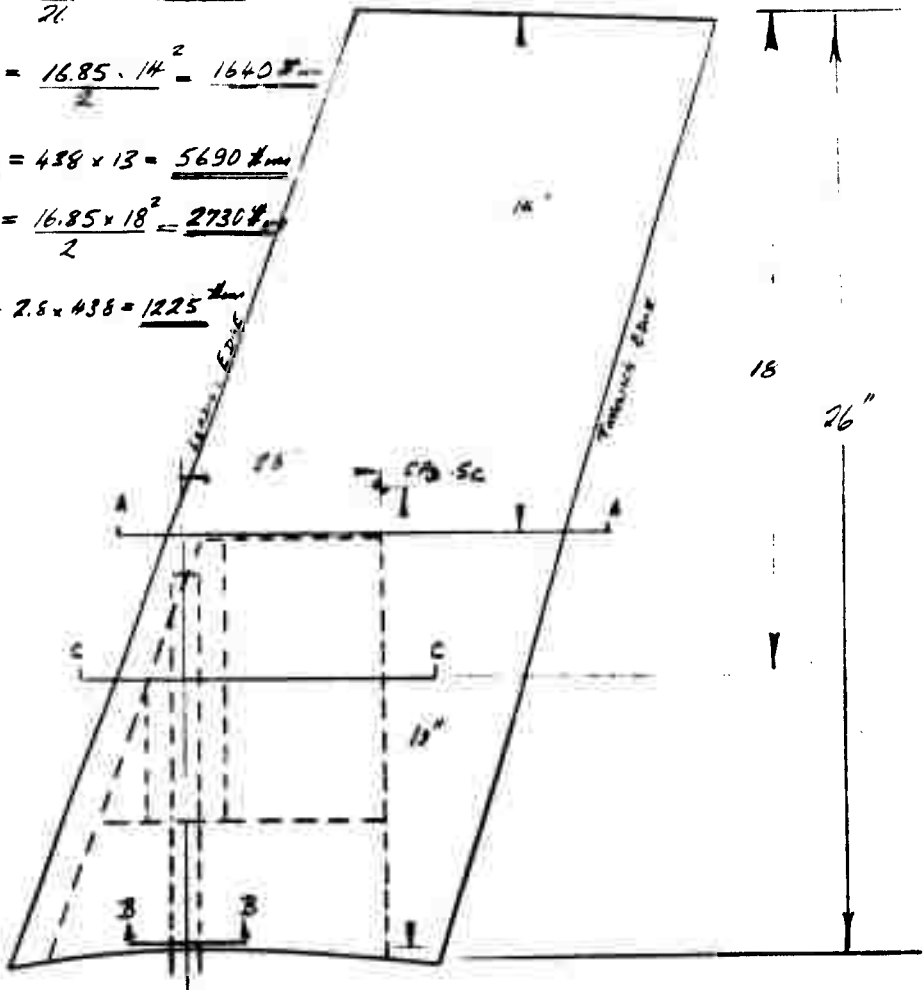
$$M_{AA} = \frac{16.85 \times 14^2}{2} = 1640 \text{ \#-m}$$

$$M_{BB} = 438 \times 13 = 5690 \text{ \#-m}$$

$$M_{CC} = \frac{16.85 \times 18^2}{2} = 2730 \text{ \#-m}$$

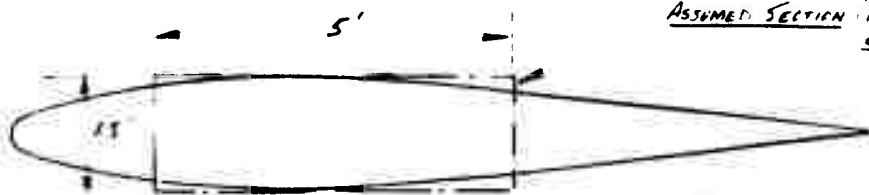
$$T_o = 2.8 \times 438 = 1225 \text{ \#-m}$$

BB



# WIND TUNNEL MODEL

## SECTION AA



ASSUMED SECTION (FOR SIMPLICITY)

MANGANY

$$M_{AA} = 1646 \text{ in.}$$

$$Z = \frac{5 \times 1.5^2}{6} = 1.875$$

$$\frac{M}{Z} = \frac{875 \text{ #/in}^2}{1}$$

M.S. HIGH

## SECTION BB

75°



$$Z_{\text{BENDING}} = .0413 \text{ in}^3$$

$$Z_{\text{TORSION}} = .0526 \text{ in}^3$$

$$M = 5636 \text{ #/in}$$

$$T_0 = 1225 \text{ #/in}$$

$$\frac{M}{Z} = 138,600 \text{ #/in}^2$$

$$\frac{T_0}{Z} = 14,861 \text{ #/in}^2$$

4130 STEEL  
 $f_u = 51,000 \text{ #/in}^2$

Allowable Stress  
 (Based Bending)

$$f_{\text{bending}} = 16,200 \text{ #/in}^2$$

$$f_s = 52,000$$

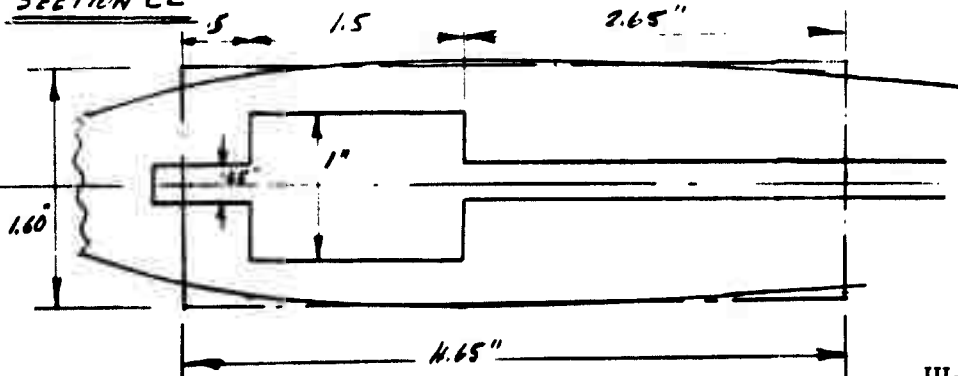
$$R_B = .852$$

$$R_s = .285$$

$$M.S. = \frac{1}{\sqrt{R_B^2 + R_s^2}} - 1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{.725 + .0815}} - 1$$

M.S. + .10

## SECTION CC



# WIND TUNNEL MODEL

## SECTION CC - CONT'D

$$N.G. \bar{I}_{AA} = \frac{(1.60^3 \times 4.15) - (.25^3 \times 3.15) - (.1^3 \times 1.5)}{12}$$

$$= \frac{.180 - .05 - .15}{12} = \frac{.1745}{12} = 1.45 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$Z = \frac{1.45}{.81} = 1.81 \text{ m}^3$$

$$M/Z = \frac{2730}{1.81} = 1500 \text{ #/m}^2$$

M.S. HIGH

## VERTICAL SURFACE (ULTIMATE LOADS)

$$M_o = \text{ROLLING MOMENT (SEE PAGES 1 \& 2)}$$

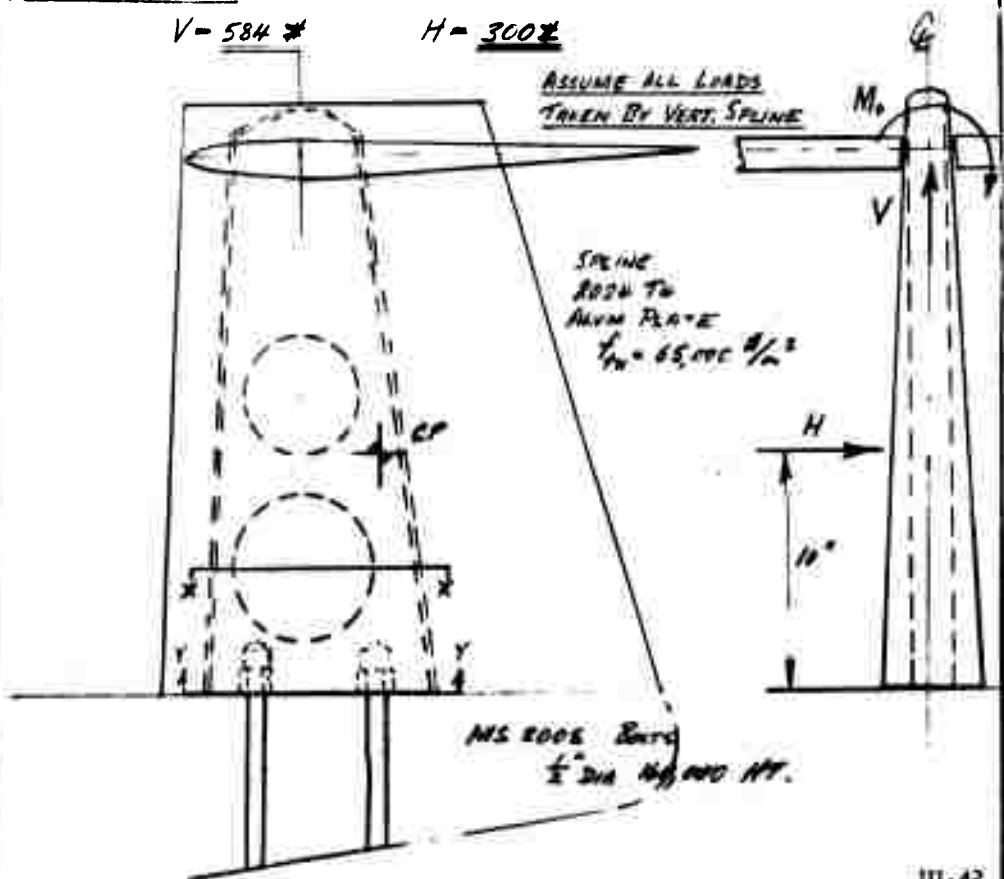
$$= 146 \times 27 = 3950 \text{ #/m}$$

$$V = 584 \text{ #}$$

$$H = 300 \text{ #}$$

ASSUME ALL LOADS  
TAKEN BY VERT. SPLINE

SPLINE  
RIGID TO  
AVOID PLATE  
 $f_m = 65,000 \text{ #/m}^2$

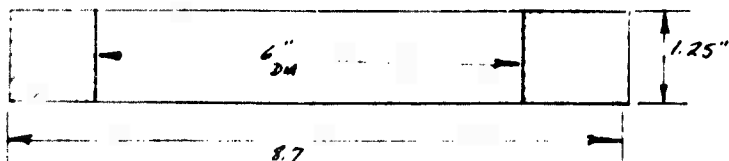




# WIND TUNNEL MODEL

## SECTION XX

$$Z = \frac{2.7 \times 1.25^2}{6} = .703 \text{ in}^3 \quad A = 3.36 \text{ in}^2$$



$$M_{xx} = M_o + 4.5 \times 300 = 3951 + 1440 = 5391 \text{ #in}$$

$$M/Z = 7666 \text{ #/in}^2$$

$$V/A = 172 \text{ #/in}^2$$

M.S. HIGH

## SECTION VY (IN ATTEN BELTS)

1/2" DIA BELTS

$$Z = .00307 \text{ in}^3$$

$$A = .196 \text{ in}^2$$

$$M = 3951 - (10 \times 300) = 6950 \text{ #in}$$

$$V = 584 \text{ #}$$

THE MOMENT IS REACTED BY A COUPLE  
BETWEEN BELT & BEARING SURFACE

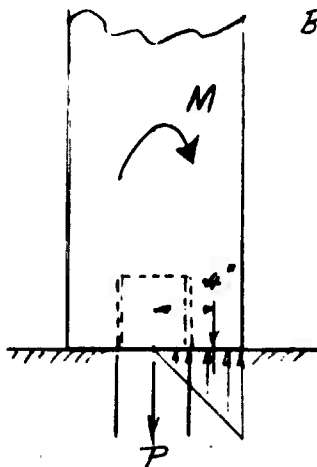
$$P = \frac{6950}{.40} = 17,300 \text{ #} (8,650 \text{ #/Bolt})$$

Belt is GOOD FOR 23,400 #

M.S. HIGH

$$f_{br} = \frac{8650}{.6 \times 1.0} \times 2 = 28,800 \text{ #/in}^2$$

M.S. HIGH



## WIND TUNNEL MODEL

### CONTINUED

THE FOREGOING COMPLETES THE STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS OF THE NEW EMPENNAGE & ATTACHMENTS

### CHECK ON OVER-ALL FUSELAGE STRENGTH:-

PREVIOUS ULTIMATE FACTOR USED WAS 5.0 THIS IS ON THE HIGH SIDE, AND 3.0 WOULD BE MORE APPROPRIATE.

MAX BM (V.T) WAS DUE TO TAIL LOAD OF 254 # (NOW 292 #) LIMIT

M.S. WAS 1.23 (BASED ON ULT FACTOR 5.0)

$$\text{NEW M.S.} = 1.23 \times \frac{5.0}{3.0} \times \frac{254}{392} = 1.33 \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{M.S. } 1.33 \\ \text{(BASED ON ULT FACTOR} \\ \text{= 3.0)} \end{array}$$

BY EXAMINATION, & COMPARISON WITH THE PREVIOUS ANALYSIS, REST OF STRUCTURE HAS ADEQUATE STRENGTH

---

Unclassified

Security Classification

DOCUMENT CONTROL DATA - R&D		
<i>(Security classification of title, body of abstract and indexing annotation must be entered when the overall report is classified)</i>		
1. ORIGINATING ACTIVITY (Corporate author) Hughes Tool Company - Aircraft Division Culver City, California		2a. REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION Unclassified
		2b. GROUP X
3. REPORT TITLE  SUMMARY TECHNICAL REPORT, ROTOR/WING CONCEPT STUDY (Volumes I, II, and III)		
4. DESCRIPTIVE NOTES (Type of report and inclusive dates) Summary Report		
5. AUTHOR(S) (Last name, first name, initial)  Head, Robert E.		
6. REPORT DATE September 1965	7a. TOTAL NO. OF PAGES	7b. NO. OF REFS 9
8a. CONTRACT OR GRANT NO. Nonr-4588(00)	9a. ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)  HTC-AD 65-15	
b. PROJECT NO. NR-212-162/12-8-64	9b. OTHER REPORT NO(S) (Any other numbers that may be assigned this report) ---	
c.		
d.		
10. AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES U. S. Government agencies may obtain copies of this report directly from DDC. Other qualified DDC users shall request through Air Programs, Office of Naval Research, Washington, D. C. 20360		
11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES	12. SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY U. S. Navy, Office of Naval Research and Bureau of Naval Weapons	
13. ABSTRACT Research work including wind tunnel and whirl test of the Rotor/Wing is described. The Rotor/Wing is a dual-purpose lifting device that is a rotor with an unusually large hub. It acts as a tip-jet powered helicopter for low-speed flight and stops in flight to become a tapered and sweptback low-aspect ratio wing for cruise. Stopping the rotor in flight removes the speed limitations of the helicopter rotor and permits flight speeds up to 500 knots. Research work was supported by the U. S. Navy Office of Naval Research and Bureau of Naval Weapons. Three series of wind tunnel tests demonstrated that the powered-rotor and autorotating-rotor characteristics are similar to those of a high-performance helicopter; that the stopped-rotor characteristics are similar to a conventional low-aspect ratio wing with sweep and taper, and maximum lift/drag ratios of 12 or more should be achievable for full-scale aircraft; and that conversion from stopped- to running- rotor and vice versa is a simple and straightforward procedure.		

KEY WORDS	LINK A		LINK B		LINK C	
	ROLE	WT	ROLE	A	ROLE	WT
Rotor						
Wing						
Stopped-rotor						
Conversion						
Helicopter						
Wind tunnel test						

### INSTRUCTIONS

1. **ORIGINATING ACTIVITY:** Enter the name and address of the contractor, subcontractor, grantee, Department of Defense activity or other organization (*corporate author*) issuing the report.

2a. **REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION:** Enter the overall security classification of the report. Indicate whether "Restricted Data" is included. Marking is to be in accordance with appropriate security regulations.

2b. **GROUP:** Automatic downgrading is specified in DoD Directive 5200.10 and Armed Forces Industrial Manual. Enter the group number. Also, when applicable, show that optional markings have been used for Group 3 and Group 4 as authorized.

3. **REPORT TITLE:** Enter the complete report title in all capital letters. Titles in all cases should be unclassified. If a meaningful title cannot be selected without classification, show title classification in all capitals in parenthesis immediately following the title.

4. **DESCRIPTIVE NOTES:** If appropriate, enter the type of report, e.g., interim, progress, summary, annual, or final. Give the inclusive dates when a specific reporting period is covered.

5. **AUTHOR(S):** Enter the name(s) of author(s) as shown on or in the report. Enter last name, first name, middle initial. If military, show rank and branch of service. The name of the principal author is an absolute minimum requirement.

6. **REPORT DATE:** Enter the date of the report as day, month, year, or month, year. If more than one date appears on the report, use date of publication.

7a. **TOTAL NUMBER OF PAGES:** The total page count should follow normal pagination procedures, i.e., enter the number of pages containing information.

7b. **NUMBER OF REFERENCES:** Enter the total number of references cited in the report.

8a. **CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER:** If appropriate, enter the applicable number of the contract or grant under which the report was written.

8b, 8c, & 8d. **PROJECT NUMBER:** Enter the appropriate military department identification, such as project number, subproject number, system numbers, task number, etc.

9a. **ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S):** Enter the official report number by which the document will be identified and controlled by the originating activity. This number must be unique to this report.

9b. **OTHER REPORT NUMBER(S):** If the report has been assigned any other report numbers (*either by the originator or by the sponsor*), also enter this number(s).

10. **AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES:** Enter any limitations on further dissemination of the report, other than those

imposed by security classification, using standard statements such as:

- (1) "Qualified requesters may obtain copies of this report from DDC."
- (2) "Foreign announcement and dissemination of this report by DDC is not authorized."
- (3) "U. S. Government agencies may obtain copies of this report directly from DDC. Other qualified DDC users shall request through \_\_\_\_\_."
- (4) "U. S. military agencies may obtain copies of this report directly from DDC. Other qualified users shall request through \_\_\_\_\_."
- (5) "All distribution of this report is controlled. Qualified DDC users shall request through \_\_\_\_\_."

If the report has been furnished to the Office of Technical Services, Department of Commerce, for sale to the public, indicate this fact and enter the price, if known.

11. **SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES:** Use for additional explanatory notes.

12. **SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY:** Enter the name of the departmental project office or laboratory sponsoring (*paying for*) the research and development. Include address.

13. **ABSTRACT:** Enter an abstract giving a brief and factual summary of the document indicative of the report, even though it may also appear elsewhere in the body of the technical report. If additional space is required, a continuation sheet shall be attached.

It is highly desirable that the abstract of classified reports be unclassified. Each paragraph of the abstract shall end with an indication of the military security classification of the information in the paragraph, represented as (TS), (S), (C), or (U).

There is no limitation on the length of the abstract. However, the suggested length is from 150 to 225 words.

14. **KEY WORDS:** Key words are technically meaningful terms or short phrases that characterize a report and may be used as index entries for cataloging the report. Key words must be selected so that no security classification is required. Identifiers, such as equipment model designation, trade name, military project code name, geographic location, may be used as key words but will be followed by an indication of technical context. The assignment of links, rules, and weights is optional.